

CADC:

An Integrated VO-Enabled Framework

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Canadian Astronomy Data Centre

- National facility for open access
- Telescope collections:
 - Multiple missions, facilities and wavelengths
 - Pointed and survey observations
 - 12 telescopes
 - 6 advanced data collections
- Services
 - Archive services
 - Data curation
 - Community projects
- Many international collaborations
- Development and operations hub for CANFAR



Advanced Search

- Enabled by CAOM (Common Archive Observation Model)
- Single query interface to “all” CADC collections
- With proprietary metadata and data access
- Support VO DAL/DM with views
- Released September 2013

The screenshot shows the Canadian Astronomy Data Centre's Advanced Search page. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Telescope Data Products, Advanced Data Products, Services, Advanced Search, and Login. A large red maple leaf logo is positioned next to the text "Canadian". Below the navigation bar, the title "Advanced Search" is displayed, along with tabs for Search, Results, Error, ADQL, and Help.

The main search interface is divided into several sections:

- Observation Constraints:** Includes fields for Observation ID, P.I. Name, Proposal ID, Proposal Title, and Proposal Keywords. A dropdown menu shows "Science and Calibration data".
- Spatial Constraints:** Includes fields for Target, Pixel Scale, and a checkbox for "Do Spatial Cutout".
- Temporal Constraints:** Includes fields for Observation Date, Integration Time, and Time Span.
- Spectral Constraints:** Includes fields for Spectral Coverage, Spectral Sampling, Bandpass Width, Rest-frame Spectral Coverage, and a checkbox for "Do Spectral Cutout".
- Additional Constraints:** A table with columns for Band, Collection, Instrument, Filter, Calibration Level, Data Type, and Observation Type. Examples include All (8) in DAOPLATES, ACS in FUSE, and All (9) in HST.

At the bottom right, the text "Date modified: 2014-05-01" is visible. The footer contains links for Terms and conditions, Transparency, About us, Our mandate, Acknowledgements, News, Contact us, Email, and Address.

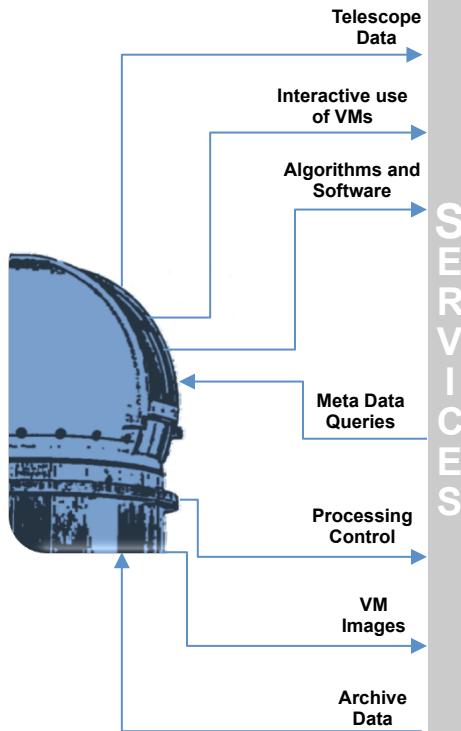
Canadian Advanced Network for Astronomical Research

- A science platform
- A cloud ecosystem for data intensive astronomy
- User services
 - Store and share data
 - Create and share VMs
 - Run VMs close to data
 - Interactive for data exploration
 - Persistent for SaaS
 - Batch processing in Virtual Clusters
- Federated research cloud resources
 - Compute Canada
- Integrated:
 - Authentication and authorization
 - Access to telescope data
 - Access to user storage
- In operation since 2011

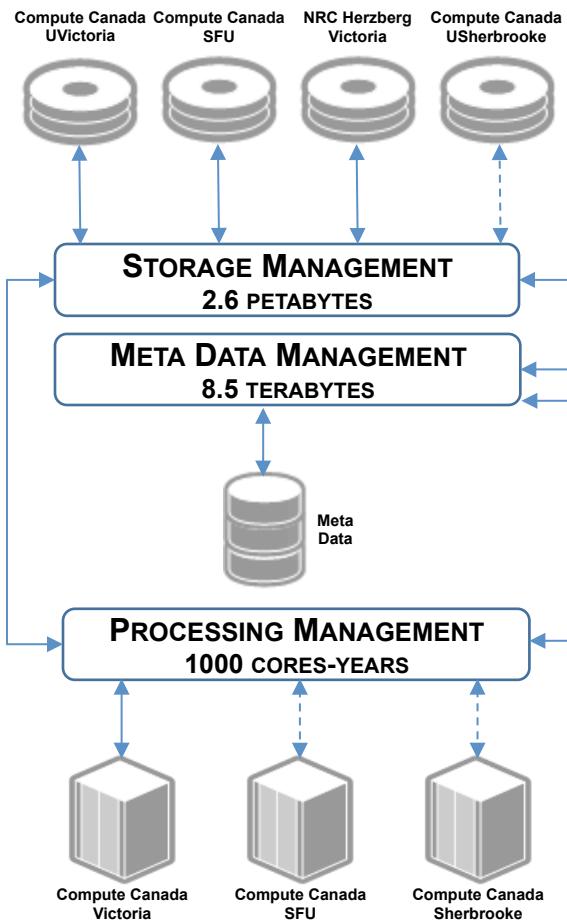
The screenshot shows the CANFAR Services page. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for Nodes, Resources, Documentation, About, Register, and social media icons. Below the navigation is a search bar with the placeholder "Search CANFAR". The main content area is titled "Services" with a "Get started with CANFARI →" button. It features four main service sections: "OpenStack Cloud", "Storage", "Group Management", and "CADC Data Collections". Each section has a brief description, a "User Documentation" link, a "Reference API" link, and a "Go to service portal" link.

- OpenStack Cloud**
Run your own virtual machines on Compute Canada cloud
Default is 10 VMs sharing 20 CPUs, 50GB RAM, 1TB disk and 1 public IP
[User Documentation](#) [Reference API](#) [Go to service portal](#)
- Storage**
Manage your own large storage for astronomy data
Default is 500GB, can accomodate up to 100TB per project
[User Documentation](#) [Reference API](#) [Go to service portal](#)
- Group Management**
Manage access permission to your data or data located with the Storage service
[User Documentation](#) [Reference API](#) [Go to service portal](#)
- CADC Data Collections**
CADC Data Discovery and Access
[User Documentation](#) [Reference API](#) [Go to service portal](#)

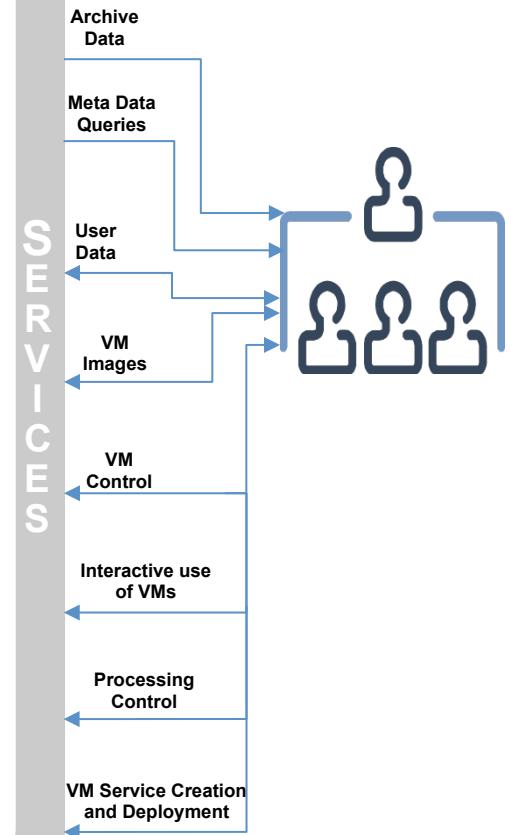
TELESCOPE CLIENT



CADC/CANFAR



UNIVERSITY RESEARCHER CLIENT



Key Data Activities

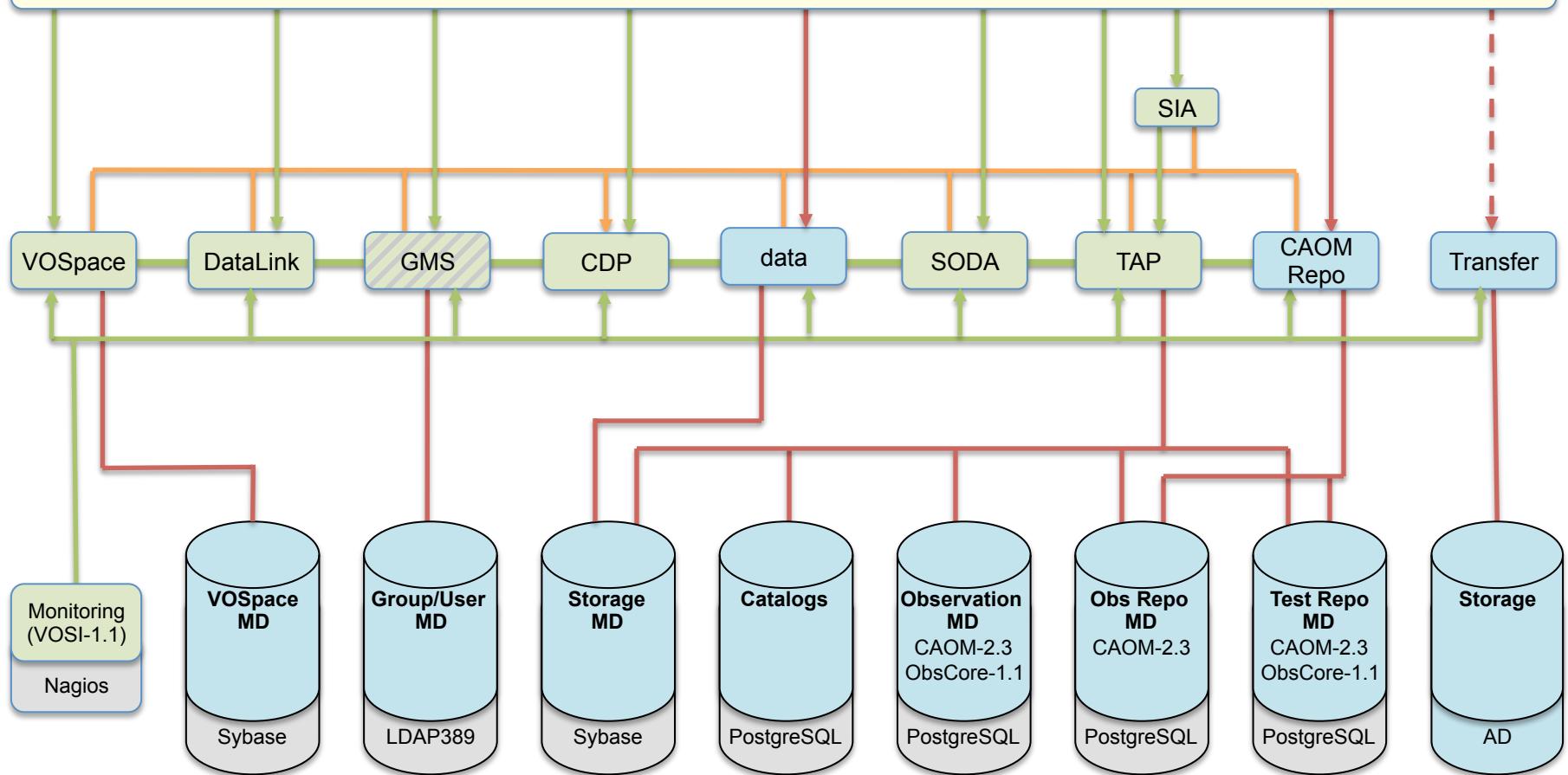
- Data engineering
- Operations and user support
- Software development
- Software integration
- Data processing
- Data management
- User web services
- User web interfaces

University researchers and telescope staff have privileges to upload data, create VMs and install science applications, run interactive VM sessions, submit batch processing jobs to VMs, share their VMs, control the life-cycle for their VMs, offer software-as-a-service applications in their VMs.

Definition: VM – Virtual Machine

	Data In		Data Out	
	# of files	Terabytes	# of files	Terabytes
Peak per day	2,169,190	8.0	648,093	16.8
Avg per day	130,952	0.4	99,253	2.6

Users: client applications, browser-based applications, scripts, tools, etc.



Legend

Service API	IVOA Standard	Draft Standard
Private API	CADC	Future Standard
Internal	Off-the-shelf	

IVOA Standards

ADQL	SSO
CDP	TAP
DALI	TAPRegExt
DataLink	UWS
ObsCore	VODataService
RegistryInterfaces	VOResource
SIA	VOSSI
SimpleDALRegExt	VOSpace
SODA	VOTable

VO Discovery and Access

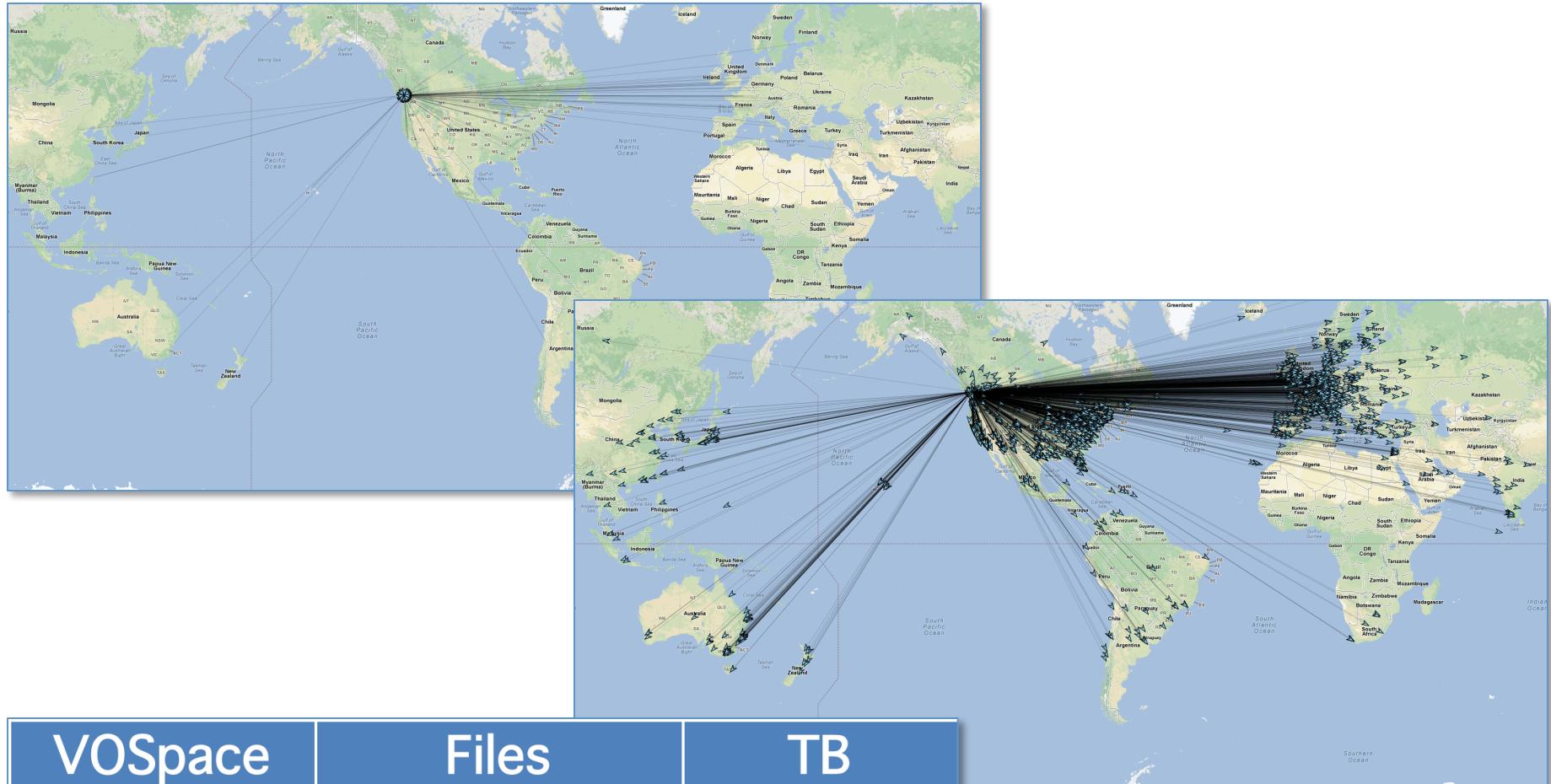
- The VO models are views on CAOM:
 - **ObsCore**: observation.intent = "science" and plane.calibrationLevel is not null
 - **SIAv2**: ObsCore and plane.dataProductType in ('image', 'cube')
 - **SIAv1**: observation.intent='science' and plane.calibrationLevel > 1 and plane.dataProductType = 'image' and artifact.productType = 'science'

Data Model	All Collections	CFHT	HST	JCMT	HSTHLA	OMM
CAOM	13,118,527	3,081,962	2,755,294	1,529,584	885,869	482,072
ObsCore	9,043,794	2,063,268	1,883,121	1,341,637	885,869	385,644
SIAv2	6,167,429	1,836,478	1,587,047	488,155	885,869	385,644
SIAv1	3,871,814	904,394	1,252,961	270,429	959,220	81

Usage Numbers 2017

Service	Kibana query	2017	Average per day
CDP	service:"cred_ws" AND phase:"END"	128,564,537	4,147,243
TAP	service:"tap_ws" AND phase:"END"	9,611,478	310,048
UWS	method:"UWS"	345,376,526	11,141,178
SIA	service:"sia_ws" AND "/sia/query" AND phase:"END"	33,744	1,089
VOSpace	service:"vospace_ws" AND phase:"END"	269,941,400	8,707,787
DataLink	service:"caom2ops_ws" AND datapath:"/caom2ops/datalink"	2,003,966	64,644
SODA	msg:"cutout" AND msg:"http" AND !msg:"Cutout request."	804,229	25,943
GMS	(service:"ac_ws" OR service:"gms_ws") AND phase:"END"	1,153,129,592	37,197,729

Usage Numbers 2017



VOSpace	Files	TB
PUT	13,761,777	141.8
GET	92,865,705	789.0

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- Integrated group management for access control
 - Science platform, proprietary access, operations

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- Scalability
 - Multiple web and application servers; still cannot handle some peaks in usage
- Reliability – 92.5, 96.2, 99.9%?
 - Multiple database servers replicated or mirrored
 - Research cloud resource reliability
 - Many moving parts; many areas of responsibility

Center	Services		Fraction of successful tests: year ending end of			6 months ending
	Tested	Registered	April 2016	April 2017	April 2018	
CADC	4	6	95.3	98.1	96.2	92.5

Operational Issues

- Application support for CADC services
 - SIAv1 and SIAv2 services registered

```
<capability standardID="ivo://ivoa.net/std/SIA">
  <interface role="std" version="1.0" xsi:type="vs:ParamHTTP">
    <accessURL>http://www.cadc-ccda.hia-ihc.nrc-cnrc.gc.ca/sia/query</accessURL> ...
```

```
<capability standardID="ivo://ivoa.net/std/SIA#query-2.0">
  <interface role="std" version="2.0" xsi:type="vs:ParamHTTP">
    <accessURL>http://www.cadc-ccda.hia-ihc.nrc-cnrc.gc.ca/sia/v2query</accessURL>...
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- Authorized access to data and services
 - Supporting securityMethod
 - /tap/auth-sync, /tap/x509-sync

Questions?