

# State of the IVOA

May 2023 interoperability meeting, Bologna, Italy

**Christophe Arviset, IVOA Chair** 

### **New IVOA chair and IVOA vice-chair**



### Term are usually 18 months, ending Oct 2022

- Bruce Berriman outgoing IVOA Chair
- JJ Kavelaars outgoing IVOA vice-chair



IVOA Chair Oct 2022 – Oct 2023



IVOA Vice-Chair Oct 2022 – Oct 2023













































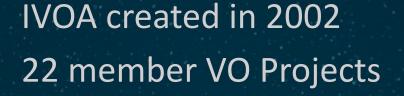












Recent new members (KazVO and SKAO)

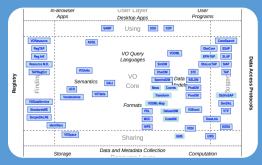
Remove Hungarian VO which has not been active for many year and not responsive

Various updated logos

- 2 interoperability meetings per year
- ~May, ~Oct/Nov after ADASS

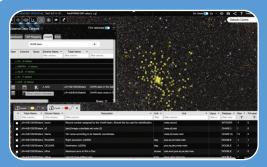
# Vision of the International Virtual Observatory Alliance





### Develop a FAIR data management framework for astronomy

- Interoperability standards (VO framework) amongst astronomical (ground and space based) archives
- Publishing tools for data centres



### Enable new science through the VO

- Multi wavelength science, combining datasets from multiple sources
- Data discovery and data access tools
- Data analysis and visualization tools

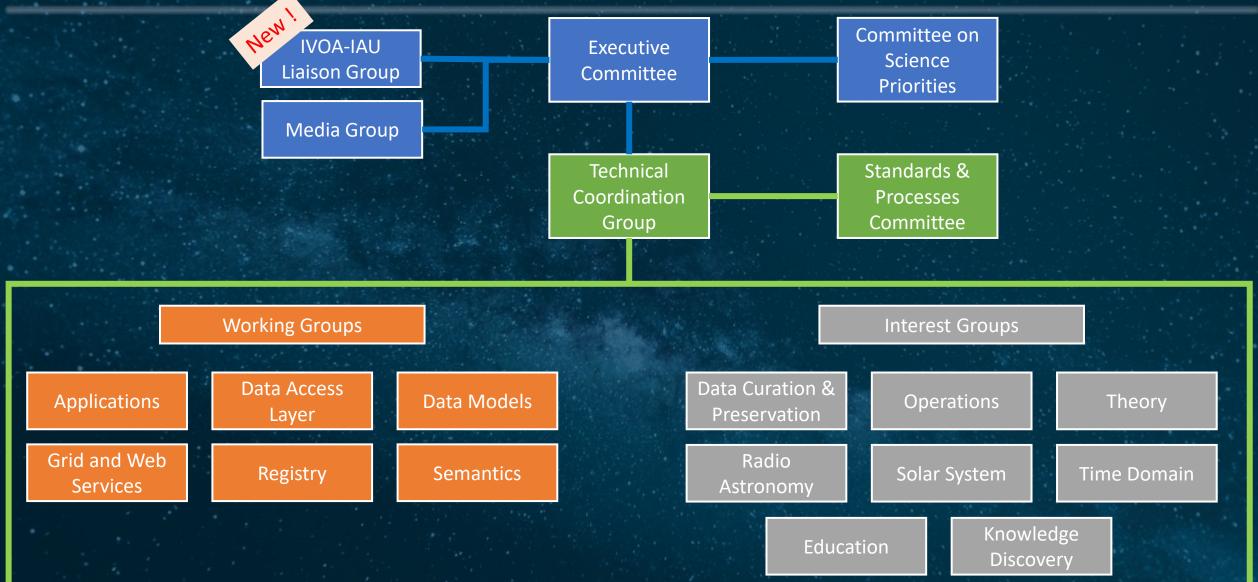


### World wide collaboration amongst astronomical VO projects

- Created in 2002, 22 projects today
- No formal funding, nationally funded projects
- Diversity makes IVOA's richness

# **IVOA Organization**





# Working Groups / Interest Groups – Terms renewal



	Chair	Vice-Chair	
TCG	Janet Evans	Marco Molinaro	
Working Groups			
Applications	Pierre Le Sidaner	Adrian Damian	
Data Access Layer	James Dempsey	Gregory Mantelet	
Data Model	Laurent Michel	Jesus Salgado	
Grid and Web Sevices	Giuliano Taffoni	Dave Morris	
Registry	Renaud Savalle	Tess Jaffe	
Semantics	Markus Demleitner	Carlo Maria Zwoelf	
Interest Groups			
Data Curation & Preservation	Gilles Landais	Gus Muench	
Education	Hendrik Heinl	Shanshan Li	
Knowledge Discovery	Raffaele D'Abrusco	Yihan Tao	
Operations	Mark Taylor	Steve Groom	
Radio Astronomy	Mark Lacy	Francois Bonnarel	
Solar System	Anne Raugh	Baptiste Cecconi	
Theory	Simon O'Toole	OPEN	
Time Domain	Brent Miszalski	Mark Cresitello-Dittmar	
IVOA Committees			
Exec	Christophe Arviset	Simon O'Toole	
Standard and Processes	Patrick Dowler		
Science Priorities	Ada Nebot	Francesca Civano	

WGs/IGs chair and vice-chair terms are 3 years, plus possibility of 1 year extension

Various terms come to an end

- Call for candidates over the last months
- Extendable
- No extension
- Cannot continue

If you're interested please contact Simon or me, or any Exec member representative

Decision to be taken by Exec this Wednesday and announced on Friday

## **IVOA Media Group – call for volunteers!**



### **Resuming IVOA Newsletter**

- Great way to communicate IVOA and Projects VO activities in general
- Great way for VO project to advertise their tools, services, workshops, activities.
- Last one from March 2022

### Help with (new) IVOA website

More regular content update

### IVOA Social media presence, i.e. Twitter

- @IVOAastro
- This meeting #IVOA2023Bologna

#### INTERNATIONAL VIRTUAL OBSERVATORY ALLIANCE

This biannual newsletter for astronomers is intended to highlight new capabilities of VO tools and technologies for doing astronomy research. It also lists recent papers, and upcoming events. Comments are of course welcome, and you may contact the editors directly via ivoa-news-editors@ivoa.net.

#### Latest Issue: 025, March 2022

IVOA Newsletter

Northern Fall Interoperability Meeting Overview, Schools And Workshops,

VO Applications And Implementation Highlights, Recent Papers About VO-Enabled Science

...and n

#### Archives

- Issue 025, March 2022
- Issue 024, July 2021
- Issue 023, February 2021
- Issue 022, July 2020
- Issue 021, Semptember 2019
- Issue 020, January 2019
- Issue 019, August 2018
- Issue 018, December 2017
- Issue 017, June 2017
- Issue 016, December 2016
- Issue 015, October 201
- Issue 014, June 2015
- Issue 013, October 2014
- Issue 012, May 2014
- Issue 011, September 201
- leave 000 October 2013
- Issue 008, May 201
- 1550e 000, May 2012
- Issue 006 May 201
- Issue 005 November 2010
- Issue 004, May 2010
- Issue 003, November 2009
- Issue 002, May 2009
- Issue 001. December 2008

#### For Astronomers



Getting Started / Using the VO VO Glossary / VO Applications IVOA newsletter / VO for Students & Public

#### For Deployers/Developers

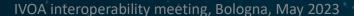


Intro to VO Concepts /
IVOA Standards / Guide to
Publishing in the VO / Technical
Glossary

#### For Member



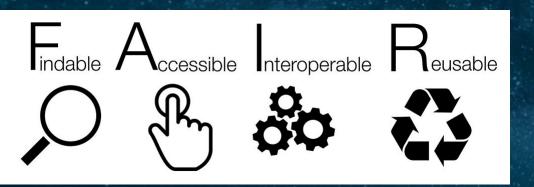
IVOA Calendar / Working Groups/ Twiki / Documents in Progress / Mailing Lists / IVOA Roadmap

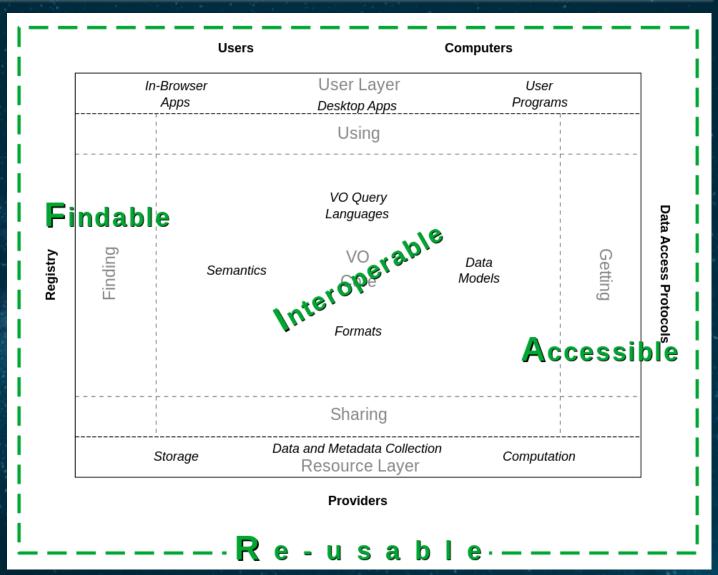


# IVOA Architecture – FAIR data management



# VO has been FAIR from the beginning!





# Recently approved IVOA Recommendations



[Semantics WG]
Vocabularies in the VO, v2.1
February 2023

[Data Models WG]
MIVOT - Model Instances in VOTables, v1.0
May 2023



### The IVOA and the IAU





Goal is to reinforce relationship between IVOA and IAU through establishing

- An Organizing Committee for the existing IAU Functional Working Group under Division B (Facilities, Technologies and Data Science) to give more visibility to the VO.
- An IVOA- IAU Liaison Committee to coordinate activities and promote cooperation with the IAU. Bruce Berriman has been appointed chair.

Submitted proposal for a Focus Session at the IAU General Assembly, Cape Town, Summer 2024: "Community Engagement and Open Science in the Virtual Observatory." B. Berriman and P. Whitelock, SOC Co-Chairs.

Decision will be made late May/June 2023.

### IVOA web site new look and feel – in progress



Give a more modern look to the IVOA web site No significant content change

Make information clearer and easier to access

HOITE

Astronomers

Deployers

Members

About

INTERNATIONAL VIRTUAL OBSERVATORY ALLIANCE

The Virtual Observatory (VO) is the vision that astronomical datasets and other resources should work as a seamless whole. Many projects and data centres worldwide are working towards this goal. The International Virtual Observatory Alliance (IVOA) is an organisation that debates and agrees the technical standards that are needed to make the VO possible. It also acts as a focus for VO aspirations, a framework for discussing and sharing VO ideas and technology, and body for promoting and publicising the VO.

To learn more about the IVOA as an organisation, read the "About" section.

To learn more about the VO from a user's point of view, including how to find VO tools and services, read the "Astronomers" section. There is also a page about the VO for students and the public.

To learn how to publish VO services, or write VO-compatible software, start by reading the "Deployers/Developers" section.

Internal IVOA discussions are publicly viewable in the "Members" section.



IVOA NEWS

March 2022 Issue of the IVOA Newslette

#### UPCOMING MEETINGS

IVOA Northern Spring Interop, 7-12 May 2023 Bologna (Italy

For Astronomers



Getting Started / Using the VO VO Glossary / VO Applications IVOA newsletter / VO for Students & Public

#### For Deployers/Developers



Intro to VO Concepts / IVOA Standards / Guide to Publishing in the VO / Technica Glossary

#### For Members



IVOA Calendar / Working Groups/ Twiki / Documents in Progress / Mailing Lists / IVOA Roadmap

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For Deployers/Developers

Guide to Publishing in the VO

Intro to VO Concepts

IVOA Standards

Technical Glossary

IVOA Northern Fall Interop, 18-20 October 2022 (Virtual)

For Members

IVOA Calenda

Mailing Lists

IVOA Roadmar

Working Groups

Documents in Progres

March 2022 Issue of the IVOA Newsletter

For Astronomers

Getting Starte

Using the VO

VO Glossary

VO Applications

IVOA newsletter

VO for Students & Public

About IVOA

What is the VO?

What is the IVOA?

Who is involved?

Accomplishments, and future plans

How do I contact the IVOA?

How can I participate?

## Welcome to the IVOA newcomer session!

TVOA

View on GitHub

#### Welcome to the IVOA newcomer session!

We are happy that you join in to our introduction to the IVOA. In the following part of the newcomer's session we want to give you an overview about the VO standards, how they are connected, and how they are connected to the Working Groups. We hope this will make it easier for you to slip into IVOA jargon and to get into the work flow of the Interop meetings.

#### Part 1 of the tutorial

will introduce to some of the VO standards following a multimessenger use case from the user's perspective.

#### Part 2 of the tutorial

will show selected steps of the 1st part tuorial from the perspective of the dataprovider. The question here is: what does it need from the perspective of a dataprovide to enable the user experience of part 1?

The full material of the sessions is available in the github repository linked to this page here. You can access it by following the above link under the main header of this page. The main steps will be covered by this PDF

Again, we welcome you to the IVOA!

Monday 8/5 16:00-17:30 Room 216

Prepared by the Education IG



# Vo Projects Updates



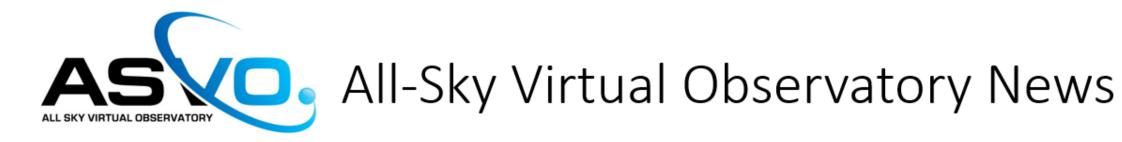
ASVO is looking at ways to engage with different astronomy data groups in Australia, including gravitational waves and theory/simulations

### Data Central/SkyMapper

- Redesigned data ingestion system to be deployed shortly
- Developing framework to make simulation data more accessible

### **Theoretical Astrophysical Observatory**

 New funding has been secured by TAO PI Darren Croton, so new work will begin in the second half of the year



### **MWA**

 A lot of back-end system work has been done (e.g. a major storage system migration), with the hope that more user-facing systems will be prototyped later this year

#### **CASDA**

 Similar to MWA, a lot of back-end work has been done, with more user-facing system work planned for the later in the year.

# **Brazilian Virtual Observatory**



- Low-profile collaboration maintained by colleagues from the Brazilian National Institute for Space Research (INPE), State University of São Paulo (USP), with lots of help from friends from the University of California, Irvine (USA), Spanish VO and others.
- Looking for opportunities for data publishing, AI applications to VO Data.
- No funding at the moment.

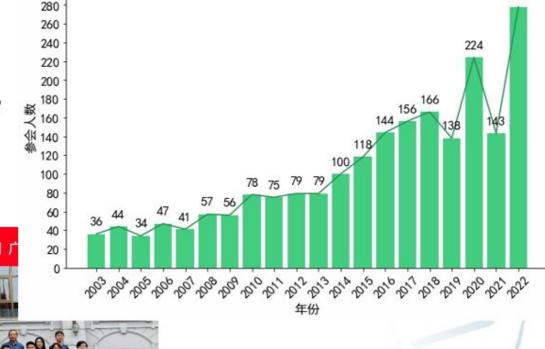
# Canadian Virtual Observatory Project - 2023

- IVOA standards development: DALI, DataLink, TAP, SSO
- implementation work
  - prototype drafts
  - science platform
  - SSO and GMS client
  - vault: move CANFAR VOSpace to use storage-inventory
  - youcat: TAP extensions for user-managed content
  - OpenCADC: open-source code was mainly libraries for devs
  - now: publish docker images that are ready to use!
- collaborations:
  - SKA SRCNet prototypes: storage-inventory, CAOM, SSO
  - LSST/Rubin: TAP
  - DRAO: improve CAOM for radio data

# China-VO 2022 was held successfully

 The China-VO 2022 annual meeting was held from April 19 to April 22, 2023. The event, marking the 20th anniversary of the China-VO national meeting, was attended by more than 250 people.

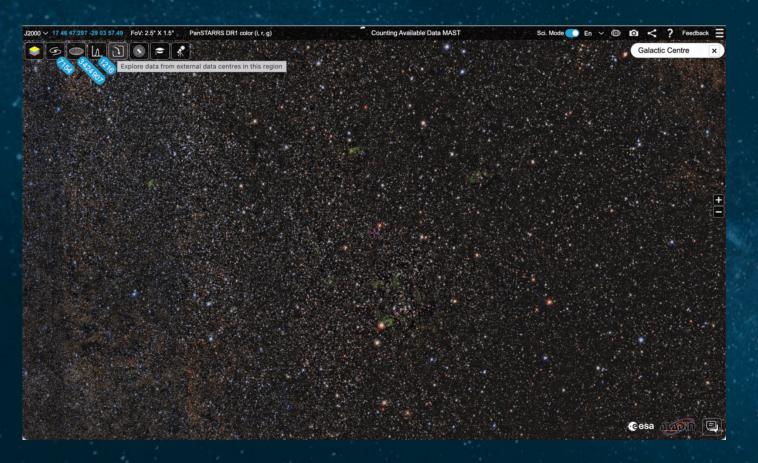
天文信息学与虚拟天文台2022年学术年会



# ESAC Science Data Centre (ESDC) – VO Highlights



ESASky v. 5.0 released on the 2<sup>nd</sup> of March 2023 featuring direct access to CDS's Vizier Catalogue Service (a long-standing request from users) and to all other TAP resources in the VO Registry.



- ESDC currently develops and maintains a TAP+ Common library used across all ESDC services
  - Compliant with TAP v1.1 and ADQL v2.1
    (20210528) with continuous
    improvements: UDFs Catalogue v1.0
    (20210310) and Data types
- Continuous evolution and improvement of ESDC
   TAP+ services and their compliance
- Increased the amount of metadata and data served through ESDC services
- Future: Gaia DR#4 , JUICE , Euclid (2024)

# **Euro-VO Registry 3.1 with many improvements**



- Improved existing Euro-VO Registry validators
  - See impact on the charts
- REST API for Service Validations
- Add CDS's MOC validator
- Users A&A through standard ESA science archives and web services user accounts
- Improved documentation and tutorials
- RegTAP 1.1
- HTTPS
- Significant code refactoring to improve reliability and maintainability







### **Euro-VO Activities**



- EC funded ESCAPE Project concluded after 4 years on 31 Jan 2023
  - Project Website: <a href="https://projectescape.eu">https://projectescape.eu</a>
  - VO-related Work Package: CEVO "Connecting ESFRI to the EOSC via VO".
  - Involved Euro-VO partners with large Astronomy, Astroparticle and Solar physics partners.
- Results of the project are available:
  - CEVO wiki pages (link):
    - VO-related Deliverable reports: e.g. On the use of IVOA standards, and connection of VO to EOSC.
    - Materials from events: Technology forums, Data Provider forums, VO-schools.
  - ESCAPE media materials webinars, Videos, position paper and more...
  - Python notebook tutorials <a href="https://zenodo.org/record/7547627#.ZEIPRi9Bzz8">https://zenodo.org/record/7547627#.ZEIPRi9Bzz8</a>
    - Findable on ESCAPE Open Source Software Repository, and on EOSC.
  - Software: e.g. Aladin Lite v3.
- ESCAPE continues with an open collaboration agreement.
- Proposals have been made in the Horizon Europe calls in March, results expected ~July.
- Euro-VO activities to be highlighted in the EAS conference, including discussion for the future.







## A Virtual Observatory session at the EAS conference 2023



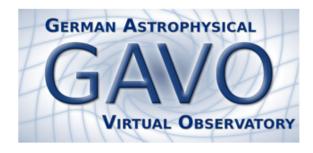
#### Scientific organisers

- Enrique Solano (chair) CAB/INTA-CSIC
- Mark Allen (co-chair) CDS
- Patricia Cruz (co-chair) CAB/INTA-CSIC
- Ricardo Rizzo (co-chair) ISDEFE
- Alba Aller CAB/INTA-CSIC
- Stefania Amodeo CDS
- Sèbastien Derrière CDS
- Maricruz Gálvez CSIC
- Franck Le Petit OBSPM
- Belen López Martí CEU
- Pedro Mas Buitrago CAB/INTA-CSIC
- Raquel Murillo Ojeda CAB/INTA-CSIC
- Fabio Pasian INAF
- Joachim Wambsganss UNIHE









Lots of cross-disciplinary activity on the national level ("NFDI", "Dig-UM"),

e.g., on Instrument PIDs

Updated a lot of our tutorials, and preparing <u>DocRegExt</u>, which standardises current practices enabling

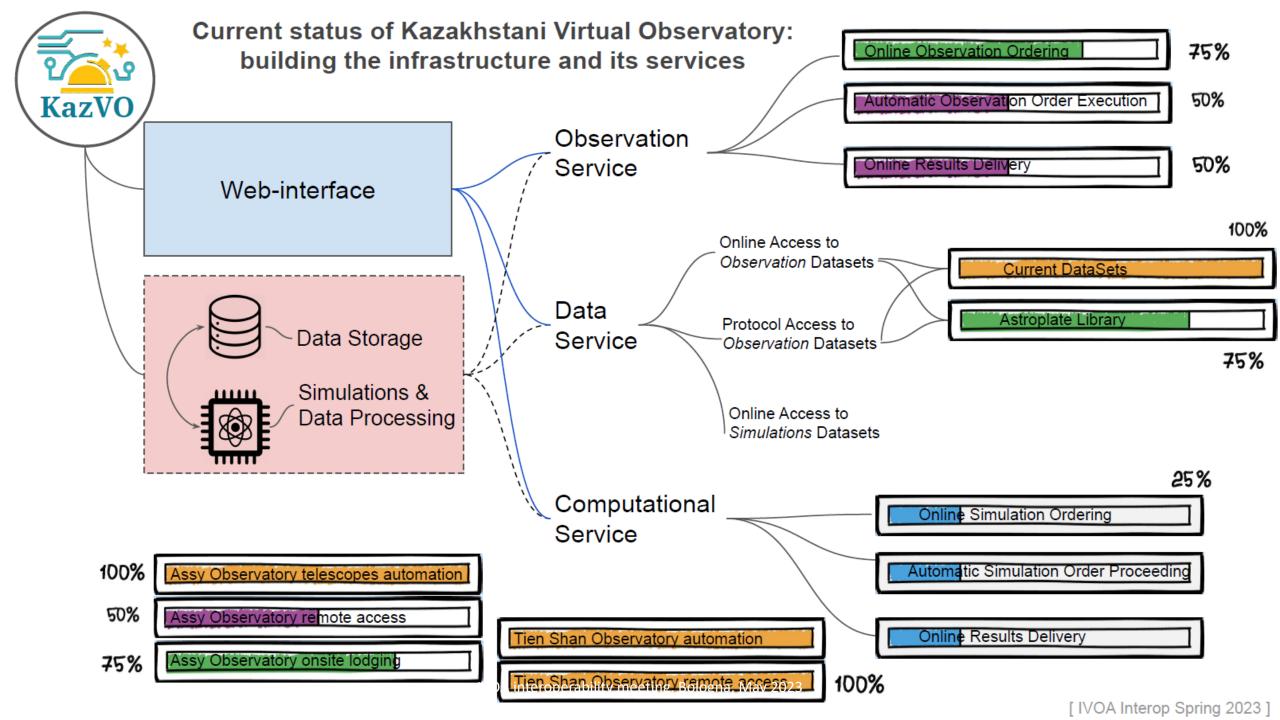
https://dc.g-vo.org/VOTT

Data publishers: use our harvest trigger service (<a href="https://dc.zah.uni-heidelberg.de/HT">heidelberg.de/HT</a>) to speed up registry updates

Publishing suite <u>DaCHS</u>: now helps publishing <u>HiPS</u>-es, full ADQL 2.1 support







# **OV FRANCE**

### French VO annual meeting & semi-hackathon meeting

- ~40 50 participants
- Nice discussions

#### **PADC**

Many advances concerning Planetology

- link between IVOA standards & OGC (Earth Science)
   Implementation of conversion tools between HiPS and WMS (by CNES)
  - → fill the gap between IVOA / Astro & Earth Science

### <u>Validator</u>

Upgrade of the validator for VO services (support TAP via Taplint, EPN-TAP)

### <u>Data</u>

Collaboration with NASA PDS/PPI to publish data collections in the VO

#### Semantics:

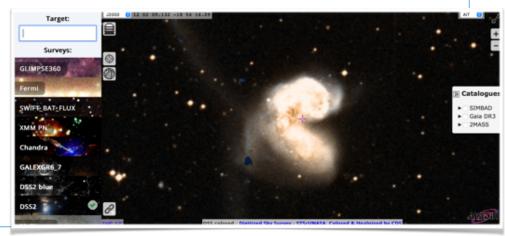
Observation facility vocabulary : First prototype



# **OV FRANCE**

#### **CDS**

- CDS has a new status as a "Thematic Reference Centre" in the French
  - Open Science initiative called Recherche Data Gouv
- HiPS data sets generated by CDS are now individually registered in the IVOA registry
- Aladin Lite v3 available.
   Migration from v2 recommended!

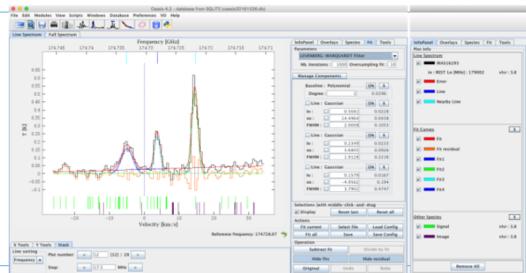


#### **CASSIS**

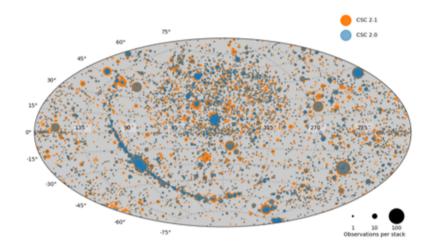
Version 6.4 of CASSIS available

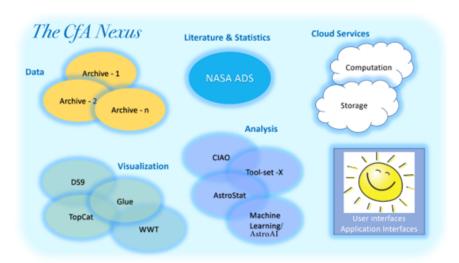
- Better integration of EPN-TAP
- Tests of LineTAP





# News from the Center for Astrophysics | Harvard & Smithsonian - USVAO





#### The Chandra Source Catalog Release 2.1

- Includes HRC and ACIS imaging/spectroscopy data up to 2021
- Includes DOIs for data products
- Processing of ~87 % of stacked observations available to users
- Full release summer 2023

#### The CfA Nexus

- The Harvard-Smithsonian CfA is conducting a preliminary investigation of the Rubin Science Platform as a way to expose and interconnect the multi-wavelength CfA archives and provide science services to the internal and external community
- The CfA is also investigating the effort needed to make some institution-wide data sets IVOA compliant

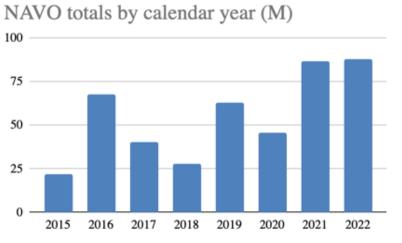


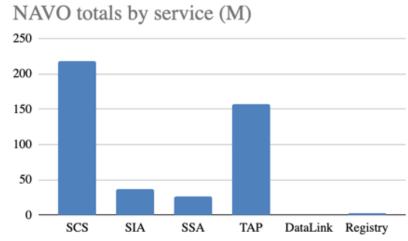


### NASA's Astronomical Virtual Observatories

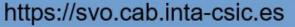
### NAVO highlights for IVOA Interop May 2023

- IRSA SIAv2 and SSA now based on CAOM/ObsCore backend with 31 million data products in 114 unique data collections;
- MAST transitioning to Linux+Python+UWS stack for cone, SIA, and TAP;
- IRSA and HEASARC expect to publish ObsTAP services this year;
- NAVO Registry (MAST) now with ADQL 2.1;
- IRSA is modernizing the way it serves enhanced contributed data with a stack based on ObsCore, service descriptors, HiPS, and MOCs, to be released in May;
- NED working on new TAP service for photometry and redshifts;
- AAS Winter 2023 workshop on PyVO, 35 attendees





Observatory







Home Archives

VO Science

Tools and Services

Big Data

Education & Outreach

Dissemination

Help Desk

Internal

User Menu

abs:"Virtual Observatory" year:2022

- **∨** AUTHORS
- Solano, E
- > ☐ Rodrigo, C
- ➤ □ Demleitner, M
- Zhang, Y
- > □ Du, X

Astronomy Astrophysics

A&A 666, A147 (2022) https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/202243895 © P. Mas-Buitrago et al. 2022

J-PLUS: Discovery and characterisation of ultracool dwarfs using Virtual Observatory tools

II. Second data release and machine learning methodology

P. Mas-Buitrago<sup>1,2</sup>, E. Solano<sup>1,2</sup>, A. González-Marcos<sup>3</sup>, C. Rodrigo<sup>1,2</sup>, E. L. Martín<sup>4,5,6</sup>, J. A. Caballero<sup>1</sup>, F. Jiménez-Esteban<sup>1,2</sup>, P. Cruz<sup>1,2</sup>, A. Ederoclite<sup>7</sup>, J. Ordieres-Meré<sup>8</sup>, A. Bello-García<sup>9</sup>, R. A. Dupke<sup>10,11,12</sup>,

I Escuela Latinoamericana de Observatorio Virtual

156 registered participants

#### 14 countries:

Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Chile, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Perú, Uruguay, Venezuela.

#### The largest VO school ever





# VObs.it







Recognised by INAF as a multi-institution "programme" (long-term project), to support Italian participation in IVOA and Euro-VO, included in INAF Medium-Term (3 yrs) Plan. INAF funding for development of standards and provision of services has been fairly constant over time (~ 3 FTE/year, ½ development + ½ service). Data centres have their own separate budget.

- Vice-Chair of TCG
- Chair of GWS WG (expiring)
- IVOA documents coordination
- Activity in IVOA within WGs and IGs
- Support to the IVOA Newsletter
- Support to remote Interops + this Interop

VObs.it supports (on INAF-provided servers and resources) the following IVOA services:

- web pages (<u>www.ivoa.net</u>)
- wiki (wiki.ivoa.net)
- mail and lists (mail.ivoa.net)
- documents repository (<u>www.ivoa.net/documents</u>)
- vocabulary maintenance (<u>www.ivoa.net/rdf</u>)

#### It also manages the

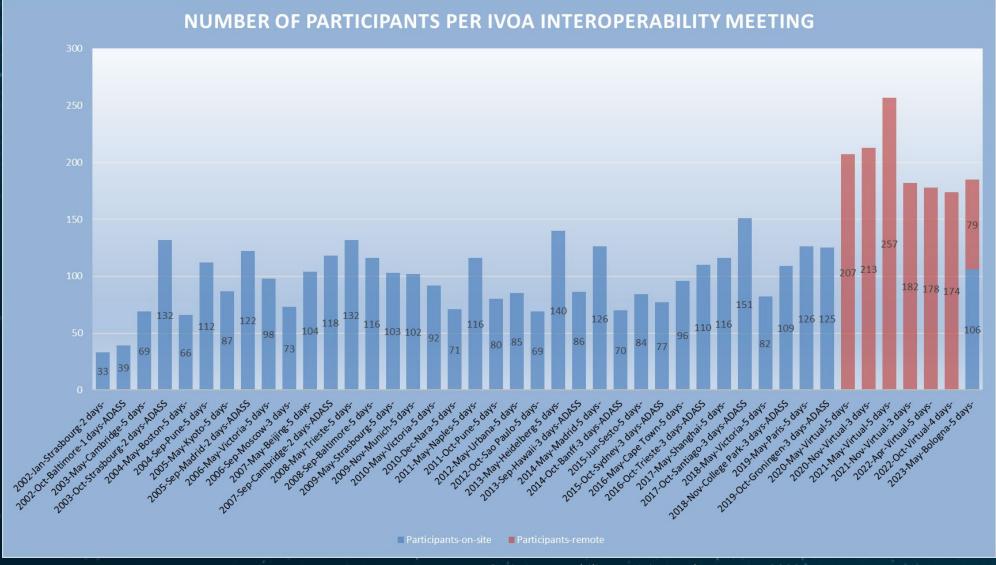
- registration of IVOA domains (<u>ivoa.net</u>, <u>ivoa.info</u>)
- the related DNS service
- resolving the other IVOA provided services:
  - <u>rofr.ivoa.net</u> (currently hosted at CADC)
  - <u>mail.ivoa.net/search</u> (provided by CNRS/CDS)



More during the Local Host Plenary (Monday 14:00)

# Good to be back together !!





Hybrid meeting 185 participants!

- 106 on-site
- 79 remote

IVOA community still very much alive!

### IVOA Code of Conduct <a href="https://ivoa.net/members/IVOA">https://ivoa.net/members/IVOA</a> Code of Conduct.pdf



#### IVOA Code of Conduct

(Approved by the IVOA Exec on Feb. 18, 2020)

It is the policy of the IVOA that its members and all participants in IVOA activities should experience an environment that is free from harassment. We want to promote a diverse and inclusive environment with respectful and courteous behaviour and therefore we expect all participants to adhere to the following guidelines:

- Behave professionally. Refrain from harassment in any form, including: sustained disruption of talks or other events; inappropriate physical contact or intimidation; potentially offensive comments related to for example: age, gender, sexual orientation, disability, physical appearance, race, nationality, politics or religion.
- Ensure that all communications are appropriate for a professional audience that may include people with different backgrounds. Sexual or sexist language and imagery are never appropriate.
- Be considerate and respectful to others.
- Critique ideas, not people.

This code of conduct applies to all IVOA community interactions online and offline, including mailing lists, forums, social media, conferences, meetings, associated social events, and one-to-one interactions.

Because of the wide international nature of the IVOA, it is important to realize that behaviour and language that are welcome/acceptable in one particular cultural environment may be unwelcome/offensive in another. Consequently, individuals must use discretion to ensure that their words and actions communicate respect for others

Anyone who witnesses a deviation from these guidelines is asked to communicate confidentially to the Chair or Vice Chair or any member of the IVOA Executive Committee. The IVOA Executive will take the necessary corrective measures.

We thank you for helping us to make the IVOA a welcoming, diverse and respectful environment for all.

# IVOA upcoming big challenges to tackle



Science Platforms ML, Al for astronomy

Big data in the VO

Cloud and the VO

VO reliable services

Engagement of big projects

Link w/neighboured communities

IVOA and the IAU

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# Let's now go with it!

Thanks to Marco and VObs.it for organizing this interop

Thanks to Janet and Marco and all WG/IG chairs for putting up the programme

Looking forward for a fruitful, constructive and interactive meeting!

Remember it's an hybrid meeting, keep including remote participants

#### May 2023 IVOA Interop Meeting Schedule

(Sunday 7) Monday 8 - Friday 12, May 2023

Congress Center, CNR Research Area, Bologna, Italy (venue details)

 Meeting web page (registration and logistic information)
 https://indico.ict.inaf.it/e/ivoa/interop-may-2023

 Registration (direct page)
 https://indico.ict.inaf.it/event/2285/registrations/1003/

#### Remote participation available through zoom videoconf room(s)

Room 216

- . Details will be sent to registered participants as well as posted in the schedule here below (prior to each session start)
  - refresh this web page if you feel a zoom link should be there but it's no
  - · actual links will be there on time, otherwise you'll see green/blue placeholders only
- (best effort) Zoom sessions will be recorded and uploaded to the <u>CANFAR</u> VOSpace service as soon as possible after the session
  - CANFAR VOSpace link: https://www.canfar.net/storage/vault/list/IVOA/bologna2023a
  - for the brave: vos://cadc.nrc.ca~vault/IVOA/bologna2023a
- LOC contact: ivoa2023bologna@vobs.it

#### Note: Listed times are in CEST, which is UTC+2

	Session	Time (CEST)	Room	Session	Notes	zoom		
	Sunday May 07 2023							
		09:30-10:00	Lobby (upstairs)	Welcome coffee				
Í		10:00-12:00	Room 216	TCG Meeting	WG/IG Chairs/Vice-chairs			
ĝ		12:00-13:00	Lunch					
		13:00-15:30	Room 216	TCG Meeting Cont.	WG/IG Chairs/Vice-chairs			
Š		15:30-16:00 Coffee Break						
ļ		16:00–18:00	Room 216	IVOA Exec Meeting	Exec + WG/IG Chairs/Vice-chairs			
Monday May 08 2023								
	1	09:00-09:15	Plenary Room	Welcome and Logistics	/Local Host/	plenary zoom link		
P		09:15-09:45		State of the IVOA	Christophe Arviset			
į		09:45-10:00		CSP Status Report	Ada Nebot			
ı		11:00–11:15		State of the TCG	Janet Evans			
١		10:30-11:00	Break					
	2	11:00–12:30	Plenary Room	Charge to the WG/IGs	WG/IG Chairs	plenary zoom linl		
		12:30–14:00	Lunch					
1								
	3	14:00–15:30	Plenary Room	Local Host Plenary	Fabio Pasian	plenary zoom linl		
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ı		15:30–16:00	Break					
k	4	16:00–17:30	Plenary Room	Ops I		plenary zoom linl		
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Newcomers Session

Education IG

216 zoom link

IVOA interoperability meeting, Bologni