

# Science visions for the VO

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# Outline

1. Motivation
2. What do users need (science)
3. What can the IVOA provide (technology)
4. Final recommendations

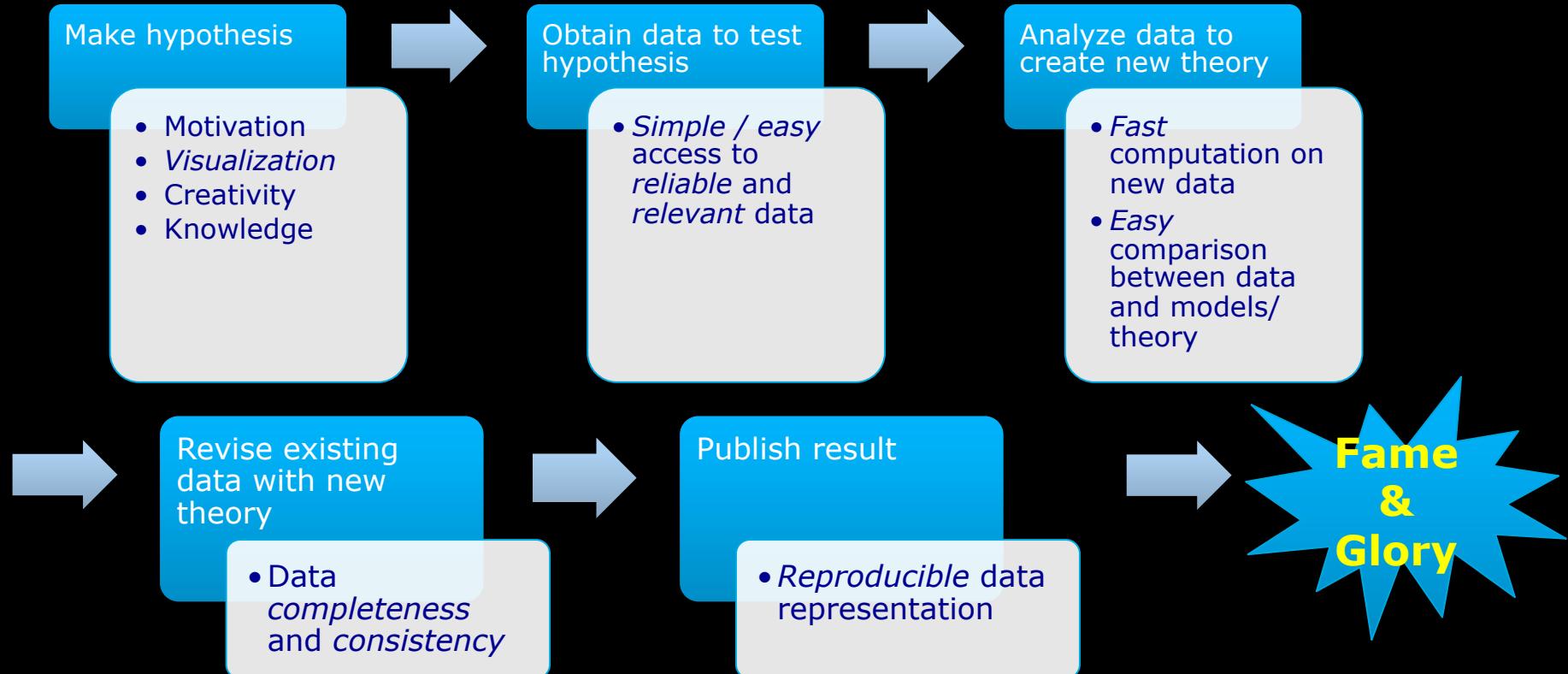
# Motivation: to enable more science !



What we do here has the potential of improving human's  
knowledge about the Universe

How do we do it? By understanding in the detail our users.

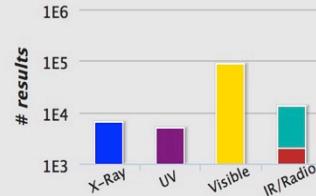
# Timeline of a scientific paper



# IVOA is enabling new types of science

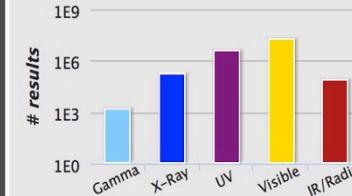
Data Panel

ESA Observations



- XMM-Newton
- XMM-OM(UV)
- XMM-OM(UVB)
- HST
- Herschel
- ISO

ESA Catalogues



- INTEGRAL
- XMM Slew
- 3XMM EPIC
- XMM OM
- Tycho-2
- HSC
- PGSS
- PSZ
- PCSS

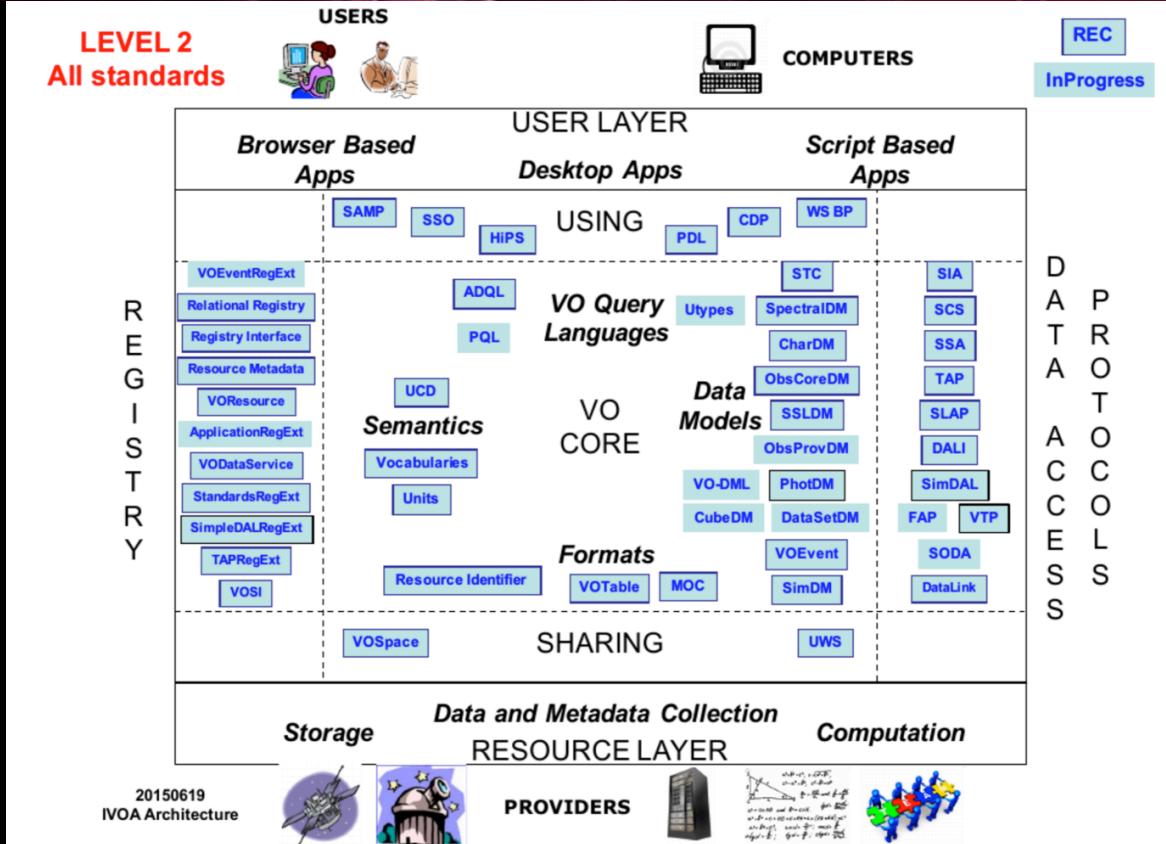
Science is about revising the data



*re-search*

1. *Visualization tools*
2. *Simple / easy access to reliable and relevant data*
3. *Fast computation on new data*
4. *Easy comparison tools between data and models/theory*
5. *Data completeness and consistency*
6. *Reproducible data representation*

# What does the IVOA provide?



## Technology

P. Dowler  
TCG Report  
IVOA Shanghai interop

# What does the IVOA provide?



1. *Visualization tools* -> SAMP, HiPS
  
2. *Simple / easy access to data*  
-> registry, ObsCore, SAMP, TAP, SODA, SIA/SSA
  
3. *reliable data*  
-> DataModels, Semantics
  
4. *relevant data*  
-> ??? (missing, links to papers?, data ratings?)

## 5. *Fast computation on new data*

-> ??? Computing resources close to the data, VOSpace interface for distributed storage

## 6. *Easy comparison tools between data and models/theory*

-> SimDAL, but models usually created by users..

## 7. *Data completeness and consistency*

-> Registry complete and consistent?

## 8. *Reproducible data representation*

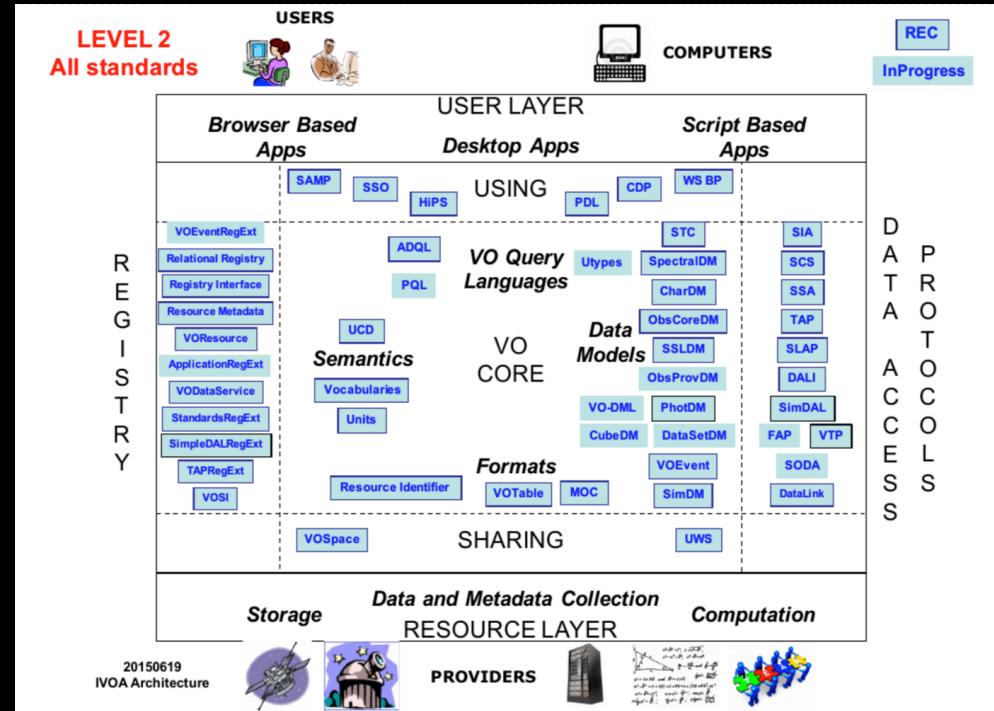
-> Scripting interfaces, ADQL, TOPCAT

# Which other things any user wants?

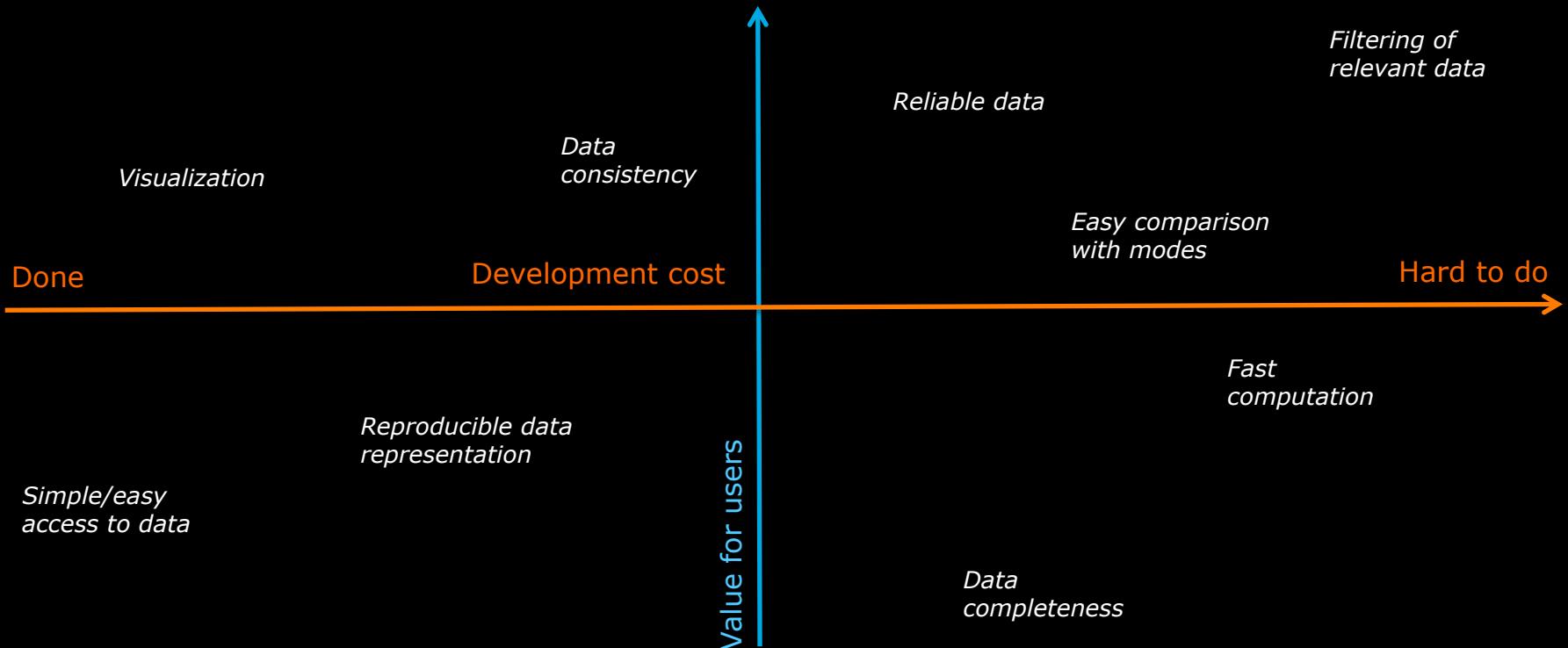
1. Easy to use
2. Robust
3. Works on mobile devices
4. Fast
5. Programmable
6. Customizable

# What's the mapping between science and technology?

1. *Visualization*
2. *Simple / easy access to reliable and relevant data*
3. *Fast computation on new data*
4. *Easy comparison between data and models/theory*
5. *Data completeness and consistency*
6. *Reproducible data representation*
7. *Easy to use*
8. *Robust*
9. *Works on mobile devices*
10. *Fast*
11. *Programmable*
12. *Customizable*



# So what should we focus on?



The best way to make progress is via a constant **dialogue**:

*science*        *technology*

A large, white, italicized serif font displays the words "science" and "technology". A thick, yellow double-headed horizontal arrow is positioned between them, indicating a bidirectional relationship.

# Final recommendations II



- Always ask the question: how is the user going to use this?
- Always follow the user workflow to the paper and keep the big picture (is provenance clear? Can I explain/make a plot of this?)
- Connect to the future generation of users where they are: e.g. python, github, open source projects, social media, online open fora, connected to new big astronomy projects, using mobile devices and expecting quick answers

# Astropy development history to March 2016 (points are files in the repository)

<https://youtu.be/TLuVM4j561E>

Astropy github repo has had 206 contributors, 18345 commits and 10 branches



esa

# Thanks!

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