DMP & DOI for MASER service collections and associated projects

A Prototype for FAIR data publishing

Cecconi B. and MASER & PADC teams — 2023-05-10 (IVOA-Bologna)

The Europlanet-2024 Research Infrastructure project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 871149.















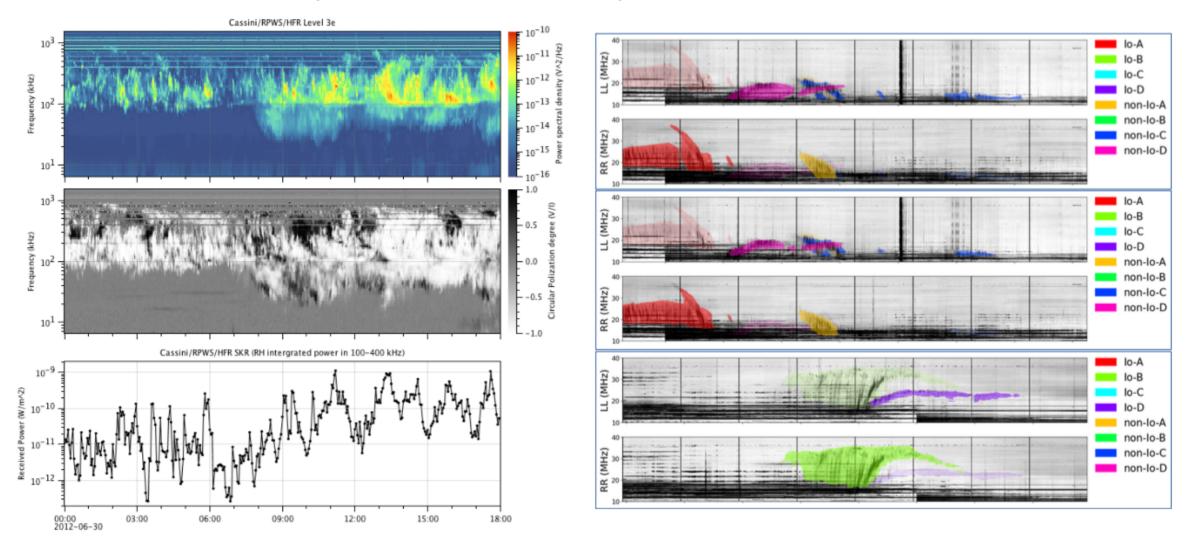




MASER service

Measurement, Analyses, Simulations of Emissions in the Radio range

 Science-ready and Open science Toolbox for low frequency radio astronomy



Cecconi, B., Loh, A., Sidaner, P. L., Savalle, R., Bonnin, X., Nguyen, Q. N., et al. (**2020**). MASER: A Science Ready Toolbox for Low Frequency Radio Astronomy. *Data Science Journal*, 19(18), 1062. https://doi.org/10.5334/dsj-2020-012

MASER Why and how

- Users needs:
 - discovery of datasets
 - online access for visualisation
 - python library for programmatic access
 - annotation and sharing of event/feature catalogues
 - hosting datasets
- VO Protocols / Standards:
 - data discovery: TAP (ObsTAP + EPNTAP)
 - data streaming: das2 (heliophysics community: IHDEA)
 - data files in FITS or CDF
- New formats:
 - catalogues: TFCat (Time-Frequency Catalogue) + FT-MOC (soon)
- Support to other projects (e.g.: Solar-Orbiter/RPW, Nançay/NDA)

MASER

Dataset typology

https://maser.lesia.obspm.fr/publications/doi

- Data Collections [22 collections] (instrument + data processing level)
 Data Types:
 - raw measurement (low level)
 - calibrated (intermediate)
 - derived (high level)
- Collections par instrument [3 collections]
 (with links to collections per processing level)
- Documentation (e.g.: format specification) [14 documents]
- Catalogues (TFCat format) [12 collections]
- Supplementary Material (excluding catalogues) [4 collections]
- Other [3 datasets]

MASER / DMP

Data Management Plans

· Why?

- define the structure of collections
- define interoperable interfaces
- empowering teams
- plan storage needs

What?

- describe collections and interfaces (EPN-TAP, das2)
- responsibilities: scientific content maintenance, storage maintenance, VO interfaces maintenance
- Template created by *Open Science WG* of ObsParis, updated by the Europlanet/VESPA team.
 - ObsParis DMP Guide: https://doi.org/10.25935/1mh3-nn37
 - ObsParis DMP Template: https://doi.org/10.25935/X859-TH79
 - EPN-VESPA version: https://voparis-wiki.obspm.fr/display/VES/ Individual+DMP+of+EPN2024RI+collections

MASER / DMP

Data Management Plans

- Data Collection Description
 - Data Collection Title
 - Persons/Entities
 - Keywords
 - Collection Details
- Making the Data FAIR
 - Findable
 - Accessible
 - Interoperable
 - Re-usable
- Responsibilities and resources
- Archiving and preservation
- Ethical aspects
- Other issues

incl. ORCID & ROR e.g., IVOA-UAT collection + EPN-TAP + das2

URL/protocol + PID URL/protocol standards licence (data, code)

MASER / DMP

Data Management Plans

Data Collection Description

Data Collection Title

STEREO/Waves L3 DF Data Collection

Persons/Entities

Data collection persons

4

•					
Name	Identifier URI (from ORCID, ROR or Re3Data)	Affiliation	Affiliation URI (from <u>ROR</u> or <u>Re3Data</u>)	Creato r	Contribution Type
Cecconi, Baptiste	0000-0001-7915-5571	LESIA, CNRS, Observatoire de Paris	https://ror.org/02eptjh02	<u>yes</u>	Project Member
Bonnin, Xavier	0000-0003-4217-7333	LESIA, CNRS, Observatoire de Paris	https://ror.org/02eptjh02	<u>yes</u>	<u>Developer</u>
Nguyen, Quynh Nhu	0000-0003-1948-5426	LESIA, CNRS, Observatoire de Paris	https://ror.org/02eptjh02	<u>yes</u>	<u>Developer</u>
<u>Maksimovi</u> Milan	<u>0000-0001-6172-5062</u>	LESIA, CNRS, Observatoire de Paris	https://ror.org/02eptjh02	yes	Project Leader
Krupar, Vratislav	0000-0001-6185-3945	NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, Greenbelt, MD, USA	https://ror.org/0171mag52	yes	Developer
Florence Henry	0000-0002-4016-8241	LESIA, CNRS, Observatoire de Paris	https://ror.org/02eptjh02	no	<u>Developer</u>

EPNcore table persons

Name	Identifier URI (from ORCID, ROR or Re3Data)	Affiliation	Affiliation URI (from <u>ROR</u> or <u>Re3Data</u>)	Contribution Type
Cecconi, Baptiste	0000-0001-7915-5571	LESIA, CNRS, Observatoire de Paris	https://ror.org/02eptjh02	Data Manager

Keywords

Keywords	Vocabulary
radio-astronomy	IVOA-UAT
space-plasmas	IVOA-UAT
solar-radio-emissions	IVOA-UAT

Collection Details

Naming

convention

This section contains the main description of the data collection (see Column A). Column B contains a description of the additional metadata tables following the IVOA standards.

A. Data Collection B. IVOA metadata The STEREO/Waves L3 DF collections contain Direction-Finding (or goniopolarimetric) derived data from the LFR (Low Frequency Receiver) and HFR (High Frequency The EPNcore table serves a catalogue of the products Description Receiver) receivers of the Waves experiments embarked with metadata according to the EPNcore onboard the STEREO-A and STEREO-B spacecraft. A specification. The table is accessible through TAP. dedicated collection is available for each receiver and spacecraft pairs. Research Data Derived data files (L3) Relational database table Objects Types Compliant with EPN-TAP CDF files **Formats** TAP results are served in VOTable format. Database stored in server: The data files are currently stored on a storage space managed http://voparis-tap-maser.obspm.fr by DIO in Meudon (swaves NFS share, on filer-m2 server). A copy of the files will be made available at SPDF (NASA) and No backup (but scripts for importing metadata are CDPP (CNES). LFR files: 3.4 MB per day. (CDF: 1.8 MB; PNG: 0.3 MB; SAV: 1.3 MB) Sizing 16495 rows (at the time of writing) HFR files: 36 MB per day. (CDF: 15 MB; PNG: 1.0MB; SAV: 20 MB) Same as data collection Product Types dynamic spectra The source code of the import script is managed with The data processing is described in git and available here: https://voparis-Methodology https://doi.org/10.1029/2011JA017333 gitlab.obspm.fr/vespa/dachs/services/padc/voparistap-maser/stereo_waves The collections naming convention are: st<<s>> wav <<r>> 13 df v<<v>>

The individual data file naming convention is:

<<s>> = A or B (spacecraft id);

st<<s>> 13 wav <<r>> <<d>> v<<v>.cdf

table name: stereo waves.epn core

granule unique identifiers: product_id (see

Persistent identifier (DOI)

- ObsParis can mint DOI with Datacite.
- One DOI per collection/dataset/document.
 - Landing Page content: title, citation, abstract, link to data, description, acknowledgments, references
 - Web-semantic annotation (schema.org)
- Current status: manual process for
 - creation / maintenance of DOIs (on Datacite portal)
 - creation / maintenance of Landing Page (SPIP)
 - creation / maintenance of annotations (JSON-LD) Only two persons authorised.

Persistent identifier (DOI)

STEREO/Waves/LFR-HFR L3 DF Data Collection V1.0



Monday 13 February 2023, by Baptiste Cecconi, Xavier Bonnin

This collection is contains the daily direction finding (aka goniopolarimetric) Level 3 datasets for the Waves/LFR and Waves/HFR receivers onboard the STEREO-A and STEREO-B spacecraft.

- ▶ DOI: https://doi.org/10.25935/4tak-5225 🗗
- ▶ Publisher: PADC/MASER
- ▶ License: CC-BY 4.0 🗹
- ► Citation: Krupar, V., Q.N. Nguyen, X. Bonnin, B. Cecconi & M. Maksimovic (2022). STEREO/Waves/LFR-HFR L3 DF Data Collection (Version 1.0) [Data set]. PADC. https://doi.org/10.25935/4TAK-5225 🗗

Link to data repository

- Direct access to data:

 - STEREO-A/Waves LFR: sta_wav_lfr_l3_df_v01 ☑
 - STEREO-B/Waves HFR: stb_wav_hfr_I3_df_v01
 - o STEREO-B/Waves LFR: stb wav lfr l3 df v01 ₺

Description

The data collection contains daily Level 3 direction finding (aka goniopolarimetric) CDF files, derived from the Low Frequency Receiver (LFR) and High Frequency Receiver (HFR) of STEREO-A/Waves and STEREO-B/Waves spacecraft. This data collection has been produced following the goniopolarimetric inversion described in Krupar et al (2012).

Content

The collection is composed of daily CDF files, which variables are described in the table below. They are available in the cdf / directory, with a directory structure based in the year and month of observation.

CDF Variables descriptions

VDI Variables descriptions				
Name	Туре	Length	Unit	Description
Epoch	CDF_TT2000	(N)	ns	Epoch encoded as Terrestrial Time on rotating Earth geoid, ns since J2000
SENSOR_CONFIG	CDF_BYTE	(N,319,3)		Dual channel receiver antenna configuration
TIMING	CDF_FLOAT	(N,319,3)	S	Temporal offset of each antenna channel configuration
QUALITY_FLAG	CDF_INT	(N)		High level information about the quality of the electric field measurements
INTERPOL_FLAG	CDF_INT	(N,319)		Flag that indicates if the current record is real or interpolated
PSD_V2	CDF_FLOAT	(N,319,3,2)	V^2/Hz	Power spectral density before 1% background subtraction and antenna calibration
PSD_FLUX	CDF_FLOAT	(N,319)	W/m^2/Hz	Power spectral density after 1% background subtraction and antenna calibration
PSD_SFU	CDF_FLOAT	(N,319)	sfu	Power spectral density after 1% background subtraction and antenna calibration in solar radio flux unit normalized to 1 au
CTOKEC I	ODE FLOAT	(NL 240)	14// 40/11-	Dadia fine danathe

	WAVE_AZIMUTH_HCI	CDF_FLOAT	(N,319)	deg	Wave vector azimuth in the Heliocentric Inertial (HCI) system
	WAVE_COLATITUDE_HEE	CDF_FLOAT	(N,319)	deg	Wave vector colatitude in the Heliocentric Earth Ecliptic (HEE) system
	WAVE_AZIMUTH_HEE	CDF_FLOAT	(N,319)	deg	Wave vector azimuth in the Heliocentric Earth Ecliptic (HEE) system
	WAVE_COLATITUDE_HEEQ	CDF_FLOAT	(N,319)	deg	Wave vector colatitude in the Heliocentric Earth Equatorial (HEEQ) system
	WAVE_AZIMUTH_HEEQ	CDF_FLOAT	(N,319)	deg	Wave vector azimuth in the Heliocentric Earth Equatorial (HEEQ) system
	SC_POS_HCI	CDF_FLOAT	(N,3)	km	STEREO spacecraft position in the Heliocentric Inertial (HCI) system in km
	SC_POS_HEE	CDF_FLOAT	(N,3)	km	STEREO spacecraft position in the Heliocentric Earth Ecliptic (HEE) system in km
	SC_POS_HEEQ	CDF_FLOAT	(N,3)	km	STEREO spacecraft position in the Heliocentric Earth Equatorial (HEEQ) system in km

The file naming convention is: stX_13_wav_RRR_yyyymmdd_vVV.cdf

- X: a 1-letter code for the spacecraft in use (a=STEREO-A; b=STEREO-B);
- RRR: receiver in use (1fr or hfr).
- yyyy: Year in 4 digits
- ▶ mm: Month in 2 digits (0-padded)
- ▶ dd: Day in 2 digits (0-padded)
- ▶ vv: version number (2 digits)

Each dataset also contains quicklooks, in the png/ directory, with the same directory structure. Raw IDL Saveset files are also available in the sav/ directory.

Coverage and sampling

- Time range:
 - o 2006 to now for STEREO-A
 - 2006 to 2014 for STEREO-B
- ▶ Time resolution: 30 seconds to 2 minutes.
- ▶ Spectral range: 2.5 kHz to 15 MHz

Acknowledgements

The STEREO/Waves L3 DF data collection has been produced by V Krupar (NASA/GSFC), QN Nugyen X Bonnin, B Cecconi and M Maksimovic (LESIA/Observatoire de Paris-PSL), with the support of CNRS and CNES.

BC was also supported by PADC and EPN2024-RI. The Europlanet 2024 Research Infrastructure (EPN2024-RI) project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 871149.

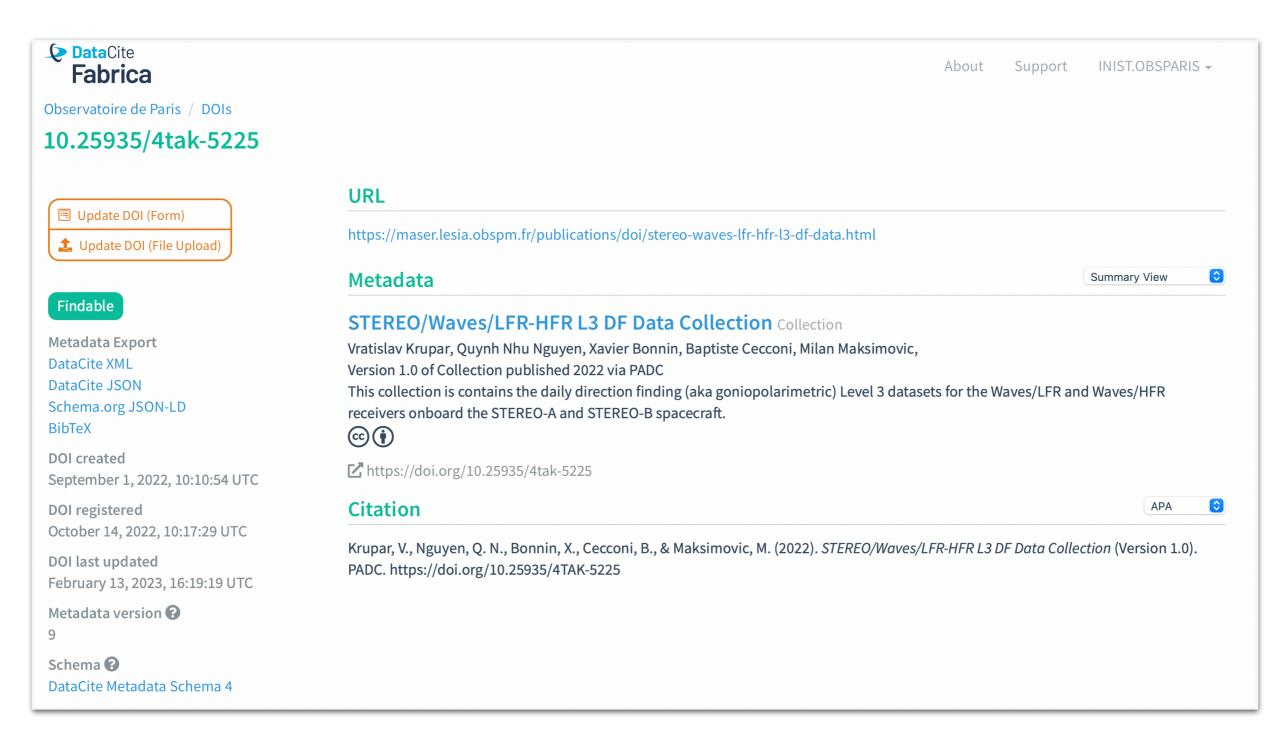
Contact

Any question or request should be addressed to scontact.maser@obspm.fr

References

► Krupar, V. et al. 2012 Goniopolarimetric inversion using SVD: An application to type III radio bursts observed by STEREO. J. Geophys. Res. 117. doi:10.1029/2011ja017333 🗗

Persistent identifier (DOI)



What works and what doesn't

- Not difficult to set up. Adequate template/tools.
 Note:
 - no « name resolver » for ORCID
- Maintenance and versioning:
 - lack of time et persons (mostly because it is manual process)

How to Improve?

- use an MA-DMP (machine-actionable DMP), but it must adapted to our template.
- => ongoing RDA works, but not mature enough
- Use of *Recherche.data.gouv* for DOI /Landing page management (French national repository based on Dataverse)
- => requires institutional decision...
- => needs training with Dataverse (use and development)

- When not used, strange things can happen... even with A&A... Example: https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/202245293
 - their ref 5: Carley, E. P., et al. 2019, Nat. Commun., 10, 2276.
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A&A paper example (cites paper without DOI):

Novel hybrids of adaptive neuro-fuzzy inference system (ANFIS) with several metaheuristic algorithms for spatial susceptibility assessment of seismic-induced . . .

H Moayedi, M Mehrabi, B Kalantar... - ..., Natural Hazards and ..., 2019 - Taylor & Francis Strong ground motions usually trigger lots of slope failures in the affected area. In this work, we analyse the occurrence likelihood of earthquake-triggered landslide by employing the ensembles of adaptive neuro-fuzzy inference systems (ANFIS) with four well-known metaheuristics techniques, namely particle swarm optimization (PSO), genetic algorithm (GA), ant colony optimization (ACO), and differential evolution (DE) algorithms. Twelve landslide conditioning factors namely, elevation, slope degree, lithology, peak ground ...

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PSS paper example (cites data with DOI):

Cecconi, Baptiste, Zarka, Philippe, 2019. Cassini Rpws Jupiter Encounter Calibrated Dataset v1.0 [dataset]. PADC. https://doi.org/10.25935/H98J-MA66.

JGR paper example (cites data, but no DOI):

A&A paper example (cites data with DOI in footnote):

Example: https://doi.org/10.1051/0004-6361/202244914

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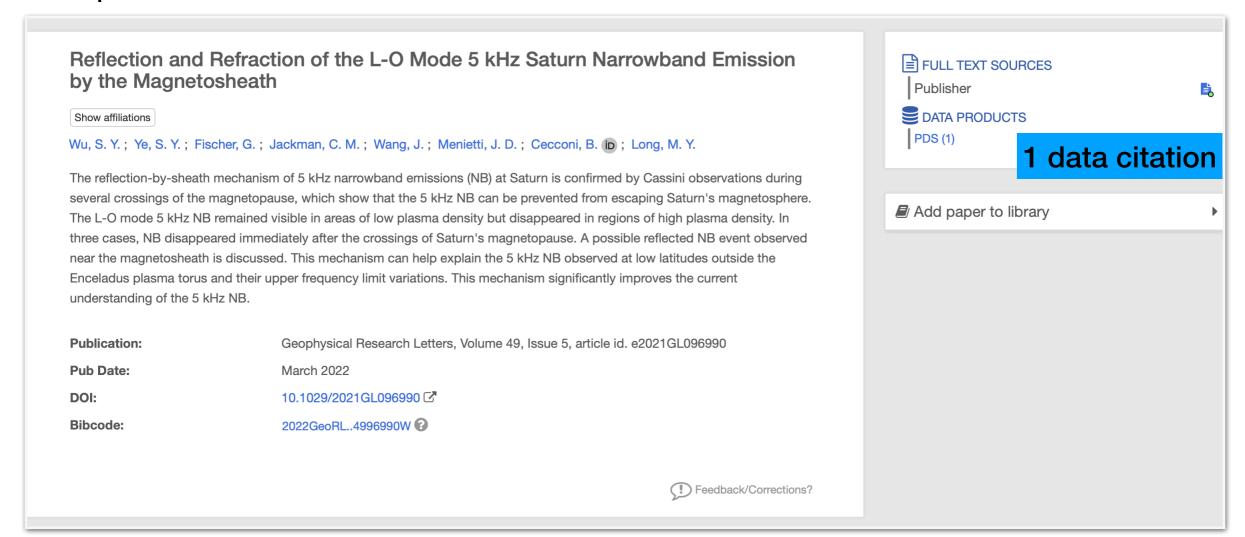
☆ Enregistrer 🖫 Citer Cité 69 fois Autres articles Les 3 versions Web of Science: 70 ≫

=> burden on Author to check references (even more for data, when DOI is not shown by default)

Data Citation in NASA/ADS

Room to improvement

- Citation of Data is getting important, and NASA/ADS implements links to data holdings (good!)
- Real life example: <u>https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2022GeoRL..4996990W/abstract</u>



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Online version of paper article (https://doi.org/10.1029/2021GL096990)

Open Research

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Data Availability Statement

The Cassini MAG data and CAPS data were downloaded from the Planetary Data System at (MAG: https://pds-ppi.igpp.ucla.edu/search/view/?f=yes&id=pds://PPI/CO-E_SW_J_S-MAG-4-SUMM-1MINAVG-V2.0/DATA

; CAPS:

https://pds-ppi.igpp.ucla.edu/search/view/?f=yes&id=pds://PPI/CO-E_J_S_SW-CAPS-5-DDR-ELEMOMENTS-V1.0/DATA

). The Cassini RPWS data used in this work were downloaded from the LESIA/Kronos collection with n2 level data (Cecconi et al., <u>2017a</u>) and n3d data (Cecconi et al., <u>2017b</u>; goniopolarimetric data obtained using the method Cecconi & Zarka. <u>2005</u>). The boundary crossing list can be obtained from Jackman et al. (<u>2019</u>) through the website (

https://agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1029/2019JA026628). The NB list can be obtained from the supplementary material at (

https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.3847/1538-4357/ac0af1#apjac0af1t1) and also from the data repository at LESIA via a DOI link (S. Y. Wu et al., 2021).

- 2 NASA/PDS datasets cited
 - => only one of those is on ADS page
- 4 PADC datasets cited using reference + DOI
 - => not listed in ADS paper page, and ignored in ADS reference tab



6 datasets cited

Where there is room for improvement

- No ORCID « name resolver » => manual process.
- Maintenance & versioning:
 - lacking time and people (manual work at this point)
- Use an external repository for managing landing pages and PIDs:
 - Zenodo, EUDAT/B2Share, Dataverse... (+Recherche.data.gouv in France)
- Various publisher policies for open data.
 - Possible improvements
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