

Space Science Data Center

A research infrastructure of the Italian Space Agency

Gianluca Polenta

IVOA May 2023 InterOp Meeting



Agenzia Spaziale Italiana

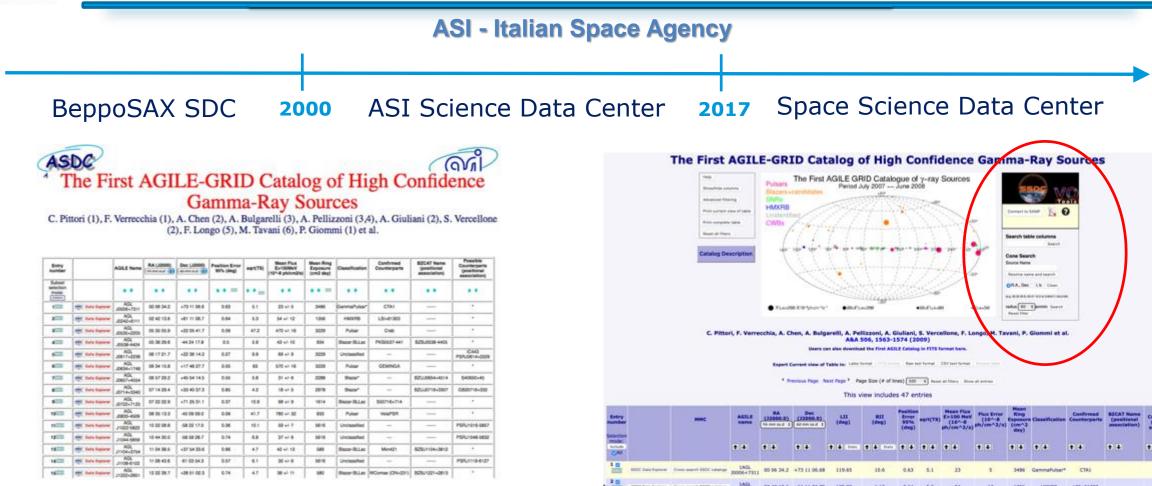
SSDC – Space Science Data Centre





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Standard data formats and resident data

Targeting Interoperability

SSDC – Space Science Data Centre



ASI - Italian Space Agency

BeppoSAX SDC 2000 ASI Science Data Center 2017 Space Science Data Center

MAIN GOAL

acquire, manage, process and distribute data from (mainly) space based missions adopting the FAIR (*Findable, Accessible, Interoperable, Reusable*) principles.

SSDC adopts and proposes international standards to ensure both the long term preservation of the archives, and the interoperability with other data centers.

FAIR data is now part of SSDC mandate



SSDC organization includes:

ASI – Italian Space Agency
 INAF – National Institute for Astrophysics
 INFN – National Institute for Nuclear Physics
 Industries are involved for ICT support.

At present, SSDC team involves ~40 people that are expert on different fields: **scientists** from ASI, INAF, INFN and SW **engineers** from Telespazio & SERCO

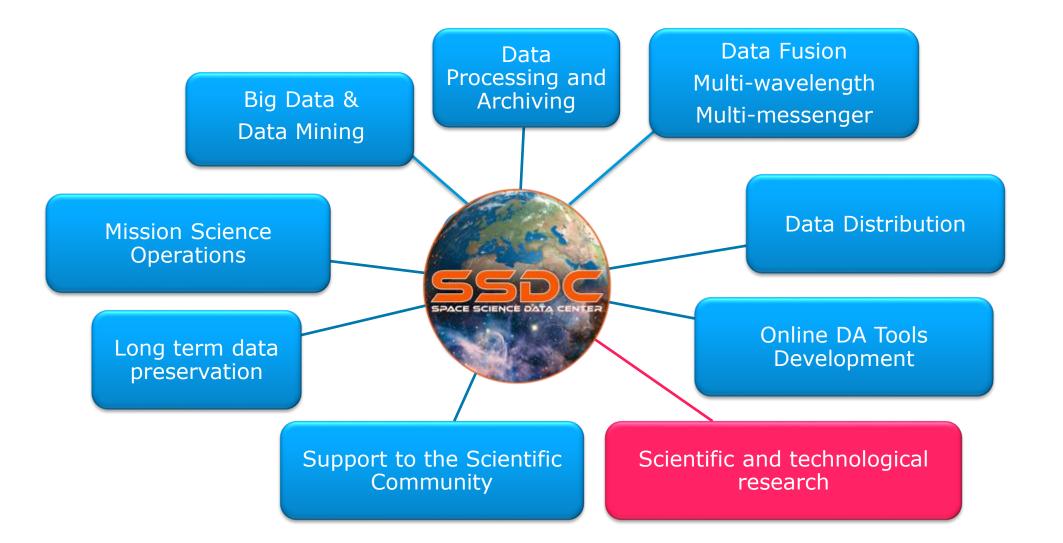
Science oriented approach: Developers and Users/Researchers working together













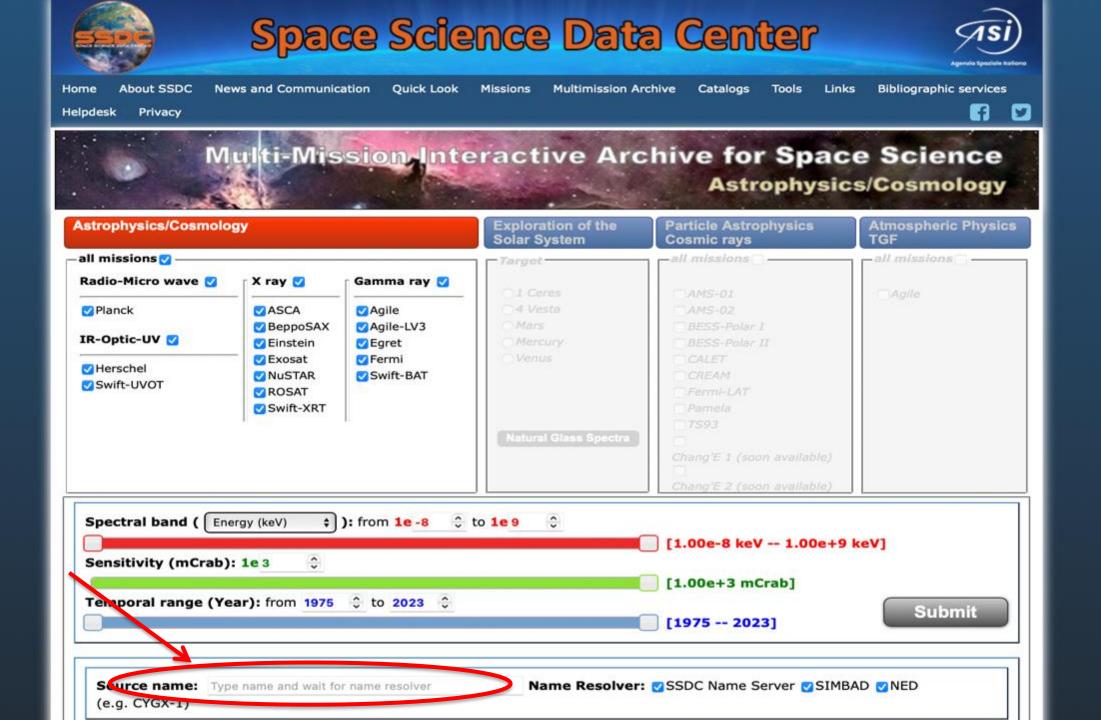
SSDC Science Gateway

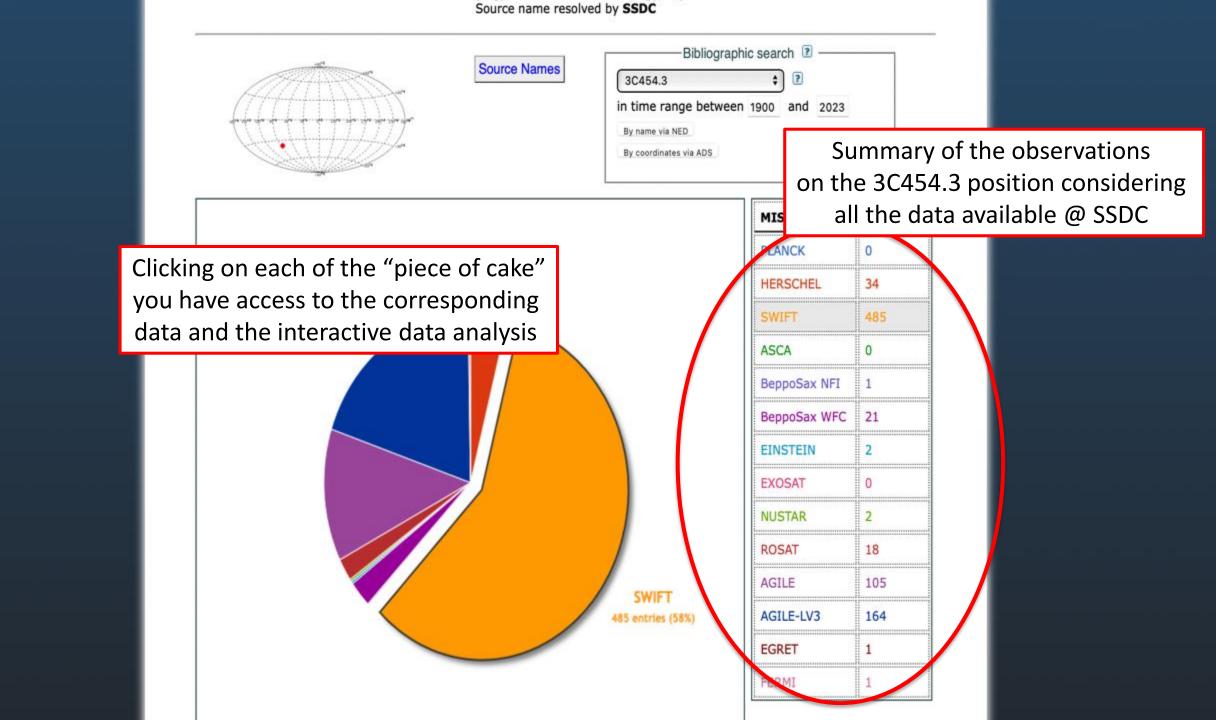




On-line access to missionspecific resources

Science Tools to allow online access to multimission DA resources



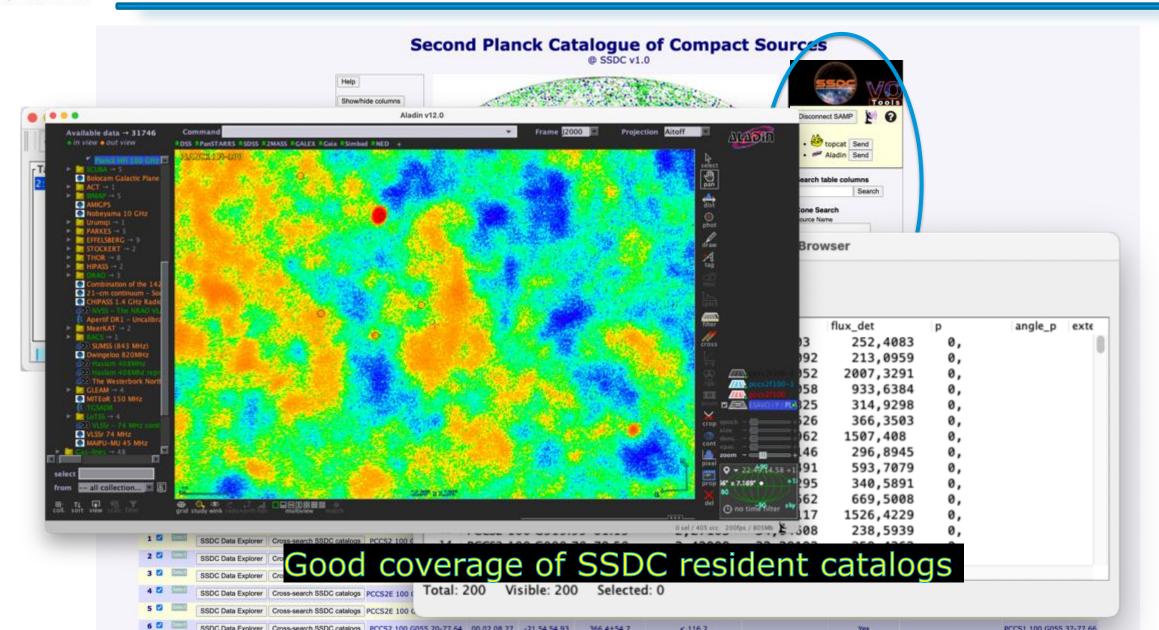


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Interoperability and VO tools: SAMP

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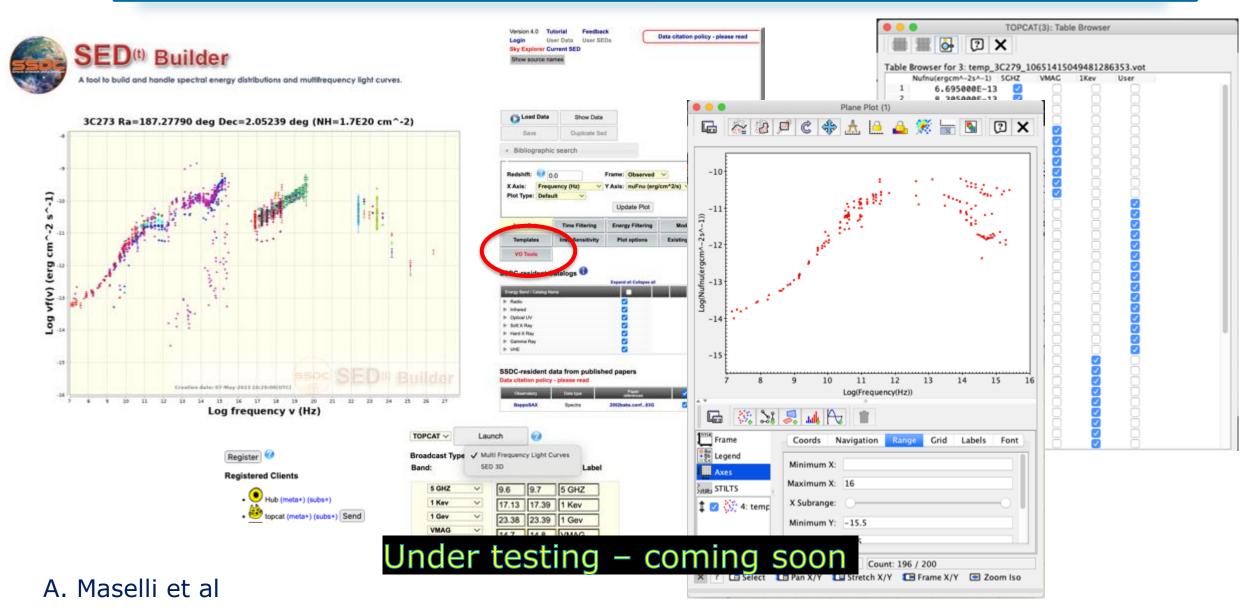


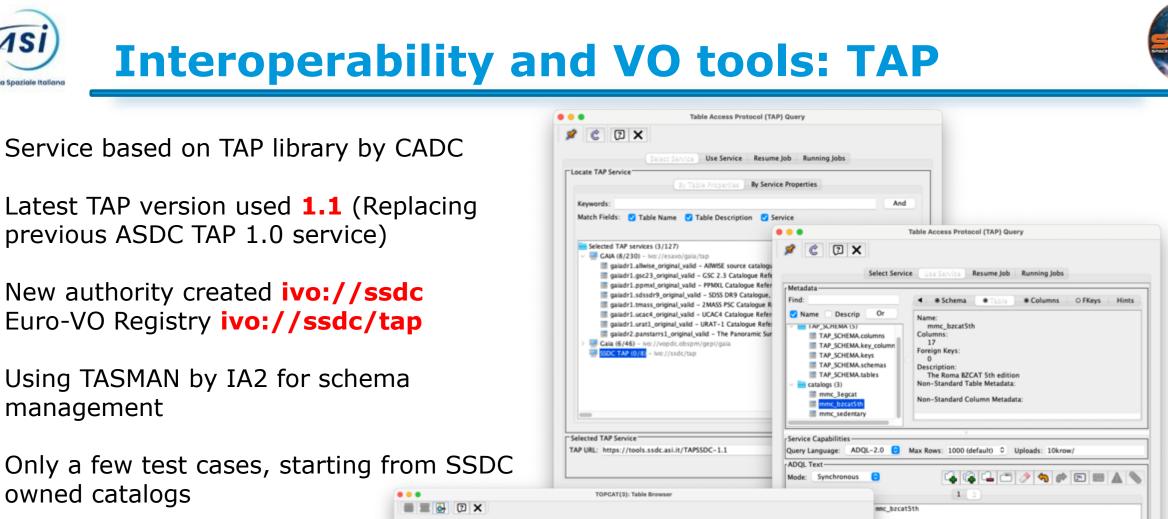




Interoperability and VO tools: SAMP

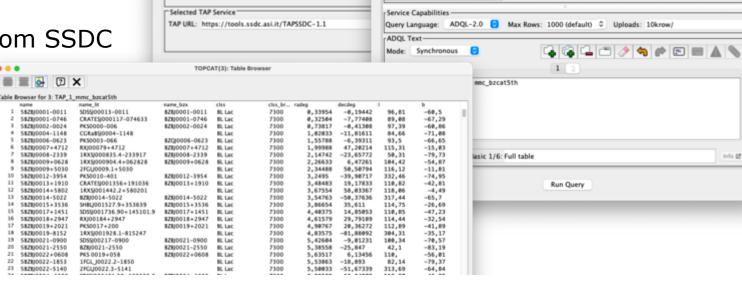






M. Giardino et al

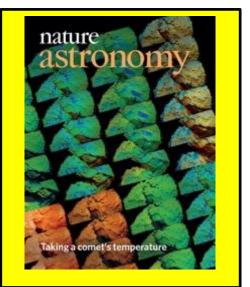
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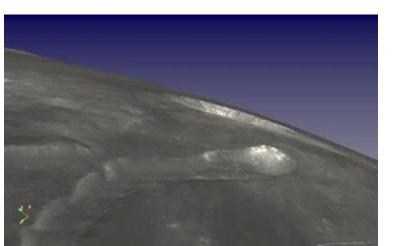


MATISSE: the SSDC webtool for the solar system exploration data





Nature Astronomy July 2019 cover!

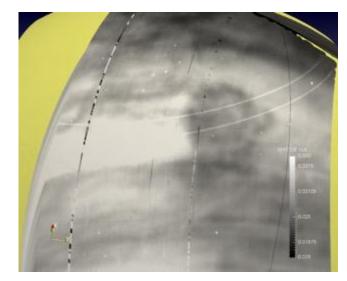


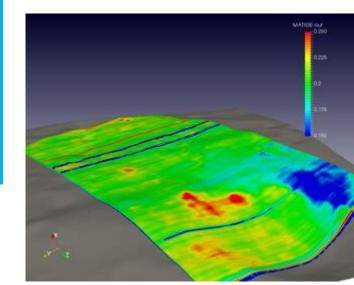
https://tools.ssdc.asi.it/Matisse

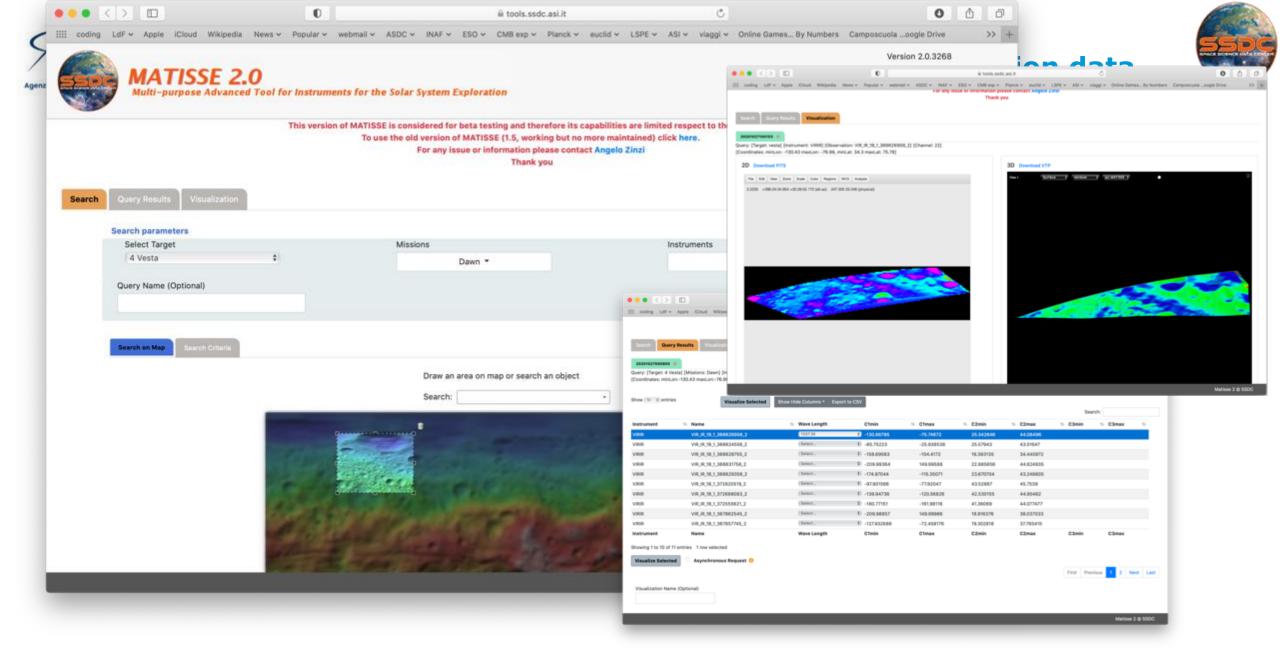
- 1. 2013: First MATISSE release
- 2. 2016/17: Open data (VESPA)
- 3. 2019: MATISSE 2.0: Python 3, New DBMS, Servlet based
- 4. 2020-22: +Thermophysical model, Geological maps
- VIR Vesta
- VIR Ceres
- CRISM Mars (via PlanetServer)
- VIRTIS Venus (via EPN-TAP)
- Airless bodies thermophisical model
- MARSIS (restriced access)
- MESSENGER MDIS-NAC (via NASA ODER ETS)

MARSIS public observations ready to be published (via EPN-TAP)

Zinzi et al., 2016, A&C











https://tools.ssdc.asi.it/exoplanet

A. Zinzi et al

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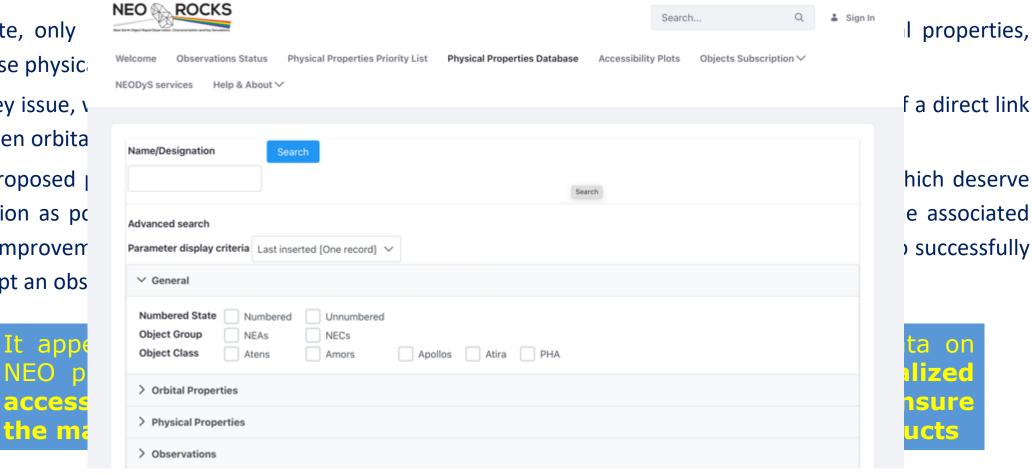


NEOROCKS (or "My FAIR Planetary Defense")



To date, only because physic The key issue, v between orbita The proposed j attention as pc orbit improvem attempt an obs

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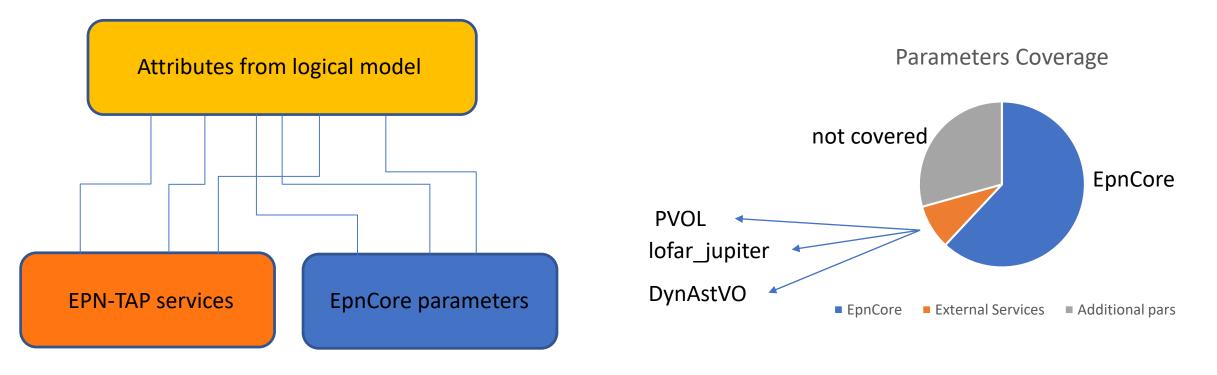
See A. Zinzi's talk on SSIG splinter







Matching parameters used by the NEO community to the EpnCore, finding a nice correspondence. Picking also from thematic extensions, 70% coverage of total parameters coming out from NEOROCKS community.



See A. Zinzi's talk on SSIG splinter





Space Weather phenomena resulting from Sun-Earth connection and/or its interplay with the GCRs



Galactic Cosmic Ray flux magnetosphere dynamics tail reconnection Radiation belts substorms SEP acceleration variability GICs evolution of magnetic GLES fields Atmosphere variability **lonosphere** dynamics SEP acceleration radiation environment variability effects on avionics and ICME Flares communications CMEs propagation astronaut and s/c safety solar wind turbulence **ASPIS** – The ASI Space Weather solar wind generation high speed streams generation Infrastructure CIRs The future national Scientific Space Weather Data Centre, hosted in ASI's SSDC

Plainaki et al., JSWSC-Agorà, 2020

Background figures are from NASA

Space Weather – ASPIS: Caesar project









Material for this presentation has been made possible thanks to the work of several SSDC members:

- Current MF and VO team: A. Maselli, V. D'Elia, M. Giardino, A. Giunta, C. Pittori, F. Verrecchia, M. Vicinanza
- Other teams: A. Zinzi, I. Di Pietro, M. Fabrizio, +all SSDC teams and SW eng

https://www.ssdc.asi.it/ssdc_staff.php

- Former SSDC staff: P. Giommi, M. Capalbi, B. Gendre, C. Leto, G. Stratta, + ...
- Mixture of scientific+technical expertise not easy to find:
 - Too technical for researchers: very often this work is not properly evaluated in career recruitment/advance procedures
 - Data scientist needed everywhere, with much better career opportunities outside academic research





ASDC->SSDC is also a transition from local data in standard formats to full interoperability

- Easier to implement for new projects, harder to convert 20+ yrs of work, keeping at the same time all services available, operations, etc.
 - Catalogs: SAMP good coverage; TAP: few test cases small catalogs
 - Images: coming next, some HIPS attempts for Swift XRT@OpenUniverse
 - developing guidelines to explain all SSDC teams (scientists, not VO expert) how to make interoperable their fits/pds4 compliant data
- Newest tools (NEOROCKS, MATISSE, ExoplAn3T, ASPIS) are more VO oriented:
 - Heterogenous data: Astro+CR, TGF, space weather, planetary, exoplanets
 - Significant efforts on Data Modelling
- HR issue: technological activities in Italy not rewarding for career advancements



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www.ssdc.asi.it



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