HiPS data curation process



IVOA INTEROP October 2022



Mihaela Buga on the behalf of the Aladin team

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I. HiPS introduction

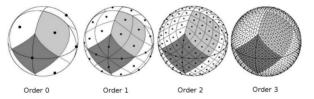
II. Images and data cube curation process

III. Explore HiPS data and meta data with Aladin

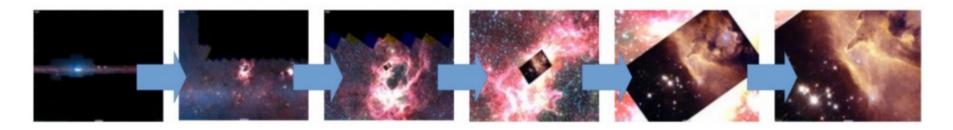
HiPS Hierarchial Progressive Survey

- IVOA standard invented by the CDS in 2009 in order to manage large image surveys

- Hierarchical multi-resolution tessellation of the sky



- HiPS data format : the more I zoom in the progressive hierarchical sky map, the more details show up



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Main steps in data curation process

Establish priorities



Choose the relevant data product



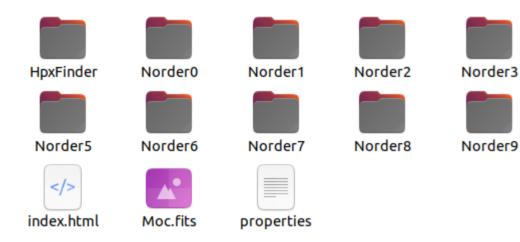
Examine and process a small data sample



Process all original data

HiPS structure

Original survey data



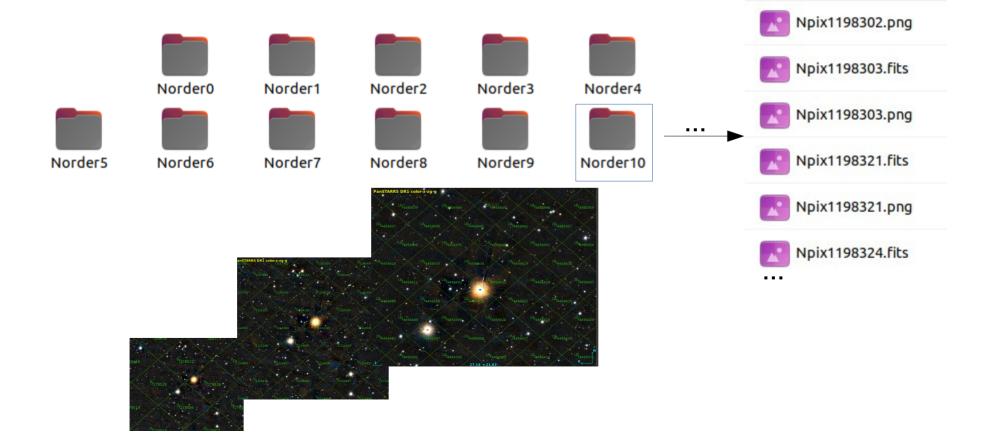
Norder4

Norder10

Associated metadata

HiPS structure : original survey data

Original survey data structured as a mosaic of tiles at various resolutions



Main steps in data curation process

Verify the final HiPS

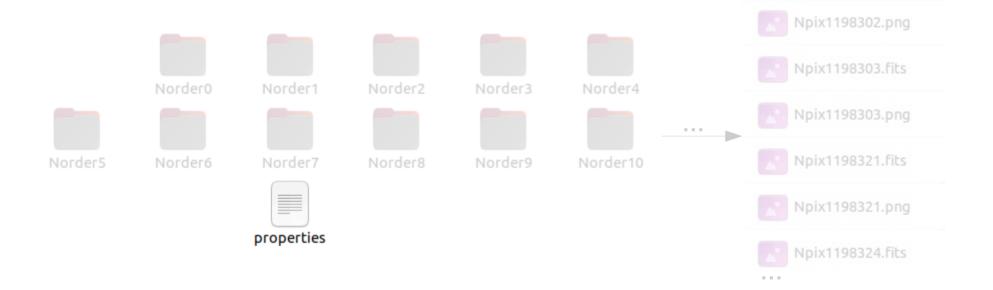


Add/update the metadata

Validate the result together with the team

HiPS associated meta data

Original survey data structured as a mosaic of tiles at various resolutions



Associated metadata : properties file

Properties

	Properties – 🗆	8
Properties o	f the plane "CDS/P/PanSTARRS/DR1/color-z-zg-g"—	
PlaneID:	anSTARRS/DR1/color-z-zg-g	
Description: Acknowledgment: Bib. reference Dataset ID: HiPS creator Release date	PanSTARRS DR1 color (from bands z and g) Images data retrieved from the Mikulski 2016arXiv161205560C CDS/P/PanSTARRS/DR1/color-z-zg-g Thomas Boch 2019-05-20T08:25Z	
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Url:	http://alasky.cds.unistra.fr/Pan-STARRS/DR1/color 🔻	
HiPS properties Best pixel resolution HEALPix NSide: Coord.sys.: Number of levels Tile format Tile width:	201.3mas 1048576 (2^20) equatorial 11 JPEG color 512 pix (2^9)	Mandatory*
Coverage Time range Energy range Space	2009-06-17 2014-08-27 394.3nm/760.3THz 951nm/315.2THz 100 % of sky Coverage	keywords
Original data Provenance Copyright	MAST/STSci <u>PS1 Science Consortium</u>	
Specific drawing m	ethod	
.projection	Default 👻	
.frame	Default 👻	
longitude	ascending O descending	
	Apply Close	

hips_initial_fov	= 80
hips_initial_ra	= 291.88185
hips_initial_dec	= 21.43516
creator_did	= ivo://CDS/P/PanSTARRS/DR1/color-z-zg-g
hips_copyright	= CNRS/Unistra
obs_collection	= PanSTARRS DR1 color (from bands z and g)
obs_description	= Pan-STARRS is a system for wide-field astronomical imaging
	ed by the Institute for Astronomy at the University of Hawaii.
	the first part of Pan-STARRS to be completed and is the basis
	DR1). The PS1 survey used a 1.8 meter telescope and its 1.4
	image the sky in five broadband filters (g, r, i, z, y). The
	um funded the operation of the Pan-STARRS1 telescope, situated
	tories near the summit of Haleakala in Hawaii, for the purposes
	earch. The PS1 consortium is made up of astronomers and engineers
	from six countries.\nPan-STARRS1 has carried out a set of
	haging sky surveys including the $\Im\pi$ Steradian Survey and the
	n 5 bands (grizy). The mean 5ơ point source limiting
	e stacked 3π Steradian Survey in grizy are (23.3, 23.2, 23.1,
22.3, 21.4) respecti	vely. The upper bound on the systematic uncertainty in the

Gi (q, r, i, z, y). The PS RS1 telescope, situated at Hawaii, for the purposes of astronomers and engineers fr arried out a set of di adian Survey and the urce limiting Me se re (23.3, 23.2, 23.1, 22 uncertainty in the photometric calibration across the sky is 7-12 millimag depending on the bandpass. The systematic uncertainty of the astrometric calibration using the Gaia frame comes from a comparison of the results with Gaia: the standard deviation of the mean and median residuals (Δra, Δdec) are (2.3, 1.7) milliarcsec, and (3.1, 4.8) milliarcsec respectively. a contract of the second

	obs_ack	= Images data retrieved from the Mikulski Archive for Space
	Telescopes (MAST) at	STScI. Thanks to Clara Brasseur for her help.
	prov_progenitor	= MAST/STScI
	bib_reference	= 2016arXiv161205560C
	bib_reference_url	= https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/?#abs/2016arXiv161205560C
	obs_copyright	= PS1 Science Consortium
	obs_copyright_url	= http://panstarrs.stsci.edu/
	t_min	= 54999.5103005881
	t_max	= 56896.245445359
	client_category	= Image/Optical/PanSTARRS
	client_application	= AladinLite
	obs_regime	= Optical
		are described at http://svo2.cab.inta-csic.
		dex.php?mode=browse&gname=PAN-STARRS
	em_min	= 3.94340e-7
	em_max	= 9.510e-7
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<	hips_version	= 1.4
	hips_release_date	= 2019-05-20T08:25Z
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	hips_overlay	= mean
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	hips creation date	= 2017-05-04T13:27Z
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*See https://www.ivoa.net/documents/HiPS/

Properties

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PlaneID:	anSTARRS/DR1/color-z-zg-g	curation
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Original data Provenance Copyright	MAST/STSci PS1 Science Consortium	
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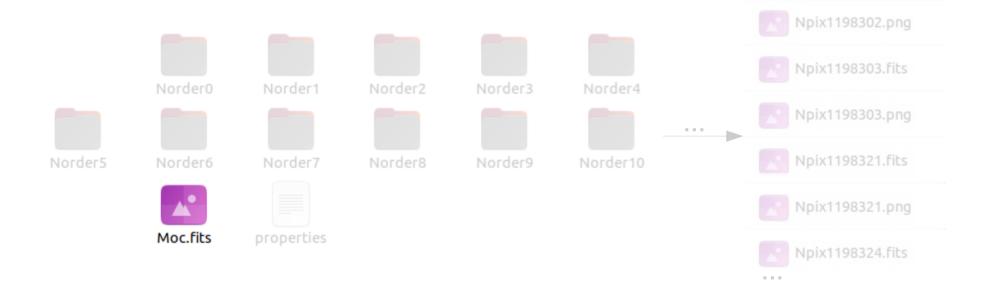
hips_initial_fov	= 80						
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	= CNRS/Unistra						
	= PanSTARRS DR1 color (from bands z and g)						
obs_description	= Pan-STARRS is a system for wide-field astronomical imaging						
developed and operate	d by the Institute for Astronomy at the University of Hawaii.						
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	R1). The PS1 survey used a 1.8 meter telescope and its 1.4						
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	= https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/?#abs/2016arXiv161205560C						
	= PS1 Science Consortium						
	= http://panstarrs.stsci.edu/						
	= 54999.5103005881						
-	= 56896.245445359						
	= Image/Optical/PanSTARRS						
	= AladinLite						
	= Optical						
	are described at http://svo2.cab.inta-csic.						
	dex.php?mode=browse&gname=PAN-STARRS						
	= 3.94340e-7						
	= 9.510e-7						
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<pre>hips_status hips_tile_format dataproduct_type moc_sky_fraction hips_sampling hips_overlay hips_hierarchy hips_creator obs_title hips_creation_date #hips_master_url hips_data_range hips_order_min #hips_service_url hips_pixel_scale dataproduct_subtype</pre>	<pre>= public master clonableOnce = jpeg = image = 1 = bilinear = mean = median = Thomas Boch = PanSTARRS DR1 color (from bands z and g) = 2017-05-04T13:27Z = ex: http://yourHipsServer/null = -7.997 15.85 = 0 = ex: http://yourHipsServer/PanSTARRS DR1 color-z-zg-g = 5.59IE-5 = color</pre>						
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<pre>hips_status hips_tile_format dataproduct_type mcc_sky_fraction hips_sampling hips_overlay hips_hierarchy hips_creation_date #hips_creation_date #hips_master_url hips_data_range hips_order_min #hips_service_url hips_pixel_scale dataproduct_subtype hipsgestate hipsge_date</pre>	<pre>= public master clonableOnce = jpeg = image = 1 = bilinear = mean = median = Thomas Boch = PanSTARRS DR1 color (from bands z and g) = 2017-05-04T13:27Z = ex: http://yourHipsServer/null = -7.997 15.85 = 0 = ex: http://yourHipsServer/PanSTARRS DR1 color-z-zg-g = 5.59IE-5 = color</pre>						

Keyword	Displayed properties	Description
creator_did	Dataset ID: CDS/P/PanSTARRS/DR1/color-z-zg-g	HiPS unique identifier
obs_title obs_collection obs_description	Description: PanSTARRS DR1 color (from bands z ar	HiPS title and short description
hips_status hips_copyright	hips status = public master clonableOnce hips_copyright = CNRS/Unistra	HiPS rights of use, copyrights
hips_creator hips creation date hips_release_date	HiPS creator Thomas Boch Release date 2019-05-20T08:25Z	The name of the person who generated the HiPS, the date of creation/update(s)
hips_frame hips_order hips_tile_width hips tile format moc_sky_fraction hips_sampling hips_overlay hips_hierarchy hips_data_range hips_order_min hips_pixel_scale dataproduct type dataproduct subtype hips_estsize	HiPS propertiesBest pixel resolution201.3masHEALPix NSide:1048576 (2^20)Coord.sys.:equatorialNumber of levels11Tile formatJPEG colorTile width:512 pix (2^9)	HiPS technical characteristics
client_category client_application	 ▼ ¹/₂ Optical → 138 ▶ ¹/₂ HST → 28 ▶ ¹/₂ Skymapper → 7 	Client display properties

Keyword	Displa	ayed properties	Description			
prov_progenitor obs_copyright obs_copyright_url obs_ack	Original data Provenance Copyright Acknowledgment:	MAST/STSci <u>PS1 Science Consortium</u> Images data retrieved from the Mikulski <u></u>	Data provenance, copyright, acknowledgment			
bib_reference bib_reference_url	Bib. reference	<u>2016arXiv161205560C</u>	Associated bibliographic reference			
t_min t_max obs_regime em_min em_max	Coverage Time range Energy range	2009-06-17 2014-08-27 394.3nm/760.3THz 951nm/315.2THz	Observational parameters : time and energy range, wavelength			

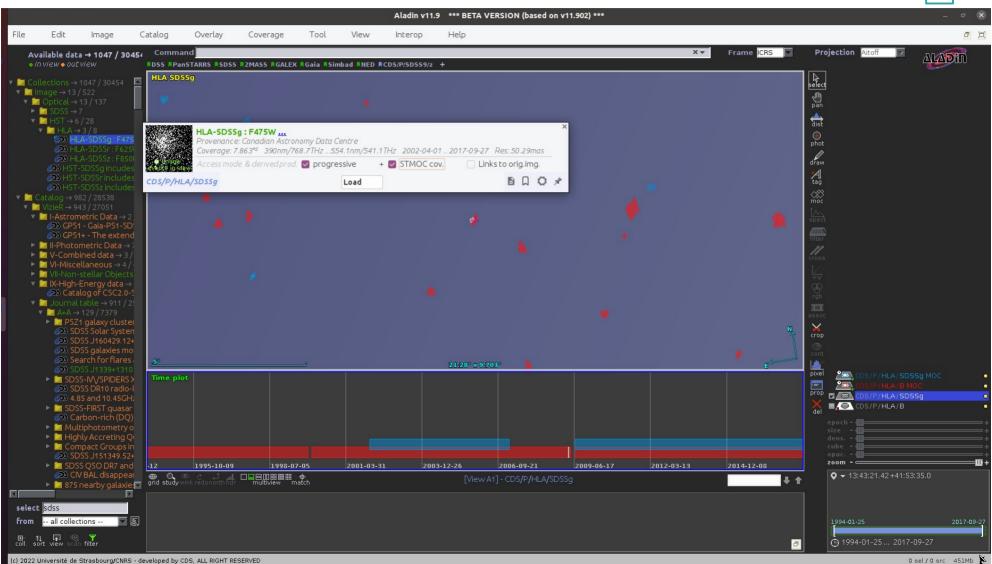
HiPS associated meta data

Original survey data structured as a mosaic of tiles at various resolutions



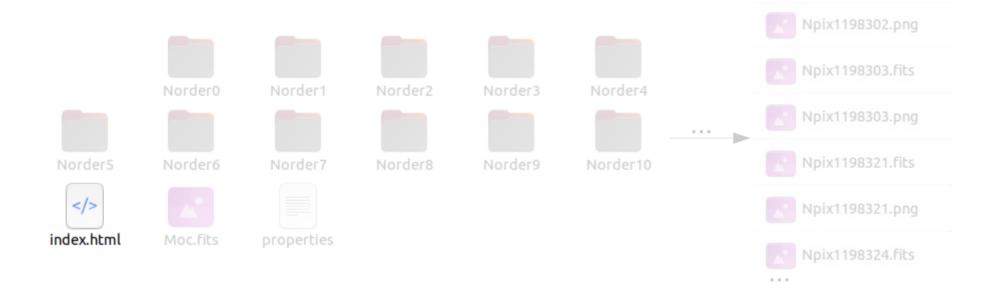
Associated metadata : spatial/time coverage

Map of Coverage



HiPS associated meta data

Original survey data structured as a mosaic of tiles at various resolutions



Associated metadata : HTML presentation of the survey

Landing page

"PanSTARRS DR1 color-z-zg-g" progressive survey

This Web resource contains HiPS(*) components for PanSTARRS DR1 color-z-zg-g progressive survey.



This survey can be displayed by <u>Aladin Lite</u> (see above), by <u>Aladin Desktop</u> client (just open the base URL) or any other HiPS aware clients.

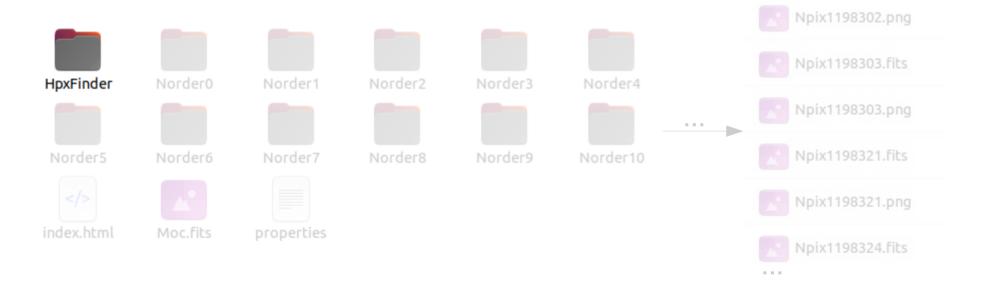
- Label: PanSTARRS DR1 color-z-zg-g
- Best pixel angular resolution:
- Max tile order: 11 (NSIDE=2048)
- Available encoding tiles: jpeq
- Processing date: 2019-05-20T08:25Z
- HiPS builder: Aladin/HipsGen v10.125
- Coordinate frame: equatorial
- Sky area: 100.0% of sky => 41253Ű^2
- Associated coverage map: MOC

http://alasky.cds.unistra.fr/Pan-STARRS/DR1/color-z-zq-q

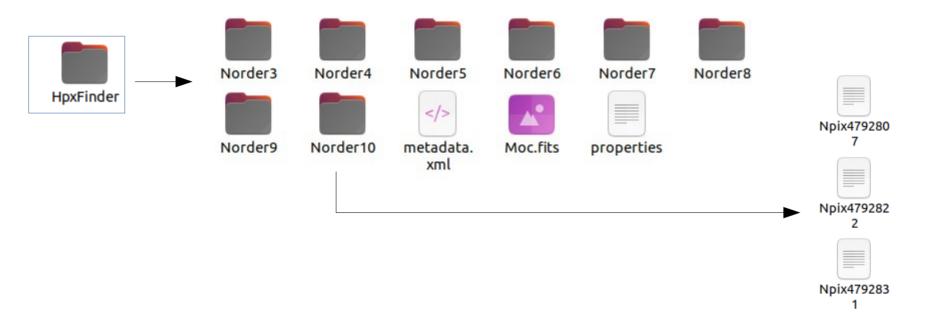
(*) HiPS is a recommended International Virtual Observatory Alliance standard: HiPS REC. The HiPS technology allows a dedicated client to access an astronomical survey at any location and at any scale. HiPS has been invented by CDS-Université de Strasbourg/CNRS (2015A&A...578A.114F). It is based on HEALPix sky

HiPS progenitors

The available meta information about the images allow us to generate **links towards the progenitors**



Link towards the original images



*See https://www.ivoa.net/documents/Notes/HiPSProg/20180525/

Main steps in data curation process

- HiPS generator tool evolution:
 - Internal global verification and updates
 - enrich the metadata, prior or subsequent to new developments
- HiPS IVOA standard compatibility checks (Hipsgen LINT action)
- **Properly curated data** → FAIR data
- Maintain contact with :
 - data providers
 - HiPS providers

□ Table of content

I. HiPS introduction

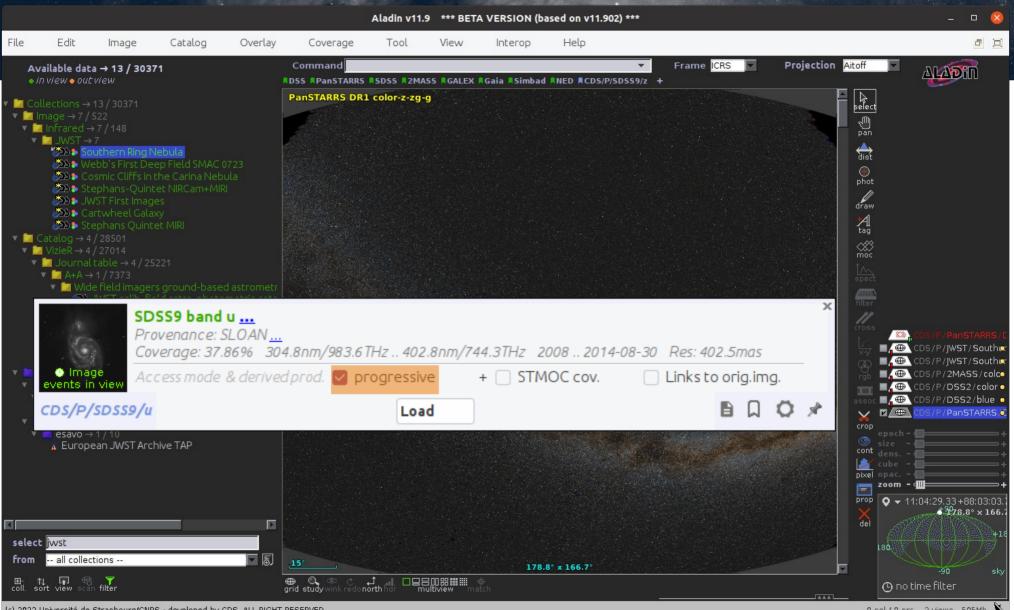
II. Images and data cube curation process

III. Explore HiPS data and meta data with Aladin

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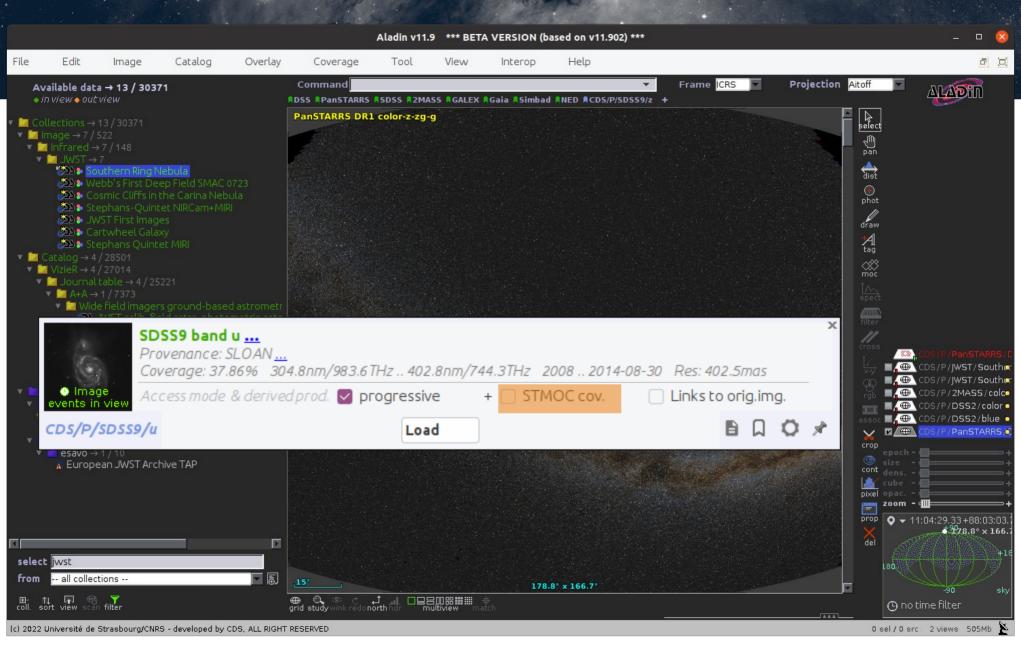
(c) 2022 Université de Strasbourg/CNRS - developed by CDS, ALL RIGHT RESERVED

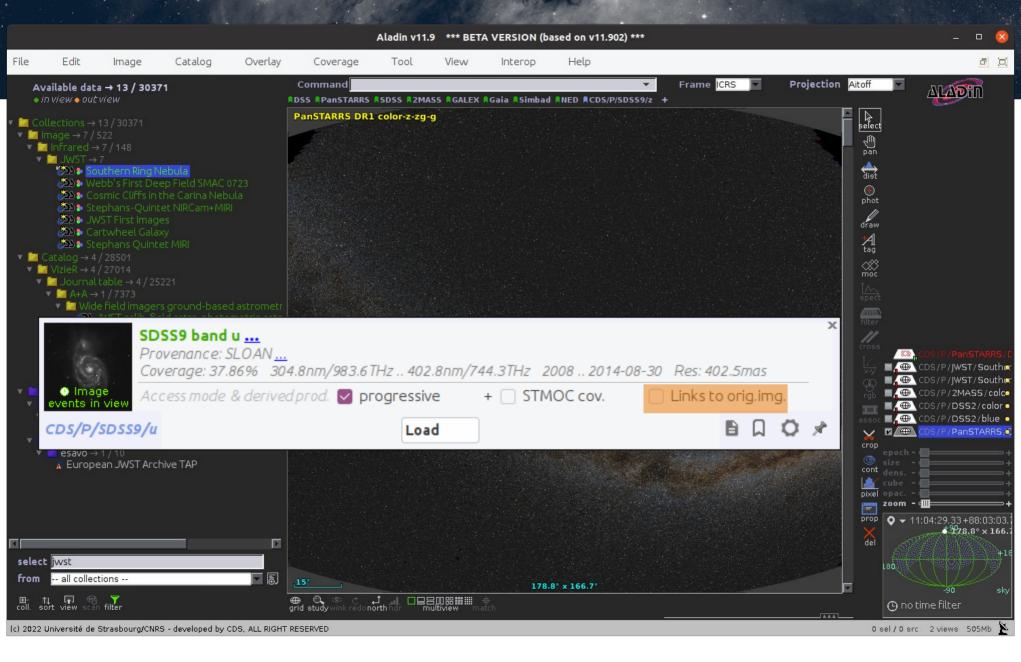
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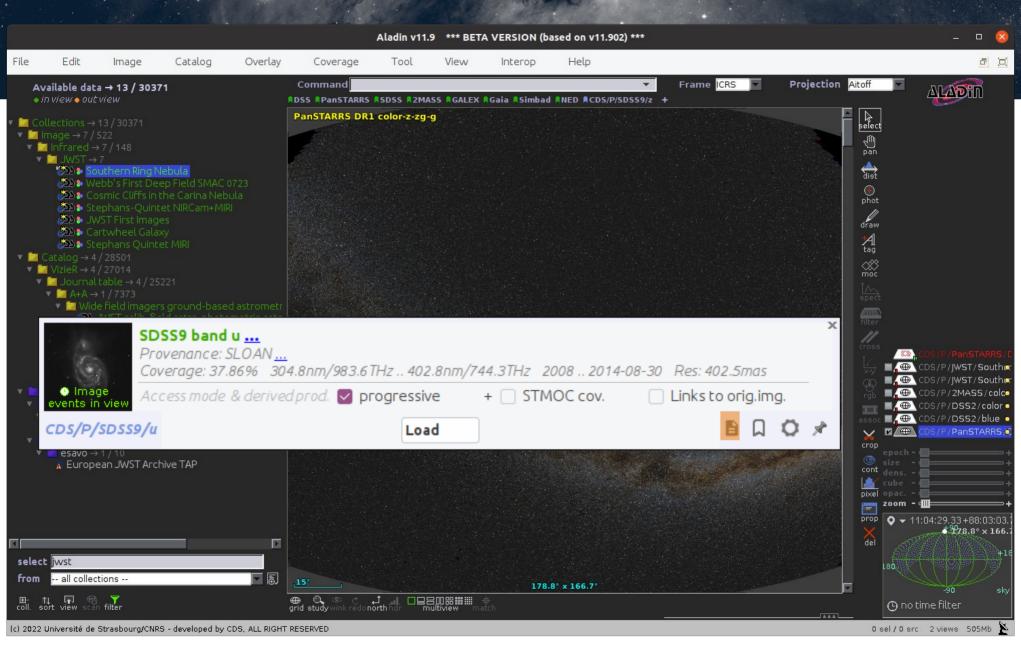


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□ IVOA registry

- HiPS server registration
- Individual HiPS survey registration : not yet



Thank you!