



International
Virtual
Observatory
Alliance

Maintenance of the list of UCD words

Version 4.22.0

IVOA Recommendation Note 28-02 June May 20062017

This version:

-2.0: Note 20170517

Latest version:

<http://www.ivoa.net/Documents/documents/latest/UCDlistMaintenance.html>

Previous version(s):

-1.20: REC 20060528

Interest/Working Group:

Semantics: <http://wiki.ivoa.net/twiki/bin/view/IVOA/IvoaSemantics>
<http://www.ivoa.net/Documents/PR/UCDmaintenance/UCDlistMaintenance-20060421.html>
<http://www.ivoa.net/Documents/PR/UCDmaintenance/UCDlistMaintenance-20060307.html>
<http://www.ivoa.net/Documents/WD/UCDmaintenance/UCDlistMaintenance-20051107.html>

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- Mis en forme : Retrait : Gauche : 1,27 cm
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— Roy Williams

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Abstract

According to what is stated in the IVOA Recommendation [An IVOA standard for Unified Content Descriptors](#), ~~this procedural document describes the maintenance a procedural document should be created in order to maintain~~ (add, change, suppress words) ~~of the IVOA the standard~~ list of UCD1+ words [The UCD1+ Controlled Vocabulary](#). ~~This document describes the procedure to maintain the standard list of UCD1+ words.~~

Status of This Document

~~This is an IVOA Note expressing suggestions from and opinions of the authors. It is intended to share best practices, possible approaches, or other perspectives on interoperability with the Virtual Observatory. It should not be referenced or otherwise interpreted as a standard specification. The document aims at progressing from V1.20 to V2.0. This is an IVOA Recommendation. The first release of this document was 2006 May 28.~~

~~This~~ ~~The initial version of the~~ document ~~has had~~ been produced by the IVOA UCD Working Group. ~~The document is currently maintained by the IVOA Semantics Working Group.~~

A list of current IVOA Recommendations and other technical documents can be found at <http://www.ivoa.net/Documentsdocuments/>.

Code de champ modifié

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Acknowledgements

The authors of this ~~version of the note~~ ~~e authors of the initial version of the document~~ acknowledges ~~the~~ ~~We acknowledge the~~ support of [ASTERICS H2020 ESFRI Cluster](#) ~~the VO Tech~~ project funded by the European Commission. The authors of the initial version of the document acknowledged support from the [VO-Tech Design Study](#) project funded by the European Commission.

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1 Introduction

According to the IVOA Recommendation [An IVOA standard for Unified Content Descriptors](#), the present document describes in detail ~~s~~ the procedure to add, modify or suppress UCD-words in the ~~standard~~-[IVOA](#) list [The UCD1+ Controlled Vocabulary](#).

The modification of the ~~standard~~-list of UCD words is conceived as a flexible but controlled process. A Scientific Board, as defined by the UCD-~~(IVOA-Rec)~~ document above, has the role of studying the proposed modifications and, within a given period of time, to give an answer as to whether such modifications can or cannot be accepted.

This document addresses:

- the contact point to ask for a modification of the UCDS
- the life-cycle of the process of modification of UCDS
- when and how a new UCD becomes part of the standard IVOA list.

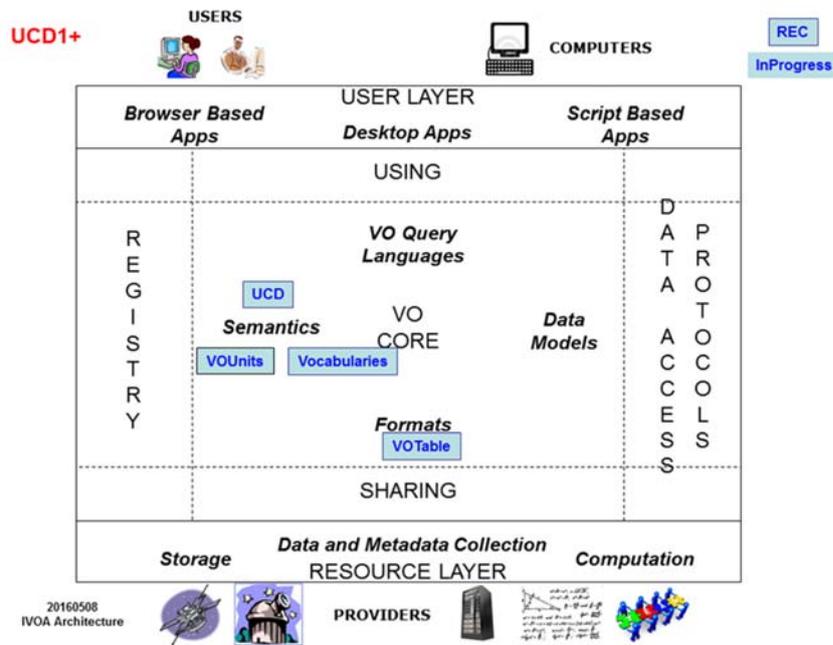
These actions are supported by a Wiki page n-automatic web-based form which keeps track of all the requests and answers, that has to be filled in and sent to the UCD Scientific Board (ucd-sci@ivoa.net), giving an answer back to the user acknowledging the request, and giving a time estimate for an answer.

The parties involved in the procedure are:

- A **user** submitting a modification: e.g. any member of the IVOA community.
- The **Scientific Board**: open to the IVOA community, ~~is formed by~~ and under the responsibility of, the ~~chairman-chairperson~~ of the UCD/Semantics WG. ~~The chairperson may propose another moderator to coordinate its activities.~~ ~~The Board is coordinated by a moderator, proposed by the chairman of the WG.~~ The responsibility of the Board consists in studying the proposals of modifications of UCD words, and to figure out whether the proposal should be accepted or rejected. The Board email is ucd-sci@ivoa.net.
- The **UCD/Semantics WG**: The ~~role of the chairman-chairperson~~ of the WG ~~is that of supervising-supervises and eventually moderates~~ the work of the Scientific Board. ~~He/she collects, and to collect at given times~~ the approved modifications into a draft new version of the UCD list. The members of the WG ~~will~~ discuss the new version of the UCD list.
- The **IVOA Community TCG**: The document approved by the UCD/Semantics WG ~~will then~~ follows the standard IVOA procedure to reach the ~~Recommendation-Endorsed Note~~ status, superseding the previous version.

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-The figure below illustrates the position of this standard in the context of the overall IVOA architecture and how it is linked to other standards. UCD are used in VOTable documents together with the definition of units prescribed in the VOUnits standard. They represent the words and expressions of a vocabulary for quantities defined and used in the astronomical domain.



2 Procedure to Modify UCD Words

The procedure complies with the following basic principles:

- Any member of the IVOA community can submit at any time a request for modification (RFM) of the standard controlled list of UCD words;
- A globally editable page¹. An automatic web-based form is the interface between the community and the Scientific Board in charge of discussing the RFM;
- The author of a RFM should get an answer within 6 weeks. A deadline for concluding the discussion and for answering the RFM should be given to the author of the RFM;
- At regular intervals (synchronized with IVOA Interoperability InterOp meetings) the approved modifications will be integrated in a new version of the standard IVOA UCD1+ Common Vocabulary.

The procedure is described in detail in the following sub-sections.

¹ As of this writing, the page will reside in IVOA's wiki, but the technical details are not part of this standard.

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2.1 Request for Modification (RFM)

The first step in the process of modification of the standard-IVOA list of UCD-words is a request for modification (RFM) that any member of the IVOA community can present at any time. The requested modification of one or more UCD-words should comply with the rules defined in the current version of the document "An IVOA standard for Unified Content Descriptors" for building UCD-words, and should be submitted as indicated in section 2.2.

An RFM should contain the date, the quantity to be discussed, the name of the person requesting the change, the rationale for the change, and a proposal of what could be done. It can consist of a request for:

- *Deletion*: The UCD word is to be removed from the list of standard UCDs. Approval of a deletion request should include a statement of what UCD would be used in place of the original UCD. A list of deleted UCDs and their replacements should be maintained.
- *Amendment*: The description of the UCD and/or its syntactic role (primary, secondary, etc.) and/or its spelling is to be corrected. Amendment of the spelling of a UCD word corresponds to a *deletion* (of the word with the old spelling) followed by an *addition* (see below) of the word with the new spelling. A request to better clarify the description of an UCD word that is considered too short or cryptic or ambiguous, and/or to change the syntactic role of the UCD word, is called *clarification*.
- *Addition*: A new UCD word is to be added.- In addition to the general description, there needs to be an indication of the syntactic role, which determines- how this word can be combined with other words (see the list of syntax codes in Appendix A of the document [The UCD1+ Controlled Vocabulary](#)).

2.2 ~~Web-based form for submitting~~ Editable page for managing RFMs

An RFM page is maintained for each version of the UCD list. When a new version of the list is approved as Endorsed Note, a new, empty RFM page is created and linked to the Semantics WG page and to the header of the Endorsed Note document. The page for the EN-UCDlist-<version_number>-<date> is named RFM-UCDlist-<version_number>-<date>.

This RFM page has three sections:

- Accepted RFMs
- Rejected RFMs
- Proposed RFMs

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All the RFM sections consist of lists of RFMs. Each entry is initially composed of the following fields, filled up by the submitter in the Proposed RFMs section: A web-based form for requesting a modification of UCD words has been set up and it is accessible from the IVOA WG page at: <http://www.ivoa.net/twiki/bin/view/IVOA/IvoaUCD>. The form is composed of at least 6 fields:

- Date of the submission
- ~~UCD: The UCD word involved~~
- Definition: the quantity to be discussed, described in common language
- The UCD-word involved if any
- Definition: The description of the word in common language
- Remarks: Comment or rationale of the RFM
- Suggested by: The name of the submitter
- ~~Date: The date of submission~~
- ~~Answer: The answer to the RFM~~

The submitter indicates that a new RFM is submitted by sending a message to the Scientific Board with the list of the RFMs he or she has entered in the RFM page.

At the end of the discussion within the Scientific Board, the moderator places the RFM in the Accepted or Rejected section, depending on the answer, and fills the following fields:

- Date of the answer
- Answer: The answer to the RFM

The first 4 fields will be filled up by the submitter. The date is inserted automatically by the form. The last field will contain the answer to the RFM written by the moderator of the Scientific Board at the end of the discussion within the board. It is the responsibility of the moderator to respond to all RFMs, summarizing the discussion in the board. The submitter is informed of the answer by email. The form will be sent by e-mail to all the members of the Scientific Board as soon as the RFM is submitted. The notification will contain all the fields concerning the new submission.

2.3 Evaluation of- RFMs

All RFMs ~~will be~~ open to discussion and ~~will be~~ evaluated by the Scientific Board. A two-week period for discussion is automatically allowed, starting from the day of notification to the members of the board. Extensions of this period can be decided by the moderator of the board, with notification to ~~the user/submitter of the RFM and to~~ the Scientific Board ~~and to the submitter if the total period is longer than 6 weeks~~.

At the end of the discussion, the moderator ~~will answers~~ the RFM ~~using the 6th field of the form and classifies it in the RFM page and send an email containing the evaluation to the submitter and to the Scientific Board. The form will send an e-mail to the user, the Scientific Board and the chairman of the UCD/Semantics WG.~~ A negative answer must be explained.

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The moderator of the Scientific Board can suggest the implementation of a period of collection of RFMs in order to group together a more significant number of them, if this improves the efficiency of the discussion within the Board.

2.4 Maintenance of the UCD Controlled Vocabulary

At least every year ~~Twice a year~~, but usually synchronized with the IVOA Interoperability meetings, InterOp meetings, the chairman ~~chairperson~~ of the UCD/Semantics WG ~~will edit~~s the last approved version of the document "The UCD1+ Controlled Vocabulary" in order to include the newly approved RFMs, updates the version, and change the status of the document to IVOA ~~Working Draft~~ Proposed Endorsed Note. The draft ~~will be~~is open to discussion within the WG for a length of time consistent with the importance/number of modifications, but no longer than 4 weeks.

At the end of the discussion within the WG, the document ~~will follow~~follows the IVOA ~~procedure process~~ (PR, RFC, Exec vote, Rec) for document ~~standards endorsed notes~~ [1] ~~[2]~~.

An historical record of all approved modifications ~~will be~~is included in the document.

If necessary, the ~~chairman chairperson~~ of the WG can decide a different cadence of maintenance of the UCD list, not necessarily synchronized with ~~InterOp~~ IVOA Interoperability meetings.

In case of explicit request by the user for immediate use of an approved new UCD-word, the chairman of the WG, after the approval of the RFM by the Scientific Board and at the end of the discussion in the WG, can authorize the use of that word with the temporary namespace "tmp:". In such a case the IVOA community (interop@ivoa.net) shall be notified by the chairman of the WG.

In the case of RFMs that only deal with special amendments of the form of clarifications (see section 2.1) of the description of UCD words, the process of maintaining the document "The UCD1+ Controlled Vocabulary" is simplified. After the discussion of the requests for clarification in the Scientific Board and in the UCD/Semantics WG, the chairman of the WG will include the accepted clarified descriptions in a new version of the document, with an historical record of the approved modifications.

References

[1] R. Hanisch, *Resource Metadata for the Virtual Observatory*, <http://www.ivoa.net/Documents/latest/RM.html>

[2] R. Hanisch, M. Dolensky, M. Leoni, F. Genova et al., *Document Standards Management: Guidelines and Procedure* IVOA Document Standards, <http://www.ivoa.net/Documents/latest/DocStdPre.html>

Commenté [g1]: I suggest to delete that paragraph

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A. Changes from previous versions

Changes from version 1.20 to version 2.0

- List of authors updated ← **Mis en forme** : Paragraphe de liste, Avec puces + Niveau : 1 + Alignement : 0,63 cm + Retrait : 1,27 cm
- Abstract: wording slightly updated
- Status of the document: updated address of document repository
- Section 1, 1st paragraph: changed "detail" to "details", "standard list" to "IVOA list" **Mis en forme** : Expositant
- Section 1, 2nd paragraph: changed "standard list" to "list", deleted "(IVOA Rec)" **Mis en forme** : Expositant
- Section 1, 3rd paragraph: changed "standard list" to "IVOA list" **Mis en forme** : Expositant
- Section 1, 3rd paragraph: replaced the form by a wiki page **Mis en forme** : Expositant
- Section 1, 4th paragraph: updated description of Scientific Board and Semantics WG roles **Mis en forme** : Expositant
- Section 1, 4th paragraph: changed "Community" to "TCG", "Recommendations" to "Endorsed Notes" **Mis en forme** : Expositant
- Section 1, added 5th paragraph with the IVOA architecture figure. **Mis en forme** : Expositant
- Section 2, introductory paragraph: changed "standard" to "controlled", "An automated web based form" to "A globally editable page" with a footnote indicating that the page will be on the wiki, introduced a 6-week delay to provide an answer, slightly modified the wording of the last bullet
- Section 2.1, 1st paragraph: changed "standard list" to "IVOA list", added "current version of the document" **Mis en forme** : Expositant
- Section 2.1, 2nd paragraph: added the RFM content **Mis en forme** : Expositant
- Section 2.2, changed the title to "Editable page for managing RFMs"
- Section 2.2, rewritten to describe the RFM page and the new process
- Section 2.3, 1st paragraph: changed "will be" to "are, added reference to the 6-week evaluation period **Mis en forme** : Expositant
- Section 2.3: updated with reference to RFM page and new process
- Section 2.3: deleted the last paragraph
- Section 2.4, 1st paragraph: updated with reference to the update frequency and Endorsed Note, changed "will be open" to "is open" **Mis en forme** : Expositant
- Section 2.4, 2nd paragraph: updated with reference to Endorsed Note process
- Section 2.4, 3rd paragraph: changed "will be" to "is" **Mis en forme** : Expositant
- Section 2.4, 4th paragraph: changed "chairman" to "chairperson", "InterOp" to "IVOA Interoperability" **Mis en forme** : Expositant
- Section 2.4: deleted the last paragraph
- References: replaced by a reference to current version of the IVOA Document Standards Recommendation
- Annex A: added Changes from version 1.20 to 2.0

Changes from version 1.1 to version 1.20 (PR 2006 March 07):

- ~~1.~~ List of authors upgraded
- ~~2.~~ Table of content: added "Changes from previous versions"
- ~~3.~~ ~~Page~~ 3-4, par.1-2: changed "community" into "IVOA community"
- ~~4.~~ ~~Page~~ 3, par.2: changed "dead-line" into "deadline"
- ~~5.~~ ~~Page~~ 4, par.2.1: changed "cryptical" into "cryptic"
- ~~6.~~ ~~Page~~ 4, par.2.1: change in paragraph *Amendment*: sentence with definition of *clarification* moved at the end of paragraph
- ~~7.~~ ~~Page~~ 4, par.2.1: changed paragraph *Addition* as follows:
— "*Addition*: A new UCD word is to be added. In addition to the general description, there needs to be an indication of the syntactic role, which determines how this word can be combined with other words (see the list of syntax codes in Appendix A of the document The UCD1+ Controlled Vocabulary)."
- ~~8.~~ ~~Page~~ 4, par. 2.2 beginning changed as follows:
— "A web-based form for requesting a modification of UCD words has been set up and it is accessible from the IVOA WG page at: <http://www.ivoa.net/twiki/bin/view/IVOA/IvoaUCD> . The form is composed of at least 6 fields:"
- ~~Page 5, par.2.3:~~ changed "~~A negative answer shall be motivated~~" into "~~A negative answer must be explained~~"
- ~~9.~~ ~~Page 5, par.2.3:~~ changed "~~A negative answer shall be motivated~~" into "~~A negative answer must be explained~~"
- ~~9.~~ ~~Page~~ 6: introduction of Appendix A – Changes from previous versions.

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