

ADQL-next discussions

IVOA Interoperability Meeting
June 2025 – College Park

Grégory Mantelet



All topics

<u>Optional vs Mandatory features</u>	<u>Geometry expressions</u>	<u>MOC</u>
<u>INTERSECT</u>	<u>Interval</u>	<u>Array</u>
<u>Boolean</u>	<u>Binary</u>	<u>Unit syntax</u>

Make some features mandatory



- LOWER
- UPPER
- ILIKE
- OFFSET
- . . .

Geometry expressions

- Use DALI shape for
 - Output (*how a geometry is serialized in a VOTable*)
 - Input (*how to express a geometry in an ObsCore table, in an uploaded table or in the query itself*)
- What about STC/s expressions?
 - Forbidden?
 - Deprecated/Supported for backward compatibility?

*MOC

- How to support MOC in ADQL?
 - Add `MOC(order, [geom|literal])` constructor?
 - Add `moc_agg(point| (ra,dec) |Healpix_index)` aggregation function?
 - Add `/moc` entry point?
 - What format for upload? FITS?
 - Allowed in columns?
 - Is it a geometry compatible with `CONTAINS`?
 - `xtype="moc"` already existing in WD-DALI-1.2
- Should we support only S_{patial} MOC?
 - For now?
 - In the future?

INTERSECT

- Compute the polygon representing the intersection of two geometries

Numeric value interval

- What should be its name? INTERVAL or RANGE?
 - DALI defines an interval datatype
 - Some DBMS like Postgres, defines a values interval as RANGE
- How should interval be managed in ADQL?
 - Input?
 - Output?
 - Constraint?

Array/Vector

- How to support arrays/vectors?
 - Operator [] or functions?
 - Additional functions? (e.g. *length/size*, *subarray*, ...)
- Some DBMS do not support this feature.
 - Should it be optional?

Boolean values

- Should boolean values be accepted?
- Should we support boolean functions instead of returning an integer? (e.g. INTERSECTS)
- How to map with VOTable/DALI?
 - datatype="boolean" **or** xtype="boolean"

Binary data

- Should it be supported?
- How?
 - Operators? Functions?
 - Operators precedence?
- Should hexadecimal values be numeric or binary?

Unit syntax

- Function `IN_UNIT` to convert values with unit into another unit
 - Not a very convenient syntax
 - *Example:* `SELECT IN_UNIT(42, 'mas/yr')`
- How to easily set unit on a constant value?
 - *Example:* `SELECT 42{mas/yr}`

Anything else?

