



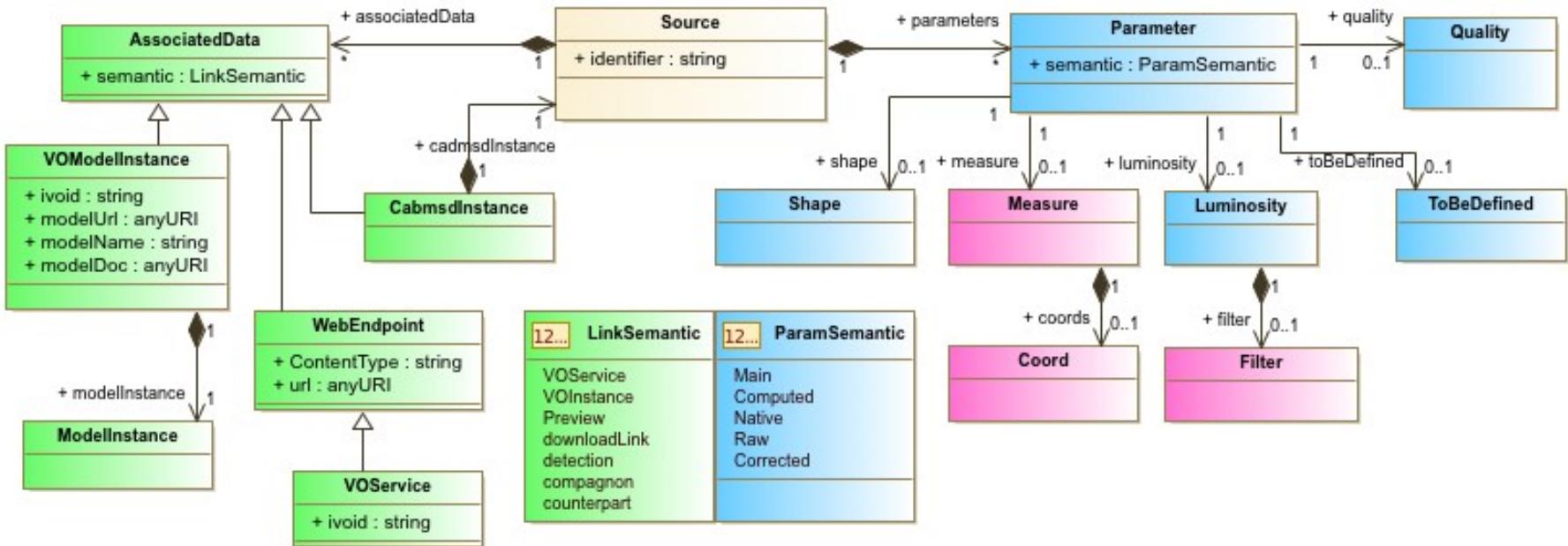
---

# Annotating ZTF data (TimeSeries) with CAB-MSD. DM in TAP

F.Bonnarel, L.Michel, A..Nebot, M.Louys,  
G.Landais



# □ CAB-MDS DataModel (see next talk)



# “VODataservice “tableset” data model mapping



- Reuse some possibilities of a well established VO standard
- Create a VODataservice « tableset » (=heart of a TAP schema)
  - table with type =« base\_table» describing the native VOTables
  - tables (hereafter « virtual » tables) mapping the model structure.



# “VODataService “tableset” data model mapping

```
<vos:tableset>
  xmlns:vos="http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VOSITables/v1.0">
  xmlns:vod="http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VODataService/v1.1">
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VODataService/v1.1/VODataService.xsd"
<schema>
  <name>ZPN-native-annotated</name>
  <description>ZPN native tableset + views for CAB-SDM + meas_set annotation</description>
  <table type="base_table">
    <name>ZPN-native-table</name>
    <description>ZPN Native table</description>
    <column>
      <name>objectid</name>
      <description>document internal source id</description>
      <dataType xsi:type="vod:TAPType">INTEGER</dataType>
      <ucd>meta.id</ucd>
    </column>
    <column>
      <name>oid</name>
      <description>published source id</description>
      <dataType xsi:type="vod:TAPType">BIGINT</dataType>
      <ucd>meta.id</ucd>
    </column>
    <column>
      <name>expid</name>
      <description>observation exposure id</description>
      <dataType xsi:type="vod:TAPType">INTEGER</dataType>
      <ucd>meta.id;obs-exposure</ucd>
    </column>
    <column>
      <name>hjd</name>
      <description>time epoch</description>
      <dataType xsi:type="vod:TAPType">DOUBLE</dataType>
      <ucd>time.epoch</ucd>
    </column>
  </table>
</schema>
</tableset>
```



# “VODataService “tableset” data model mapping

```
<table type="view">
  <name>meas_set:TimeSeries</name>
  <column>
    <name>vomodelInstance</name>
    <utype>cab-sdm:VOModelInstance.ModelInstance</utype>
  </column>
  <column>
    <name>mjd</name>
    <utype>meas_set:Point;meas:Time;coords:TimeStamp.date</utype>
  </column>
  <column>
    <name>hjd</name>
    <utype>meas_set:Point;meas:Time;coords:TimeStamp.date</utype>
  </column>
  <column>
    <name>mag</name>
    <utype>meas_set:Point;cab-sdm:Luminosity.value</utype>
  </column>
  <column>
    <name>magerr</name>
    <utype>meas_set:Point;cab-sdm:Luminosity.error</utype>
  </column>
  <foreignKey>
    <targetTable>ZTF-native-table</targetTable>
    <fkColumn>
      <fromColumn>mjd</fromColumn>
      <targetColumn>mjd</targetColumn>
    </fkColumn>
  </foreignKey>
  <foreignKey>
    <targetTable>ZTF-native-table</targetTable>
    <fkColumn>
      <fromColumn>hjd</fromColumn>
      <targetColumn>hjd</targetColumn>
    </fkColumn>
  </foreignKey>
  <foreignKey>
    <targetTable>ZTF-native-table</targetTable>
    <fkColumn>
      <fromColumn>mag</fromColumn>
      <targetColumn>mag</targetColumn>
    </fkColumn>
  </foreignKey>
  <foreignKey>
    <targetTable>ZTF-native-table</targetTable>
    <fkColumn>
      <fromColumn>magerr</fromColumn>
      <targetColumn>magerr</targetColumn>
    </fkColumn>
  </foreignKey>
  <foreignKey>
    <targetTable>TimeFrame</targetTable>
    <fkColumn>
      <fromColumn>mjd</fromColumn>
      <targetColumn>frameid</targetColumn>
    </fkColumn>
  </foreignKey>
  <foreignKey>
    <targetTable>TimeFrame-HELI0</targetTable>
    <fkColumn>
      <fromColumn>hjd</fromColumn>
      <targetColumn>frameid</targetColumn>
    </fkColumn>
  </foreignKey>
</foreignKey>
```

# “VODataservice “tableset” data model mapping



- Rule to define the virtual table applied to the main table :
  - identify the columns associated to cab-msd instance attributes or VOInstance model
  - create virtual tables with virtual columns related to native columns by foreign keys.
  - complete the virtual table with unused model attributes. (will be PARAMS in the serialisation)
  - put vo-dml.id into utype in the simple case
  - in case of 1 to 1 references : replace hierachy by a flat table going to the leave
  - replace any “ivoa type”, ucd, unit attribute in the model by corresponding element inside the « column » element.



## □ “FLAT” utypes generation

- Derive « flat » utypes from the tableset this way :
- Look if the FIELD is referred directly in one of the « view » tables and if yes :
  - → add the utype of this « view » column to the utype of the actual column
- Look if the « view » table is referred from another « view » table column
  - → Concatenate the utype of the referring column before the result table
- Iterate the last step until we reach to top view class

# □ “FLAT” utypes generation

- <FIELD name="ra" datatype="double" ucd="pos.eq.ra" unit="deg"/>  
→ utype = « meas:EquatorialPosition.ra »  
→ utype = « cab-msd:Source/meas:EquatorialPosition.ra »
- So now we have :  
<FIELD name="ra" datatype="double" ucd="pos.eq.ra" unit="deg"  
utype = « cab-msd:Source/meas:EquatorialPosition.ra » />
- In the same way  
  <FIELD name="hjd" datatype="double" ucd="time.epoch" unit="d">  
  → utype = « meas\_set:Point.meas:Time.coords:TimeStamp.date »  
  → utype = « cab-msd:VOModellInstance.modellInstance/meas\_set:  
  Point/meas:Time/coords:TimeStamp.date »  
  → utype = « cab-msd:Source.VOModellInstance.modellInstance/meas\_set:  
  Point/meas:Time/coords:TimeStamp.date »  
  
  <FIELD name="hjd" datatype="double" ucd="time.epoch" unit="d" utype =  
  « cab-msd:Source.VOModellInstance.modellInstance/meas\_set:  
  Point/meas:Time/coords:TimeStamp.date » />



# □ “FLAT” utypes generation

```
<TABLE>
<FIELD name="oid" datatype="long" ucd="meta.id" utype="cab-msd:Source.Identifier" >
  <DESCRIPTION>Object ID</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD name="expid" datatype="int" ucd="meta.id;obs.exposure" utype="cab-msd:Source.Parameter">
  <DESCRIPTION>Exposure ID</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD name="hjd" datatype="double" ucd="time.epoch" unit="d"  utype = "cab-msd:VOModelInstance.modelInstance/meas_set:Point/meas:Time/coords:TimeStamp.date" ref="hjtime" >
  <DESCRIPTION>Heliocentric Julian date (computed from mjd and the mean ra and dec of the input catalog)</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD name="mjd" datatype="double" ucd="time.epoch;obs.exposure" unit="d"  utype = "cab-msd:VOModelInstance.modelInstance/meas_set:Point/meas:Time/coords:TimeStamp.date" ref="time" >
  <DESCRIPTION>Modified Julian date</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD name="mag" datatype="float" ucd="phot.mag;em.opt" unit="mag"  utype = "cab-msd:VOModelInstance.modelInstance/meas_set:Point/cab-msd:Luminosity.value">
  <DESCRIPTION>Magnitude</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD name="magerr" datatype="float" ucd="stat.error;phot.mag;em.opt" unit="mag"  utype = "cab-msd:VOModelInstance.modelInstance/meas_set:Point/cab-msd:Luminosity.error">
  <DESCRIPTION>Uncertainty in mag measurement. Includes correction to conform to photometric repeatability RMS derived from "non-variable" population.</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD name="catflags" datatype="int" ucd="meta.code" utype="cab-msd:Source.Parameter">
  <DESCRIPTION>Catalog flags for source from PSF-fitting catalog</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD name="filtercode" datatype="char" arraysize="*" ucd="instr.bandpass" utype="cab-msd:Source.Parameter">
  <DESCRIPTION>Filter code (abbreviated name)</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD name="ra" datatype="double" ucd="pos.eq.ra" unit="deg" utype = "cab-msd:Source/meas:EquatorialPosition.ra" ref="ICRS" >
  <DESCRIPTION>Right Ascension of source</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD name="dec" datatype="double" ucd="pos.eq.dec" unit="deg" utype = "cab-msd:Source/meas:EquatorialPosition.dec" ref="ICRS" >
  <DESCRIPTION>Declination of source</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD name="chi" datatype="float" ucd="stat.parameter" utype="cab-msd:Source.Parameter">
  <DESCRIPTION>Chi-squared of source</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD name="sharp" datatype="float" ucd="stat.parameter" utype="cab-msd:Source.Parameter">
  <DESCRIPTION>Sharpness of source</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD name="filefracday" datatype="long" ucd="time.epoch;obs.exposure" utype="cab-msd:Source.Parameter">
  <DESCRIPTION>Exposure file timestamp, with decimal representation YYYYMMDDddd: year, month, day, and fractional day</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD name="field" datatype="int" ucd="meta.id;obs.field" utype="cab-msd:Source.Parameter">
  <DESCRIPTION>Field ID</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
<FIELD name="ccdid" datatype="unsignedByte" ucd="meta.id;instr.det" utype="cab-msd:Source.Parameter">
  <DESCRIPTION>CCD number (1..16)</DESCRIPTION>
</FIELD>
```

## □ “FLAT” utype

- Pros :
  - no structure to read before the table
  - Simple pointer to the structure in tableset (→ model)
- Cons :
  - strings may be long
  - difficult to distinguish columns with similar utypes
  - « association » of columns can be made by refs :
    - But refs may have several other meanings and are unique
  - no easy “group of rows” to define instances (= no filter or grouping facility).

# □ GROUP serialisation



- Derive GROUPs from the tableset this way :
- Look if the FIELD is referred directly in one of the « view » tables and if yes :
- → create a GROUP with the virtual table utype, create a FIELDref inside and use the column utype of this « view » column for the FIELDref
- Look if the « view » table is referred from another « view » table column
- → create an upper level GROUP containing the first one.
- Add appropriate PARAMS and FIELDref inside.
- Iterate the last step until we reach to top view class

# □ GROUP serialisation



```
<TIMESYS ID="time" reposition="BARYCENTER" timeorigin="" timescale="TCB"/>
<TIMESYS ID="htime" reposition="HELIOCENTER" timeorigin="" timescale="TCB"/>
  <COOSYS ID="ICRS" system="ICRS" epoch="J2015"/>
<GROUP utype="cab-msd:Source" />
  <FIELDref utype="cab-msd:Source.identifier" ref="oid"/>
  <GROUP utype="cab-msd:VOModelInstance">
    <PARAM utype="cab-msd:VOModelInstance.vodmlid" value="adhoc://meas_set" />
    <PARAM utype="cab-msd:VOModelInstance.modelName" value="Measures Set" />
    <PARAM utype="cab-msd:VOModelloc" value="http://adhoc.doc.html" />
    <GROUP utype="meas_set:Point">
      <GROUP utype="meas:Time;coords:TimeStamp" ref="htime">
        <FIELDref "meas:Time;coords:TimeStamp.date" ref="hjd"/>
      </GROUP>
      <GROUP utype="meas:Time;coords:TimeStamp" ref="time">
        <FIELDref "meas:Time;coords:TimeStamp.date" ref="mjd"/>
      </GROUP>
      <GROUP utype="cab-msd:Luminosity" >
        <FIELDref "cab-msd:Luminosity.value" ref="mag"/>
        <FIELDref "cab-msd:Luminosity.error" ref="magerr"/>
      </GROUP>
    </GROUP>
  </GROUP>
</GROUP>
<GROUP utype="meas:EquatorialPosition">
  <FIELDref utype= "meas:EquatorialPosition.ra" ref="ra"/>
  <FIELDref utype= "meas:EquatorialPosition.dec" ref="dec"/>
</GROUP>
<FIELDref utype="Source.Parameter" ref="expid" />
<FIELDref utype="Source.Parameter" ref="catflags" />
<FIELDref utype="Source.Parameter" ref="filtercode" />
<FIELDref utype="Source.Parameter" ref="chi" />
<FIELDref utype="Source.Parameter" ref="sharp" />
<FIELDref utype="Source.Parameter" ref="ccdid" />
<FIELDref utype="Source.Parameter" ref="field" />
</GROUP>
```

## □ GROUP serialisation



- Pros :
  - no change to the main table
  - association between column unambiguous
- Cons :
  - structure to parse
  - no easy “group of rows” to define instances (= no filter or grouping facility).

# □ VODML-“like” serialisation



- From Tableset to VODML-“like” (Laurent Michel proposal)
  - 1 ) Transform attributes of the FIELD into an ivoa:Quantity :

```
<INSTANCE dm-role= »utype » dm-type= « ivoa:?Quantity » />  
    <VALUE dmrole="ivoa:Quantity.unit" dmtype="ivoa:Unit" value=" ?"/>  
    <VALUE dmrole="ivoa:?Quantity.value" dmtype="ivoa:?" ref=" ?"/>  
</INSTANCE>
```
  - 2 ) Transform each column into an INSTANCE level.
    - Dm-role is the utype of the level
    - Dm-type is deduced from lower level Dm-role eg :
      - lower level : dm-role: TimeStamp.date
      - higher level : dm-type : TimeStamp



# VODML-“like” serialisation



- From Tableset to VODML-Lite
  - 3 ) Create a COMPOSITION for each table
  - 4 ) create references when tableset contains reference columns
  - 4 ) When two tables have the same column content create a single INSTANCE with a FILTER
  - 5 ) And again up to the top

# □ VODML-“like” serialisation



```
<VODML>
  <MODELS>
    <MODEL>
      <NAME>meas</NAME>
      <URL>https://volute.g-vo.org/svn/trunk/projects/dm/STC/Meas/vo-dml/STC_meas-v1.0.vo-dml.xml</URL>
    </MODEL>
    <MODEL>
      <NAME>ivoa</NAME>
      <URL>http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VODML/20180519/IVOA-V1.0.vo-dml.xml</URL>
    </MODEL>
    <MODEL>
      <NAME>coords</NAME>
      <URL>https://volute.g-vo.org/svn/trunk/projects/dm/STC/Coords/vo-dml/STC_coords-v1.0.vo-dml.xml</URL>
    </MODEL>
    <MODEL>
      <NAME>coords</NAME>
      <URL>https://volute.g-vo.org/svn/trunk/projects/dm/nd_point-v1.0.vo-dml.xml</URL>
    </MODEL>
    <MODEL>
      <NAME>coords</NAME>
      <URL>https://volute.g-vo.org/svn/trunk/projects/dm/cab-msd-v1.0.vo-dml.xml</URL>
    </MODEL>
  </MODELS>
  <GLOBALS>
    <!-- Space Frame ICRS -->
    <INSTANCE dmrole="root" dmtype="coords:SpaceFrame" ID="SpaceFrame_ICRS">
      <VALUE value="ICRS" dmrole="coords:SpaceFrame.spaceRefFrame" dmtype="ivoa:string"/>
      <INSTANCE dmrole="coords:SpaceFrame.refPosition" dmtype="coords:StdRefLocation">
        <VALUE value="GEOCENTER" dmrole="coords:StdRefLocation.position" dmtype="ivoa:string"/>
      </INSTANCE>
    </INSTANCE>
    <!-- Time frame (imported from coords) -->
    <INSTANCE dmrole="" dmtype="coords:TimeFrame" ID="TimeFrame_TT_HELI0">
      <INSTANCE dmrole="coords:TimeFrame.refPosition" dmtype="coords:StdRefLocation">
        <VALUE value="HELOCENTER" dmrole="coords:StdRefLocation.position" dmtype="ivoa:string" />
      </INSTANCE>
      <VALUE value="TT" dmrole="coords:TimeFrame.timescale" dmtype="ivoa:string"/>
    </INSTANCE>
    <INSTANCE dmrole="" dmtype="coords:TimeFrame" ID="TimeFrame_TT_BARY">
      <INSTANCE dmrole="coords:TimeFrame.refPosition" dmtype="coords:StdRefLocation">
        <VALUE value="BARYCENTER" dmrole="coords:StdRefLocation.position" dmtype="ivoa:string" />
      </INSTANCE>
      <VALUE value="TT" dmrole="coords:TimeFrame.timescale" dmtype="ivoa:string"/>
    </INSTANCE>
    <!-- G filter definition: ad-hoc because no model yet -->
    <INSTANCE dmrole="" dmtype="cab-msd:Filter" ID="Filter_G">
      <VALUE value="G" dmrole="cab-msd:Filter.name" dmtype="ivoa:string"/>
      <VALUE value="http://svo.url.filter/ztf/g" dmrole="cab-msd:FilterUrl" dmtype="ivoa:string"/>
    </INSTANCE>
  </GLOBALS>
  <TEMPLATES tableref="xxx">
```

# □ VODML-“like” serialisation



```
<VALUE value="http://svo.url.filter/ztf/g" dmrole="cab-msd:FilterUrl" dmtype="ivoa:string"/>
</INSTANCE>
</GLOBALS>
<TEMPLATES tableref="xxx">
    <!--
        One single CAB-MSD instance in the VOTable (for purpose)
    -->
    <INSTANCE dmrole="root" dmtype="cab-msd:Source">
        <VALUE dmrole="cab-msd:Source.identifier" dmtype="ivoa:string" value="686103400034440"/>
        <!--
            Set of measurements (imported from STC2) attached to that instance
        -->
        <COMPOSITION dmrole="cab_msds:Source.parameters">
            <!--
                Position not specified in the VOTable: hard coded in default attributes
            -->
            <INSTANCE dmrole="root" dmtype="meas:EquatorialPosition">
                <INSTANCE dmrole="meas:Measure.error" dmtype="meas:Error" >
                    <INSTANCE dmrole="meas:Error.ranError" dmtype="meas:Symmetrical">
                        <INSTANCE dmrole="meas:Symmetrical.radius" dmtype="ivoa:RealQuantity">
                            <VALUE dmrole="ivoa:Quantity.unit" dmtype="ivoa:Unit" value="arcsec"/>
                            <VALUE dmrole="ivoa:RealQuantity.value" dmtype="ivoa:real" value="1"/>
                        </INSTANCE>
                    </INSTANCE>
                </INSTANCE>
                <INSTANCE dmrole="meas:EquatorialPosition.ra" dmtype="coords:Longitude">
                    <INSTANCE dmrole="coords:Coordinate.frame" ref="SpaceFrame_ICRS"/>
                    <INSTANCE dmrole="coords:SpaceCoord.cval" dmtype="ivoa:RealQuantity" >
                        <VALUE dmrole="ivoa:Quantity.unit" dmtype="ivoa:Unit" value="deg"/>
                        <VALUE dmrole="ivoa:RealQuantity.value" dmtype="ivoa:real" value="298.0025211999999"/>
                    </INSTANCE>
                </INSTANCE>
                <INSTANCE dmrole="meas:EquatorialPosition.dec" dmtype="coords:Latitude">
                    <INSTANCE dmrole="coords:Coordinate.frame" ref="SpaceFrame_ICRS"/>
                    <INSTANCE dmrole="coords:SpaceCoord.cval" dmtype="ivoa:RealQuantity" >
                        <VALUE dmrole="ivoa:Quantity.unit" dmtype="ivoa:Unit" value="deg"/>
                        <VALUE dmrole="ivoa:RealQuantity.value" dmtype="ivoa:real" value="29.871491800000001"/>
                    </INSTANCE>
                </INSTANCE>
            </COMPOSITION>
        </INSTANCE>
    </TEMPLATES>
```

# □ VODML-“like” serialisation



```
<COMPOSITION dmrole="cab-msd:associatedData" size="2">
    <!--
        Web URL link for te data origin|
    -->
    <INSTANCE dmrole="cab-msd:associatedData" dmtype="cab-msd:WebEndpoint">
        <VALUE dmrole="cab-msd:link.semantic" value="Documentation"/>
        <VALUE dmrole="cab-msd:WebUrl.mime" value="text/html"/>
        <VALUE dmrole="cab-msd:WebUrl.url" value="https://trsa.ipac.caltech.edu/docs/program_interface/ztf_lightcurve_api.html"/>
    </INSTANCE>
    <!--
        Associated data links of type VO instance (instances of the LightCurve model)
        The model of those instances is given with the instance mapping
    -->
    <INSTANCE dmrole="cab-msd:associatedData" dmtype="cab-msd:VOModelInstance">
        <VALUE dmrole="cab-msd:link.semantic" value="LightCurve"/>
        <VALUE dmrole="cab-msd:msd:VOModelInstance.name" value="nd_point"/>
        <VALUE dmrole="cab-msd:msd:VOModelInstance.tvoid" value="ivoa://cab-msd/interop2019/nd_point"/>
        <INSTANCE dmrole="cab-msd:VoModelInstance.ModelInstance">
            <!--
                ARRAY: One instance of cab-msd:VoInstance per DATATABLE row
            -->
            <ARRAY dmrole="meas_set:TimeSeries">
                <!--
                    set of measurements defined by the LightCurve model (time-stamp + mag)
                -->
                <INSTANCE dmrole="meas_set:point" dmtype="meas_set:Point">
                    <FILTER key="old" value="686103400034440" />
                    <!--
                        Time Stamp : HJD not defined in STC, let's suppose that CAB-MSD supports it
                    -->
                    <INSTANCE dmrole="meas:Time" dmtype="meas:Measure">
                        <INSTANCE dmrole="meas:Time.coord" dmtype="coords:TimeStamp">
                            <INSTANCE dmrole="coords:TimeStamp.date" dmtype="ivoa:RealQuantity">
                                <VALUE dmrole="ivoa:Quantity.unit" dmtype="ivoa:Unit" value="d"/>
                                <!-- fields have no ID: let's take their names as identifiers -->
                                <VALUE dmrole="ivoa:RealQuantity.value" dmtype="ivoa:real" ref="mjd" />
                            </INSTANCE>
                            <INSTANCE dmrole="coords:Coordinate.frame" ref="TimeFrame_TT_BARY"/>
                        </INSTANCE>
                    <!--
                        Mag : the band is given by the filter
                    -->
                    <INSTANCE dmrole="cab-msd:Luminosity" dmtype="cab-msd:Mag">
                        <INSTANCE dmrole="cab-msd:Mag.coord">
                            <VALUE dmrole="nd_point:mag.value" dmtype="ivoa:real" ref="mag" />
                            <INSTANCE dmrole="nd_point:Mag.frame" ref="Filter_G"/>
                        </INSTANCE>
                        <COMPOSITION dmrole="meas:Measure.Error" size="1">
                            <VALUE dmrole="meas:Measure.Error.randerror" ref="magerr"/>
                        </COMPOSITION>
                    </INSTANCE>
                </ARRAY>
            </INSTANCE>
        </COMPOSITION>
    </INSTANCE>
</TEMPLATES>
</VODML>
```

# □ VODML-“like” serialisation



- Pro :
  - Full model structure available :
    - distinction composition/instance
    - dm-types and dm-roles
  - Possibility of addressing rows in the table :
    - allow references to lines in existing tables
  - No change in native VOTABLE
- Cons :
  - Lot of levels (less human readable)
  - The inverse process doesn't reproduce easily the “native VODML-Lite” transcription of vo-dml-xml.



## □ Conclusions

- Flat utypes and groups are easy to generate from the tableset
- VO-dml-like generation from the tableset maybe sometime difficult but is richer in modern content
- The fact that tableset can be derived from VO-DML-Like makes it compatible with TAP. → virtual Tableset proposal maybe part of the TAP schema