

CTA Data Model

The Cherenkov Telescope Array

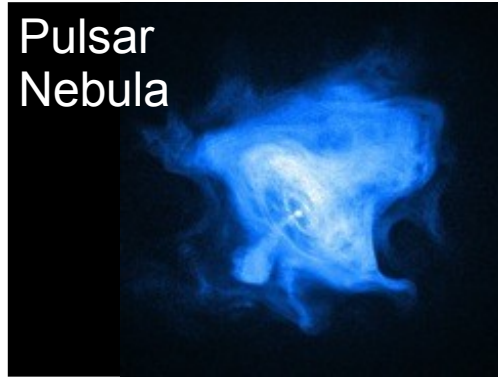
Mathieu Servillat

**Catherine Boisson, Michèle Sanguillon, Johan Brégeon
Pierre Le Sidaner, Cyril Chauvin, Renaud Savalle, Régis Haigron**

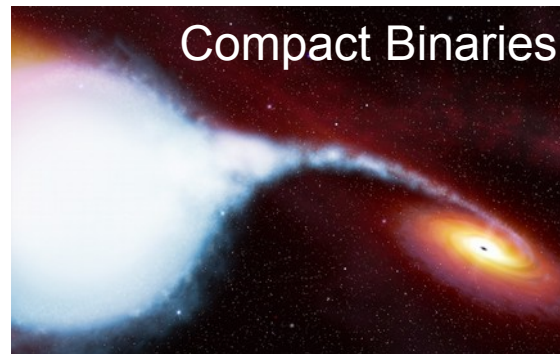
**Observatoire de Paris
Laboratoire Univers et Théories
VO-Paris Data Center**



High Energy Astrophysics



- ◆ Violent, transient, non-thermal phenomena
- ◆ Matter under extreme conditions
- ◆ Particle Acceleration
- ◆ Fundamental Physics
- ◆ Role of Black Holes in the structuration of the Universe



- ◆ **Two arrays** of **100 (South)** et **20 (North)** Cherenkov telescopes (4, 12 et 24 m in diameter)
- ◆ End of 2015: **Site Selection**, Namibia or Chile (under negotiations)
- ◆ 2016: **Construction**
- ◆ Current experiments: H.E.S.S., MAGIC, VERITAS
H.E.S.S.: experiment with 4+1 telescopes (4 x 12 m + 1 x 28 m)

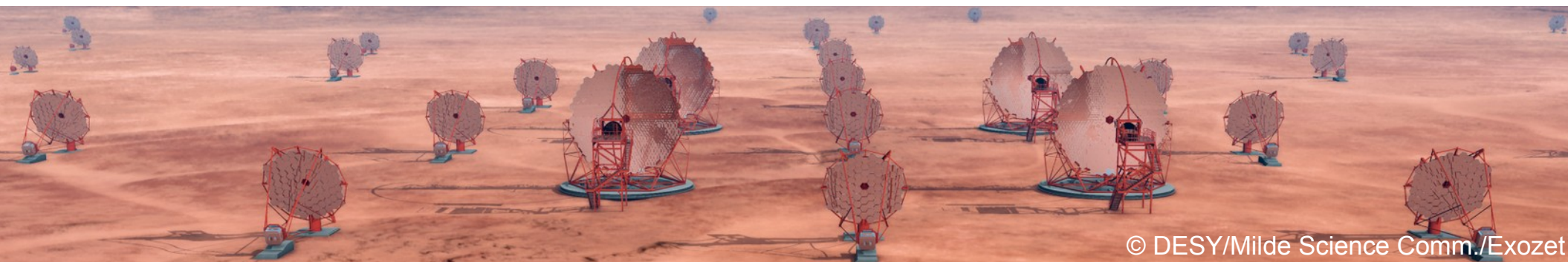
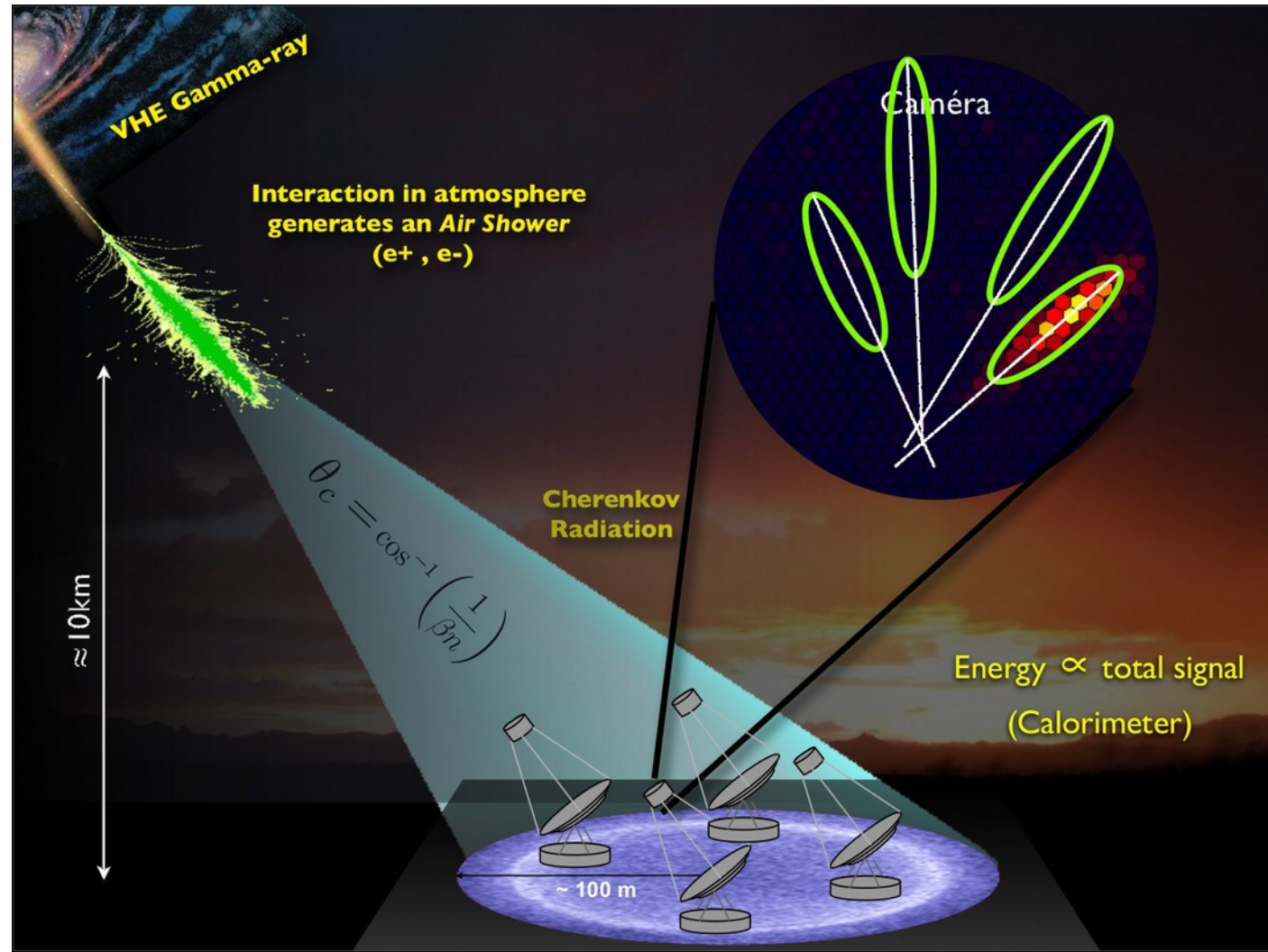


cta

cherenkov telescope array

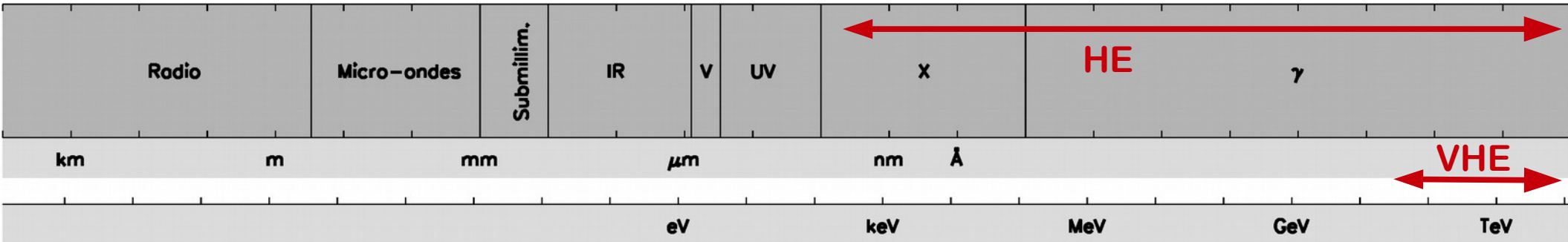
Observatory

- ◆ **Event Reconstruction:**
photon, particle shower,
Cherenkov light
(faint, few nanoseconds)
- ◆ **Atmosphere** = calorimetre
Simulations, assumptions
- ◆ **Complex Metada,**
need to be structured

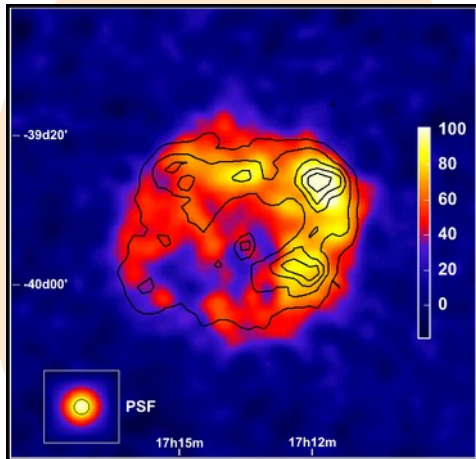


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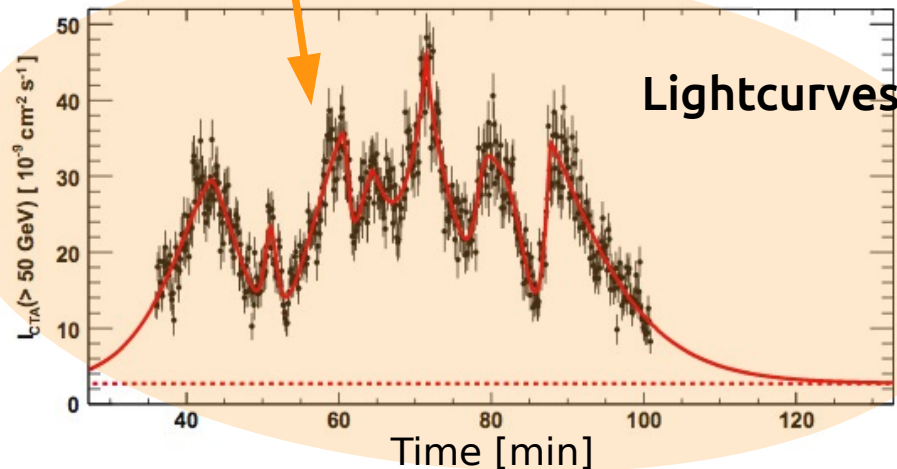
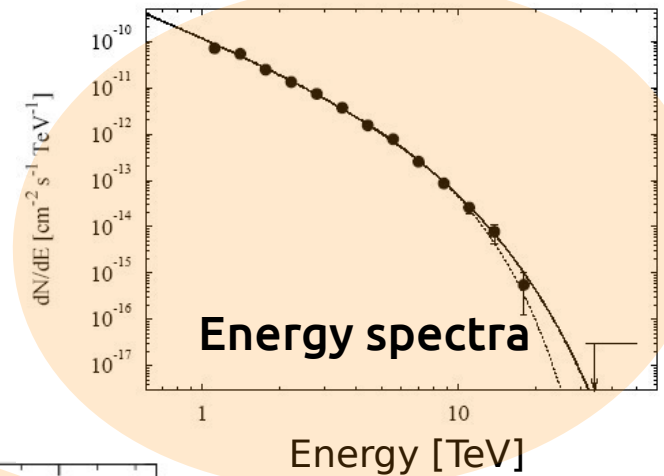
Very high energy data



- ◆ Several orders of magnitude
- ◆ Photon counting
- ◆ Low count statistics, high background
- ◆ **Event lists**
(coordinates, time, energy)



Images



CTA Data Access at Observatoire de Paris

Knowledge in Very High Energies and VO

- ◆ H.E.S.S. experiment
- ◆ High level **VO data access** prototype

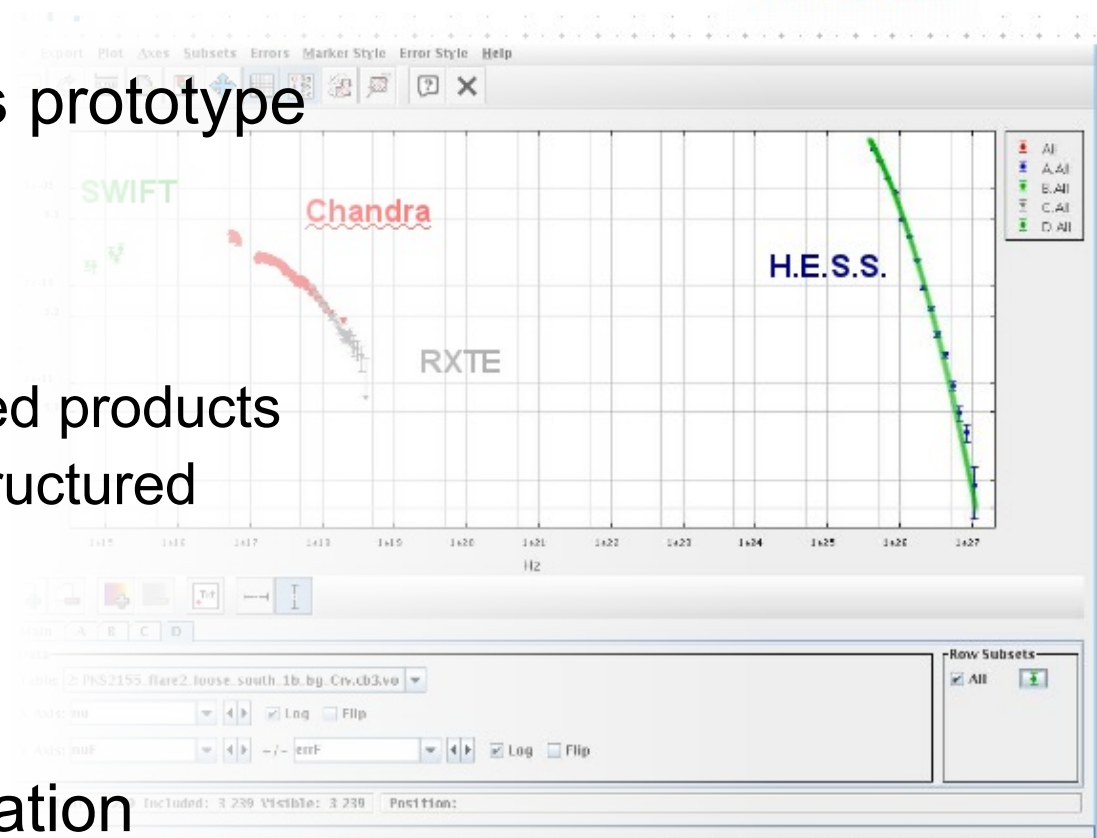
<http://hess.obspm.fr/>

- ◆ VO standards vs VHE?
 - ◆ Complex **hierarchy** of related products
 - ◆ Complex **metadata** to be structured
 - ◆ **Queryable** metadata ?

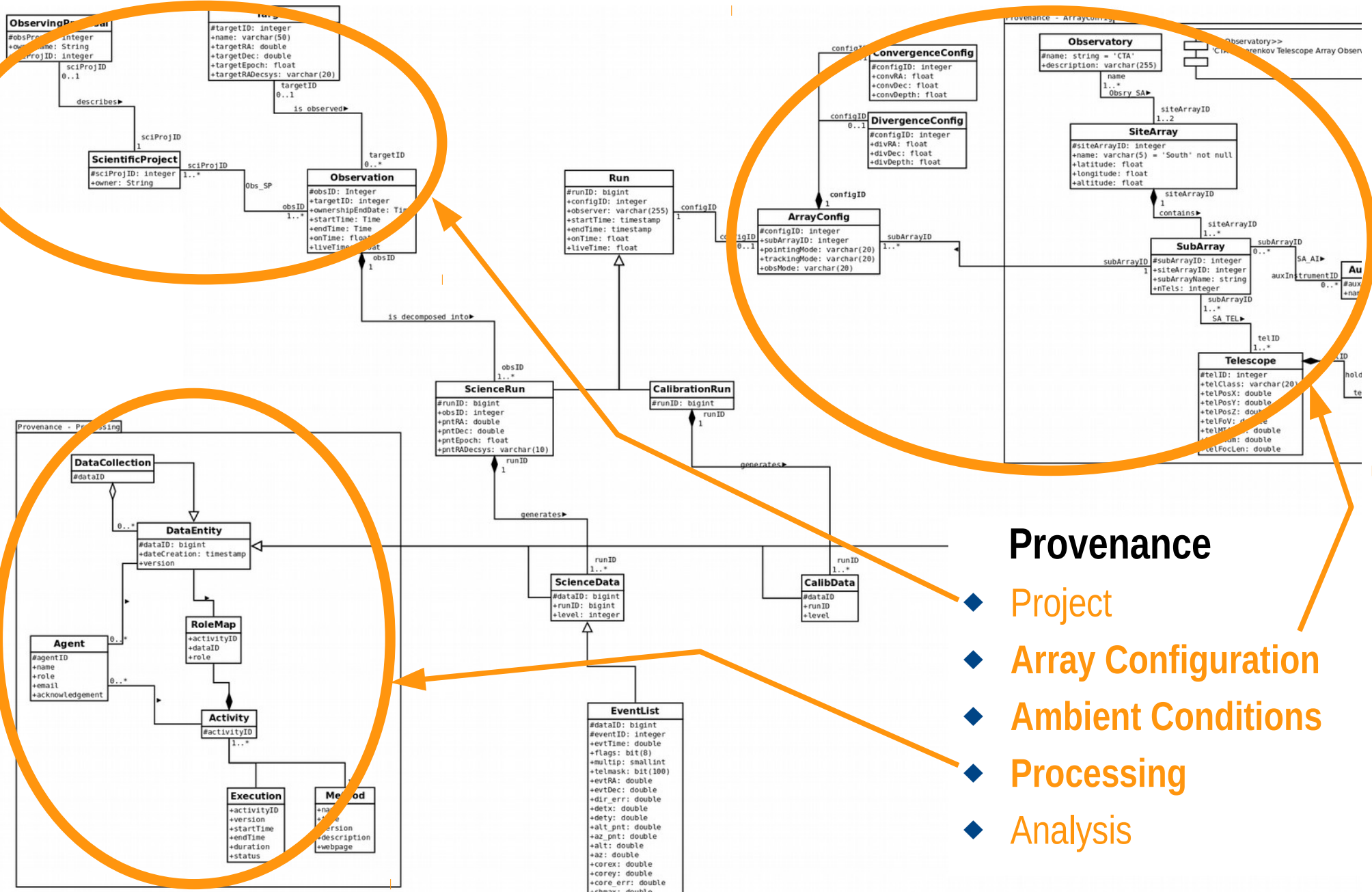
CTA data access prototype

- ◆ CTA **data model** implementation
- ◆ Test VO compliance

<http://voparis-cta-client.obspm.fr>



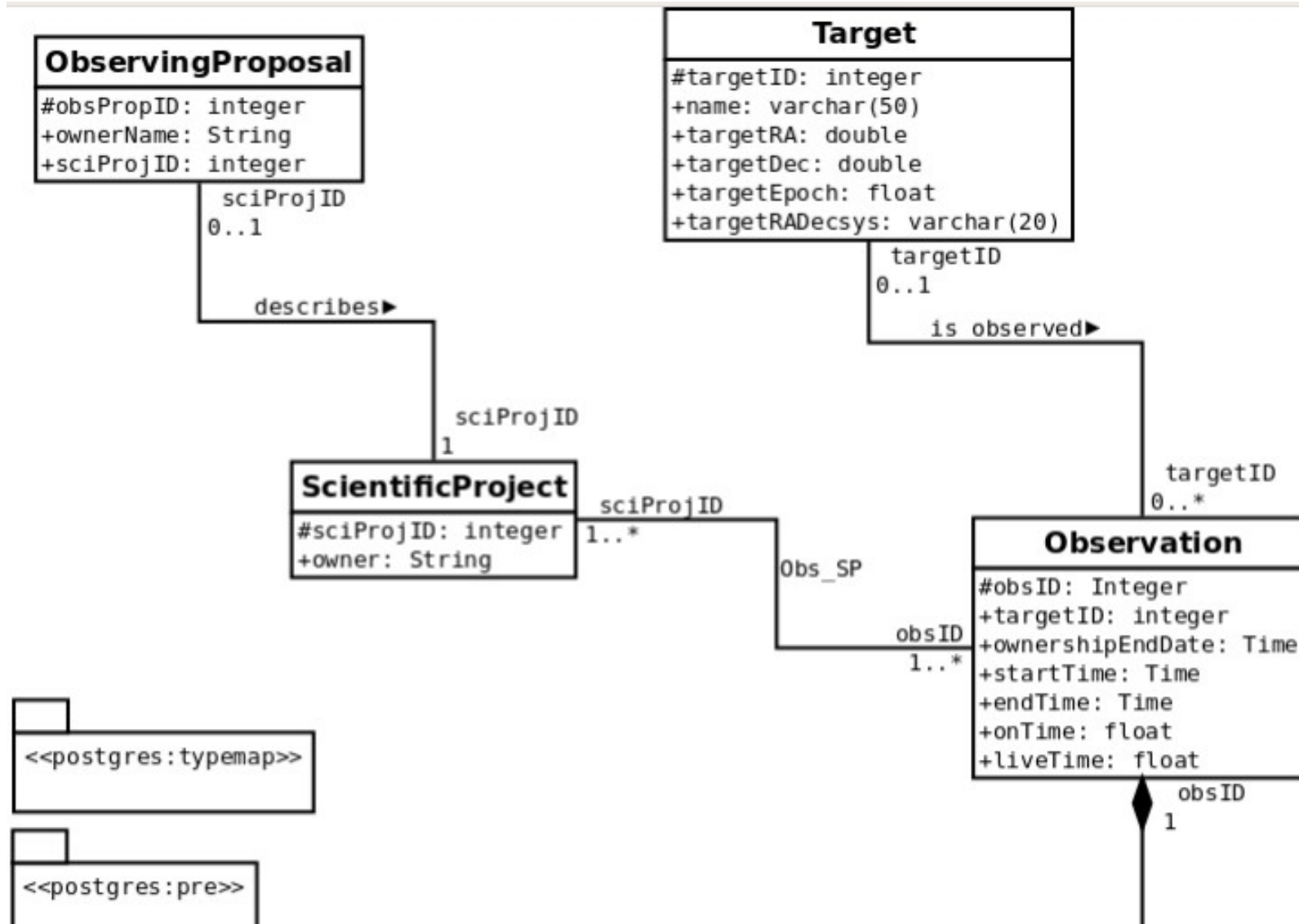
CTA Data Model



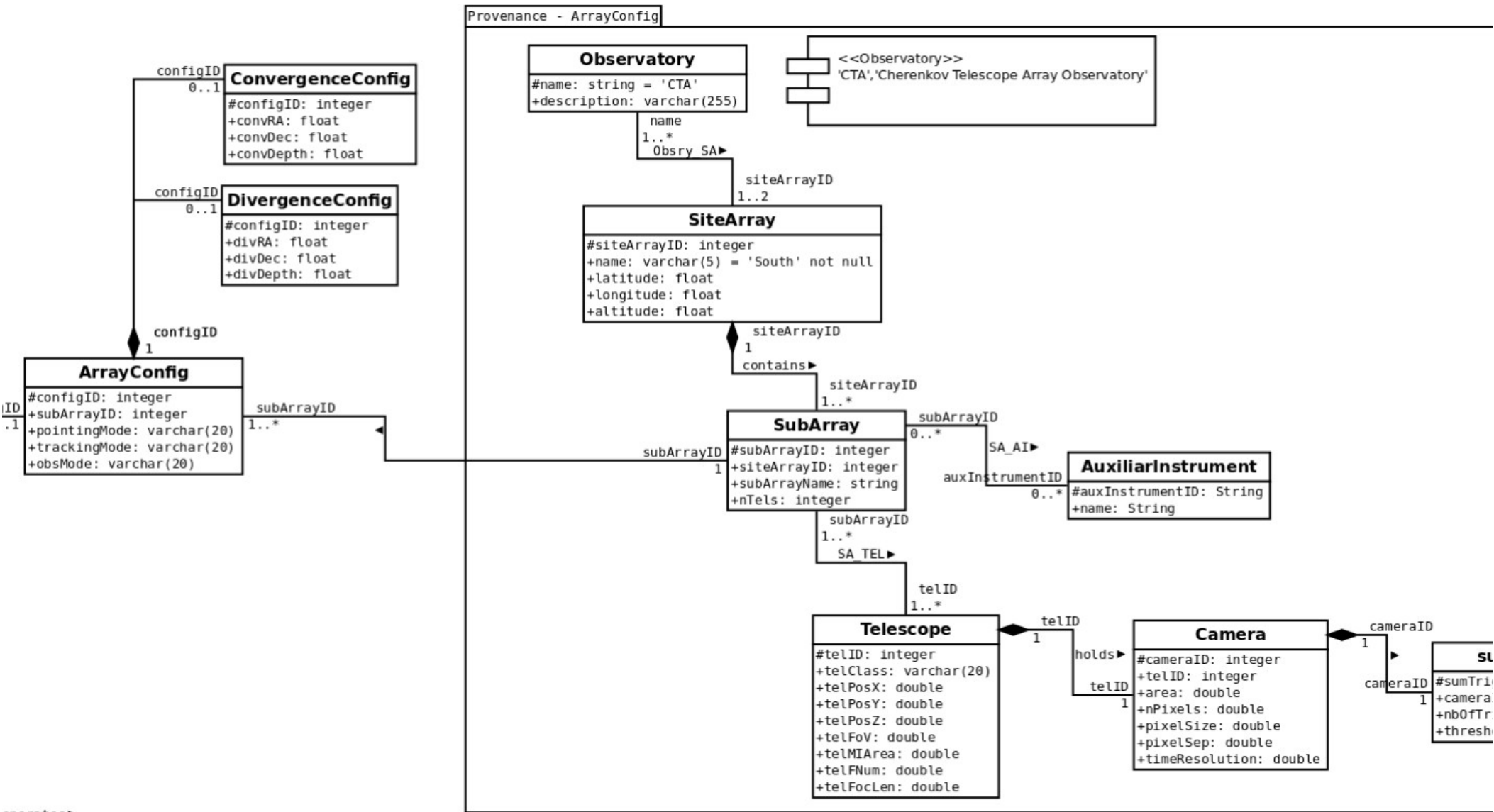
Provenance

- ◆ Project
- ◆ Array Configuration
- ◆ Ambient Conditions
- ◆ Processing
- ◆ Analysis

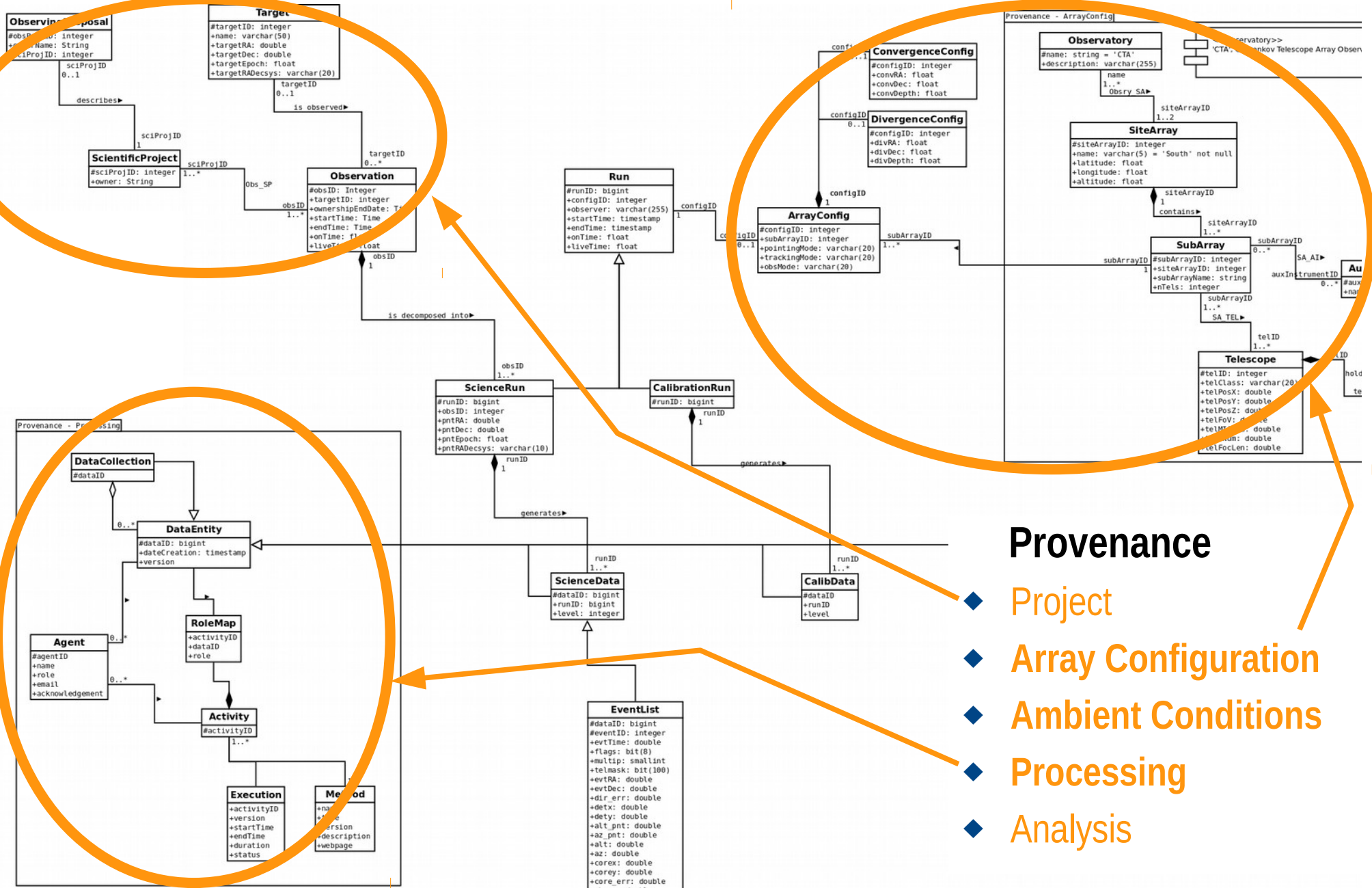
CTA DM - Project



CTA DM - ArrayConfig



CTA Data Model – Processing Provenance?



Provenance

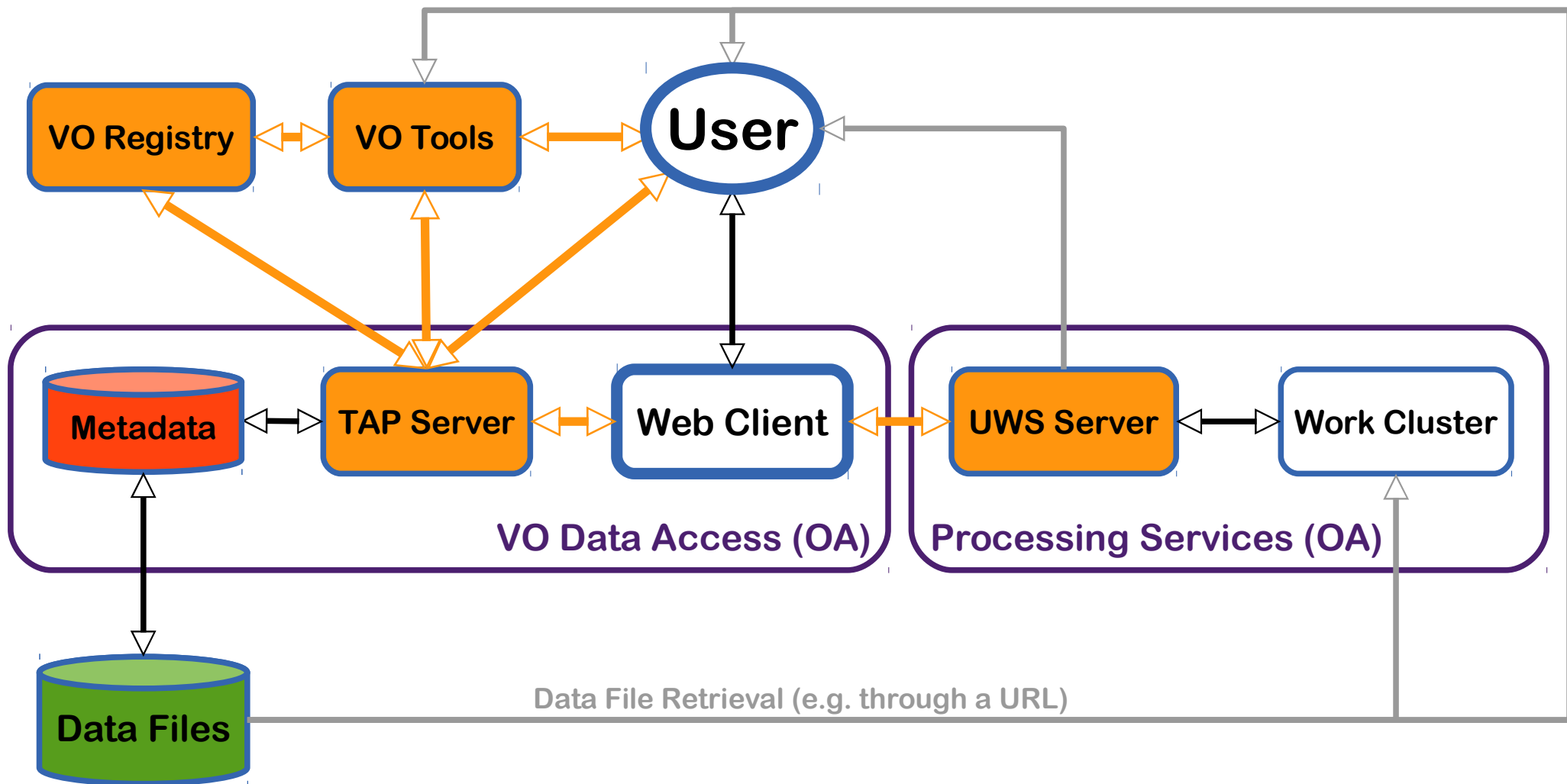
- ◆ Project
- ◆ Array Configuration
- ◆ Ambient Conditions
- ◆ Processing
- ◆ Analysis




CTA VO data access prototype

- ◆ **CTA Data Model** (not complete, still evolving)
 - ◆ Automatic Conversion **UML** to **SQL**
 - ◆ Relational database implemented (PostgreSQL)
- ◆ **Data Ingestion**: CTA 1DC data/metadata
- ◆ **VO Compliance**
 - ◆ **ObsCore** Data Model
 - ◆ GAVO DaCHS server: **TAP**, **ADQL**
- ◆ **Web Client** (Django, jQuery, Bootstrap)
- ◆ **Online Analysis**: **UWS**, **SAMP**
- ◆ **Single Sign On** with SAML2/Shibboleth



▶ Complete solution based on VO standards/protocols

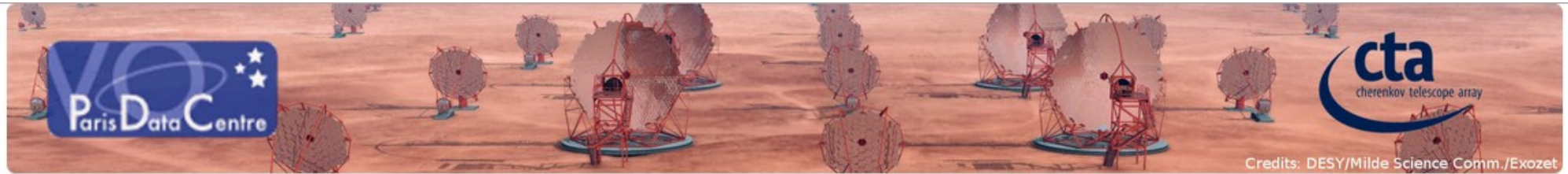


-  VO compliant Service
-  VO protocol
-  Database

-  CTA Data Model
-  CTA Archive
- OA** CTA Observer Access

Web Client

<http://voparis-cta-client.obspm.fr>



CTA Data Distiller

🔍 Search Form

⚙️ Job List

✕ Sign out user

Cone Search

Target Name

Crab Nebula

Source RA (deg)

83.633

Source Dec (deg)

22.514

Search radius (deg)

0.001

Submit

Reset

◆ Django, jQuery, Bootstrap3

◆ Name resolver

Simbad through Sesame

◆ Builds and Sends the ADQL query

▼ ObsCore Search

proposal_id

Proposal ID

dataprodect_type

Nothing selected

Data product (file content) primary type

dataprodect_level

Nothing selected

DL0-5

Search

Analyse

Visualisation

SAMP

Results

```
SELECT * FROM cta.vo_obscore as o WHERE 1 = intersects(o.s_region, circle('ICRS', 83.63308333, 22.0145, 0.001))
```

ADQL query

Send

ObsCore fields

Search

UWS

	dataprodct_type	obs_collection	obs_id	target_name	s_ra (deg)	s_dec (deg)
<input type="checkbox"/>	eventlist	1	23592	Crab Nebula	82.01333618164062	22.01444435119629
<input type="checkbox"/>	eventlist	1	23559	Crab Nebula	85.25333404541016	22.01444435119629
<input type="checkbox"/>	eventlist	1	23526	Crab Nebula	83.63333129882812	22.51444435119629
<input type="checkbox"/>	eventlist	1	23523	Crab Nebula	83.63333129882812	21.51444435119629
<input type="checkbox"/>	eventlist	3	5003499	CrabNebula	83.28087615966797	21.784133911132812

Interop (SAMP)

Send Result Table

Send Selected Data

Analysis tools

Create Count Map(s)

Extract Spectrum

Plotting tools

TOPCAT

Aladin


VOSpec

SPLAT

Showing 1 to 5 of 10 rows records per page

<< < 1 2 > >>

Web Client – Job List



CTA Data Distiller 🔍 Search Position ✓ Search Results ⚙️ Job List ↻ Selected Job ✕ Sign out user

Job List

Refresh Job List

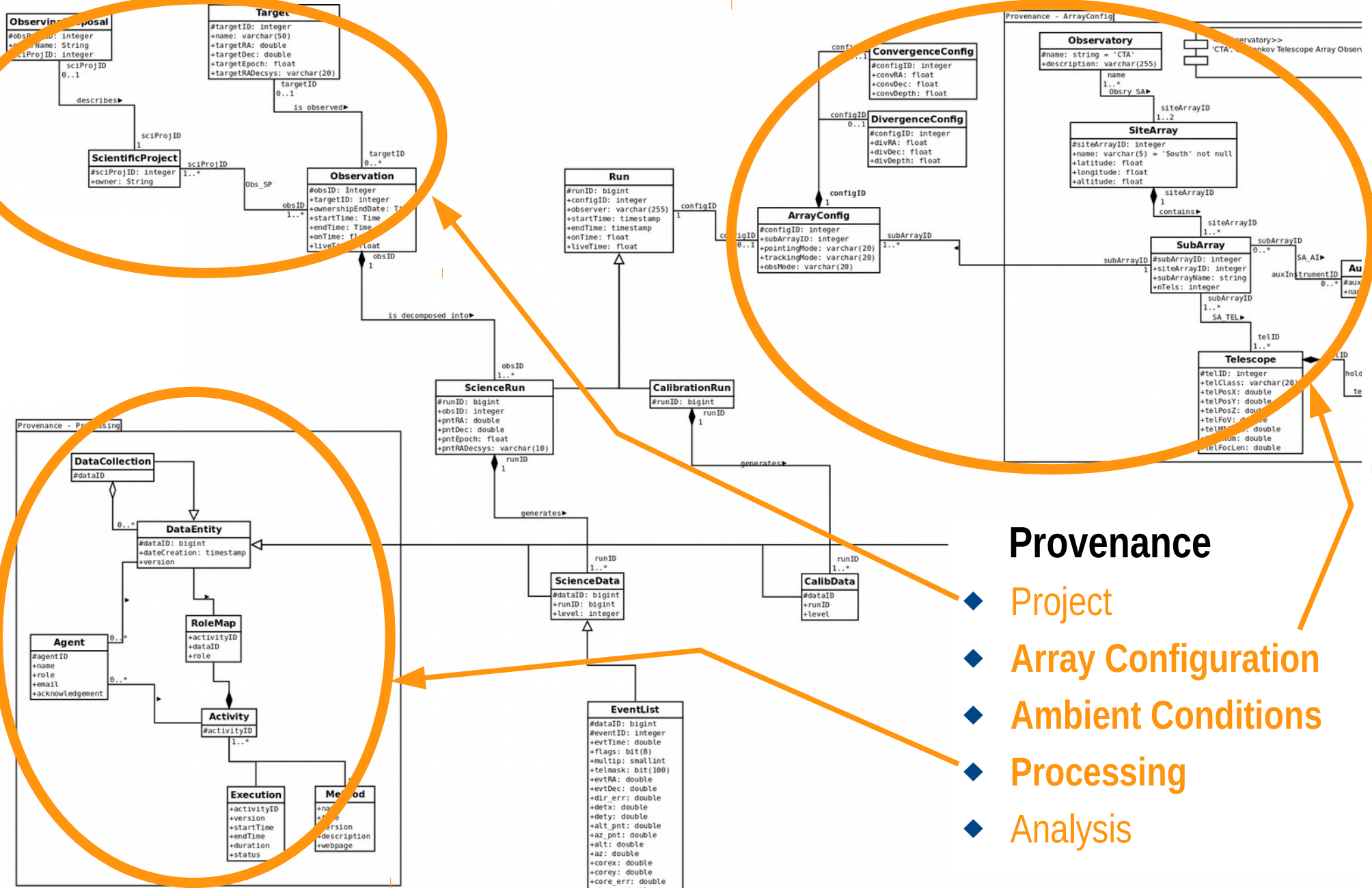
Create Test Job

Job list loaded

Type	Start Time	Phase	Actions			Control		
ctbin	2014-10-07 21:32:58	ABORTED	Details	Edit	Results	Start	Abort	Delete
ctbin	2014-10-06 17:12:03	COMPLETED	Details	Edit	Results	Start	Abort	Delete
ctbin	2014-10-04 14:05:12	COMPLETED	Details	Edit	Results	Start	Abort	Delete
ctbin	2014-10-03 13:22:46	ABORTED	Details	Edit	Results	Start	Abort	Delete

- ◆ « ctbin » processes DL3 data to create an image
- ◆ However Provenance / Data links have been lost

CTA Data Model – Processing Provenance?

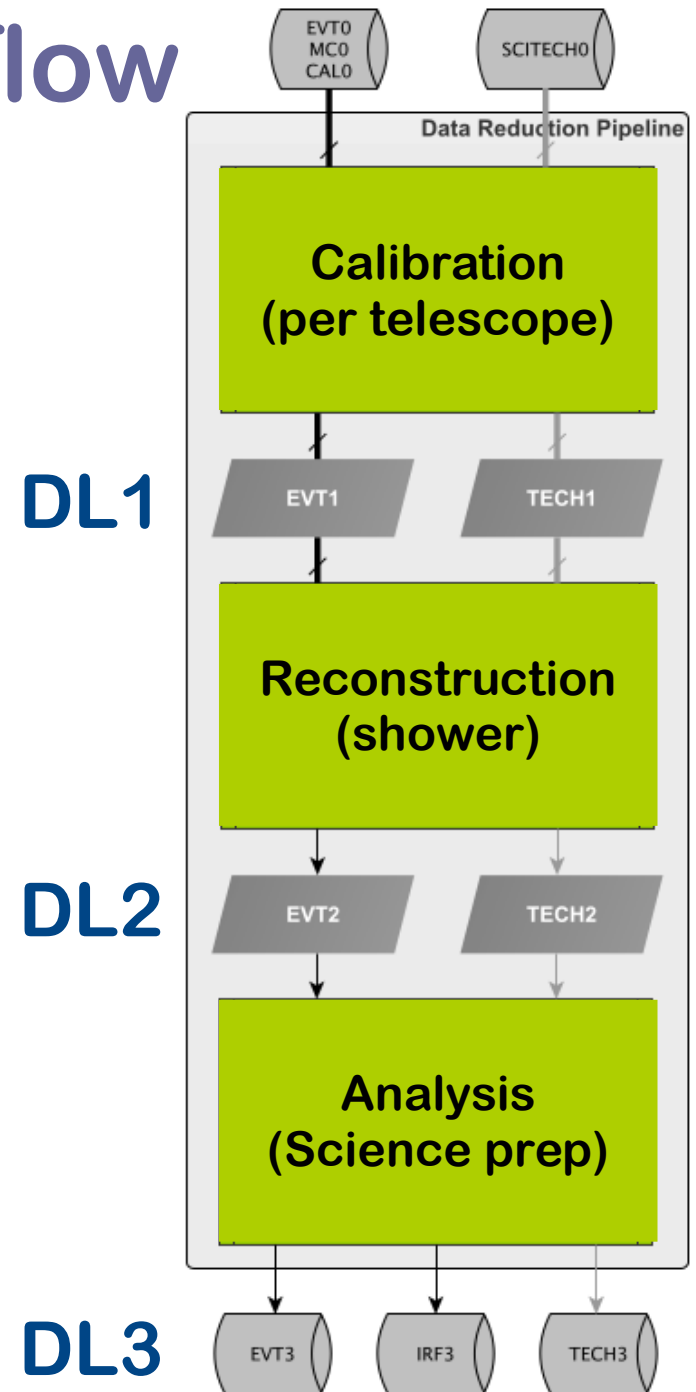


Provenance

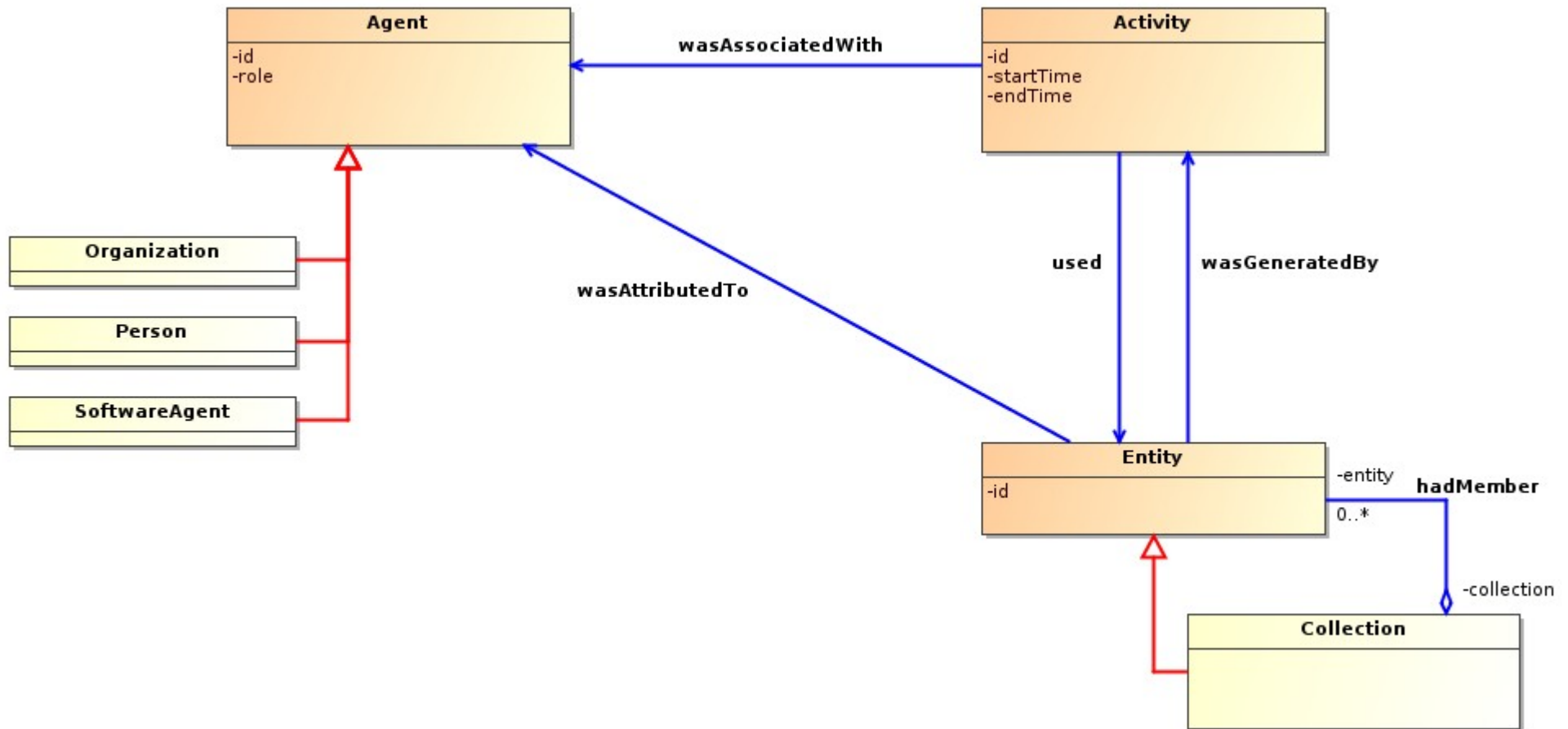
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CTA data levels and workflow

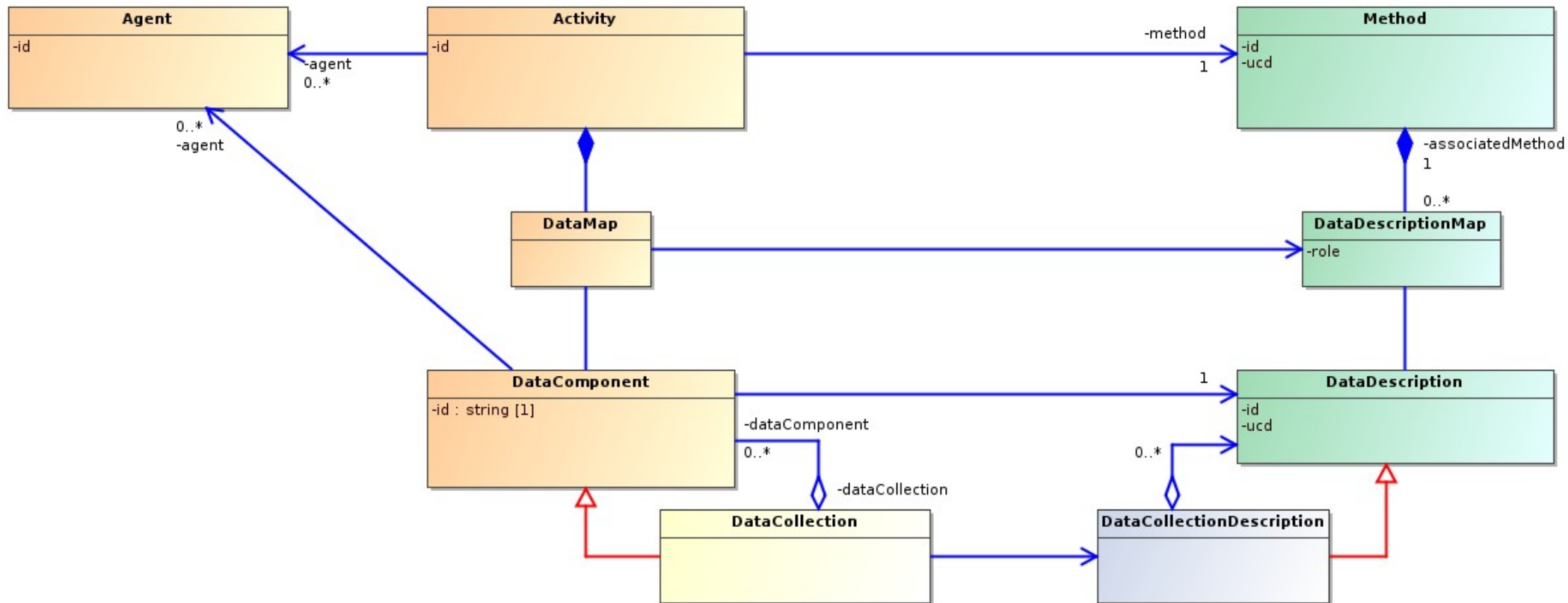
Data Level	Short Name	Description
Level 0 (DL0)	DAQ-RAW	Data from the Data Acquisition hardware/software.
Level 1 (DL1)	CALIBRATED	Physical quantities measured in each separate camera: photons, arrival times, etc., and per-telescope parameters derived from those quantities.
Level 2 (DL2)	RECONSTRUCTED	Reconstructed shower parameters (per event, no longer per-telescope) such as energy, direction, particle ID, and related signal discrimination parameters.
Level 3 (DL3)	REDUCED	Sets of selected (e.g. gamma-ray-candidate) events, along with associated instrumental response characterizations and any technical data needed for science analysis.
Level 4 (DL4)	SCIENCE	High Level binned data products like spectra, sky maps, or light curves.
Level 5 (DL5)	OBSERVATORY	Legacy observatory data, such as CTA survey sky maps or the CTA source catalog.



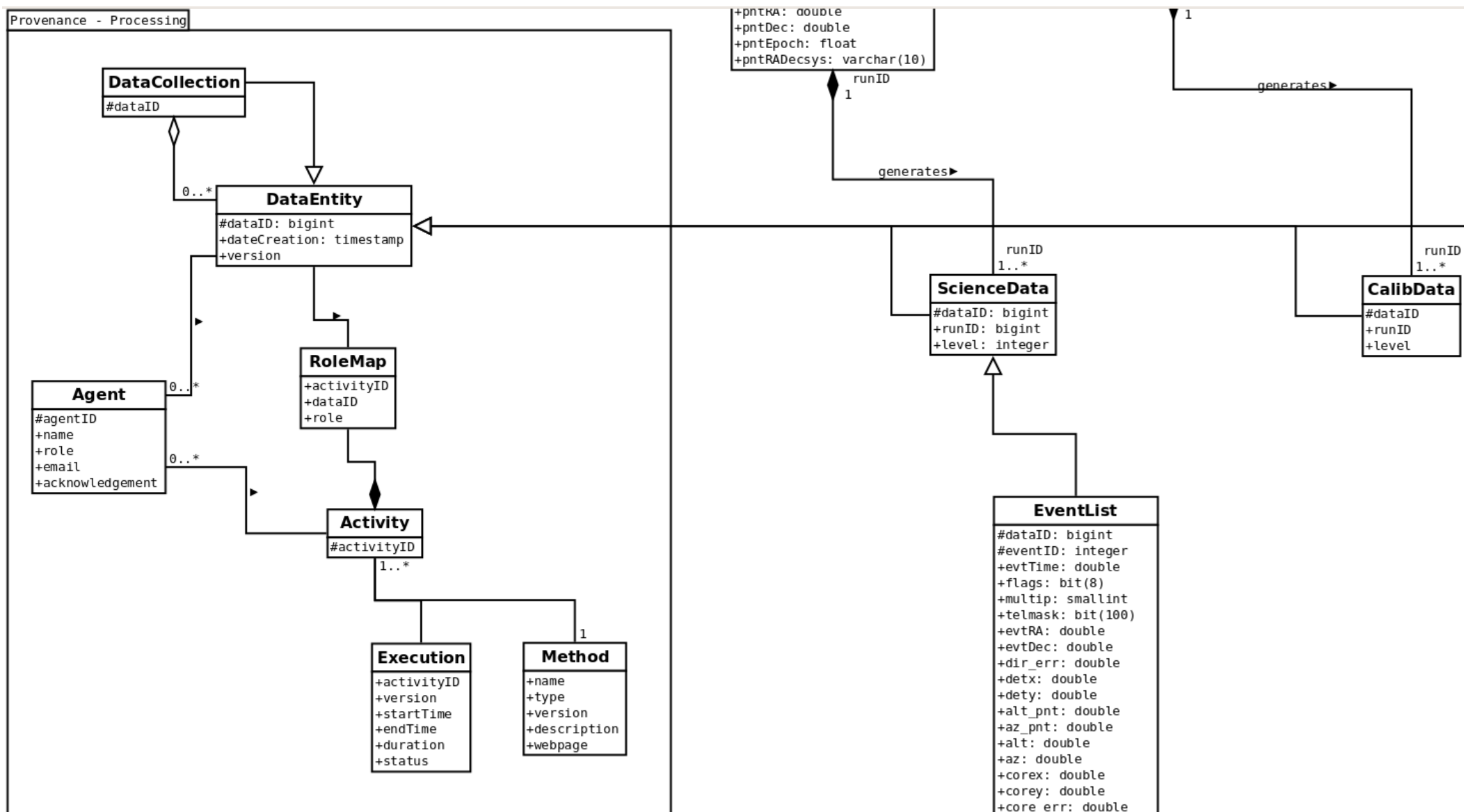
IVOA Provenance DM (based on W3C)



IVOA Provenance DM (with prototypes)



CTA DM – Processing Provenance



Use Cases

- ◆ Users:
 - ◆ astronomer, quality control, database managers
- ◆ Examples :
 - ◆ Create an image (DL3 → DL4)
 - ◆ All datasets with run_id = ...
 - ◆ From DL4 image, go back to DL3 and redo
 - ◆ All products using Pipeline version ...
- ◆ Questions :
 - ◆ Metadata propagation
 - ◆ Access to Provenance (Obscore fields, DataLink)