Das2 server + Autoplot Client
Adaptative resolution access for Times series

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Needs

- Large time series datasets are available in solar system sciences

- **Time series** of a parameter (e.g., a light-curve), of a vector (e.g., in-situ magnetic field vector), of spectra (e.g., radio astronomy), of images (movies)

- Long term observation, high resolution…
  → need of adaptative temporal resolution access

A solution:
das2 server + Autoplot client

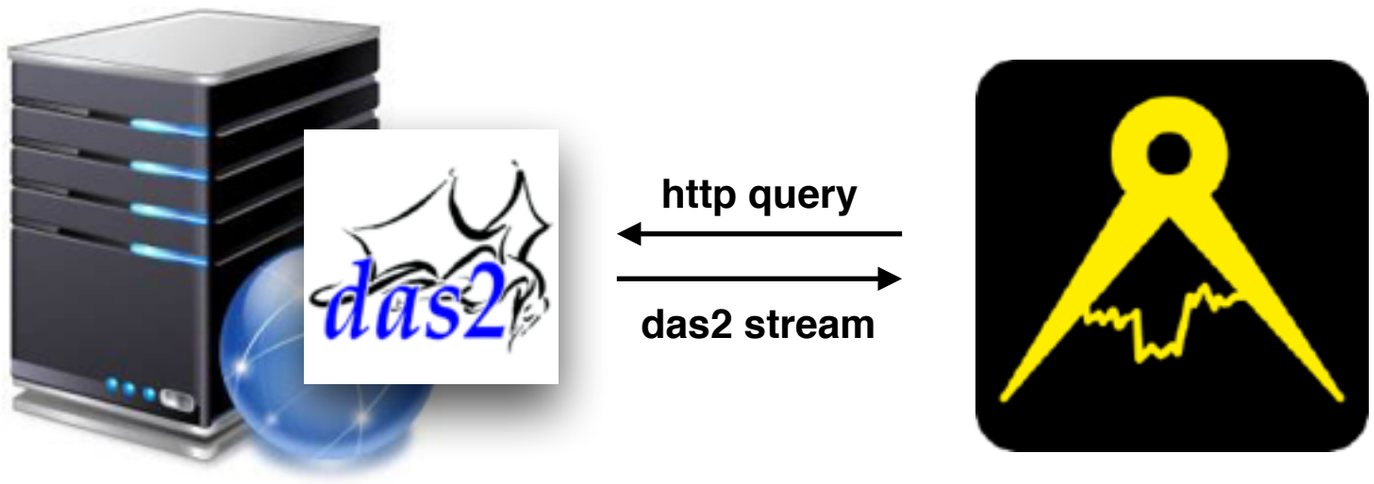
- Das2 is a python-based server running as a CGI on Apache.
  Das2 can serve data in various heliophysics data streaming formats: das2stream, Qstream and HAPI.

- Autoplot is a Java application for time series and spectrograms visualization tool for space sciences.
  Autoplot can access many webservices and files format of the heliophysics community, including those served by das2.

- Both have strong heritage, a user community, and responsive developer team.

- They are developed at Univ. Iowa (Sapce physics group)

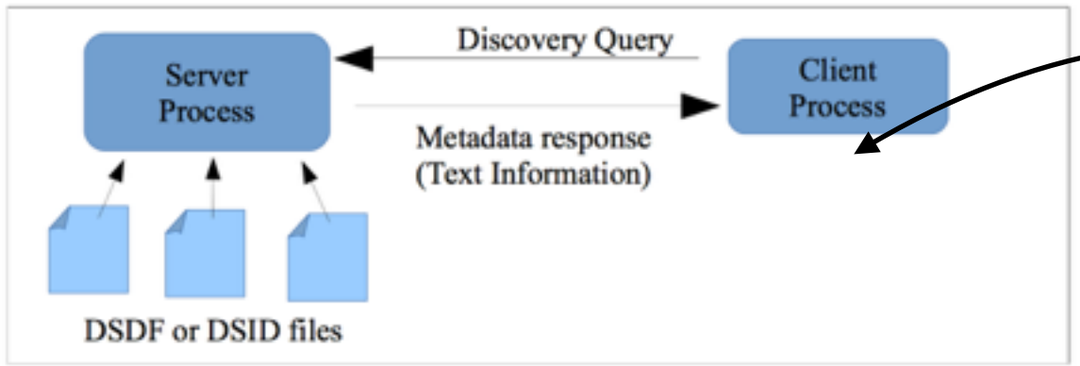
- More info:
  - http://das2.org
  - http://autoplot.org



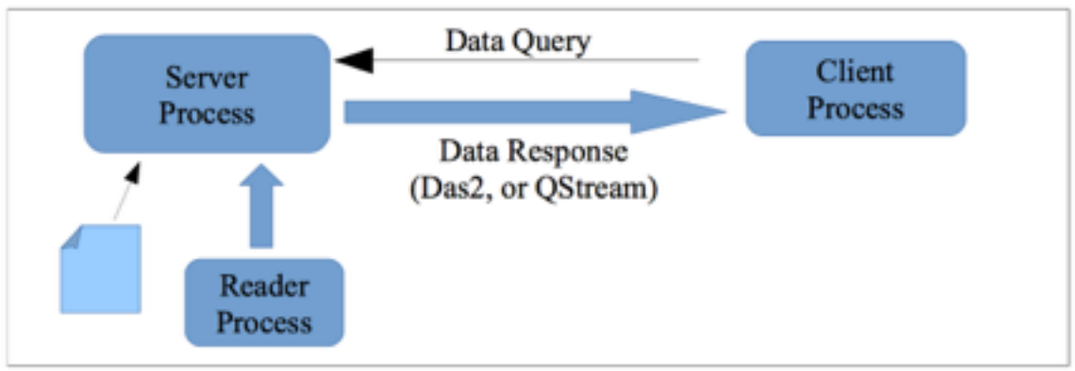
https://das2server.obs-nancay.fr/das2/server

http://autoplot.org

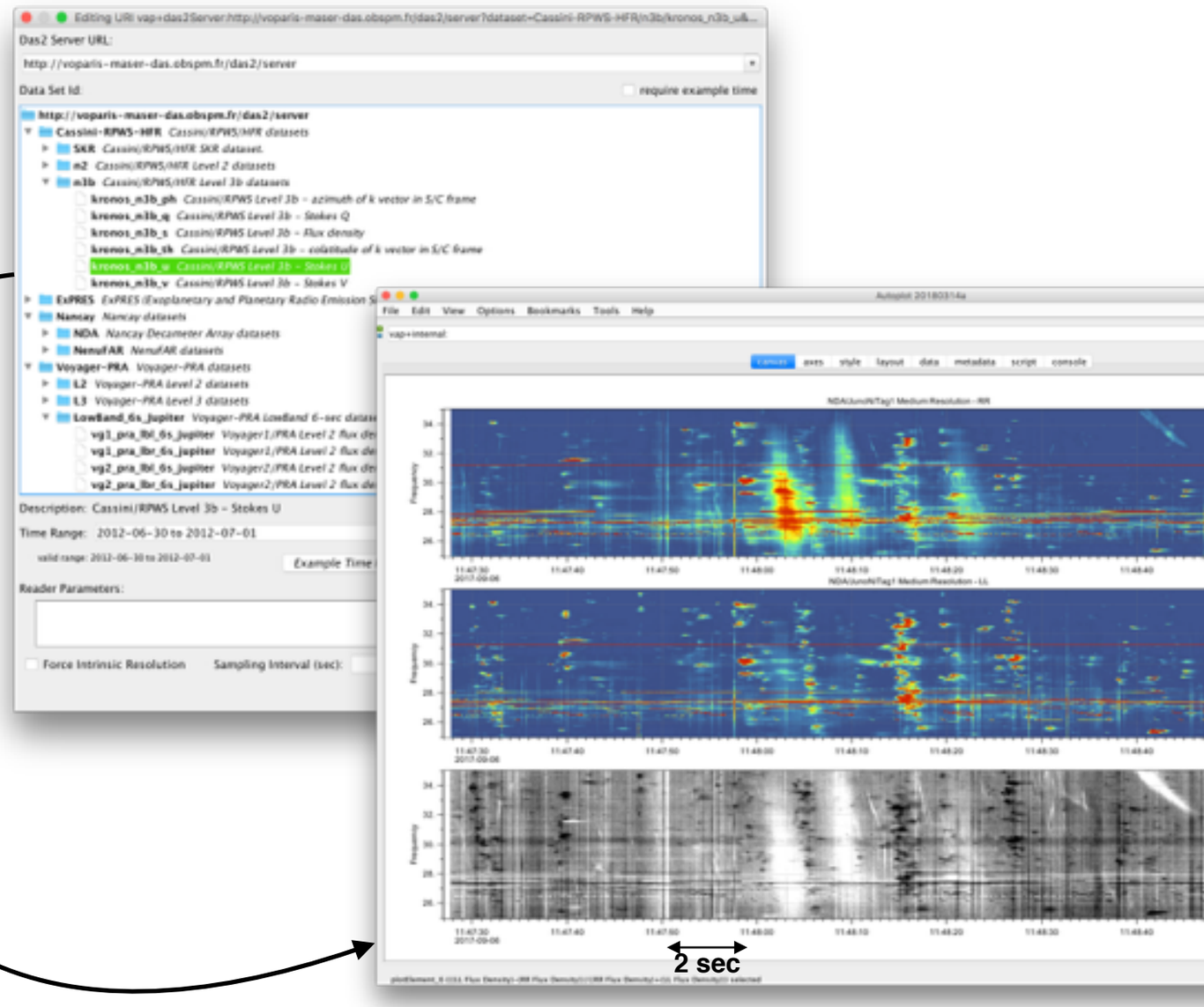
Das2 / Autoplot query process



Discovery Query Information Flow



Data Query Information Flow



NDA/JunoN dataset (3TB/day)

- Das2 = **data distribution** system for time series + **on demand resampling** (averaging on the fly).
  HTTP REST Query = data source name + time interval + temporal resolution

Das2 / Autoplot query details

HTTP Query sent by Autoplot:
`https://das2server.obs-nancay.fr/das2/server?server=dataset&dataset=`*`DATA_SET_NAME`*`&start_time=`*`BEGIN`*` &end_time=`*`END`*`&resolution=`*`RESOLUTION`

with:
- *DATA_SET_NAME* = Nancay/NDA/routine_jup_rh *(example)*
- *BEGIN* et *END* = dates in ISO-8601 format, for instance: 2018-01-15T20:00:00.000Z
- *RESOLUTION* = temporal resolution, in seconds (typically, the pixel size on the temporal axis of Autoplot window)

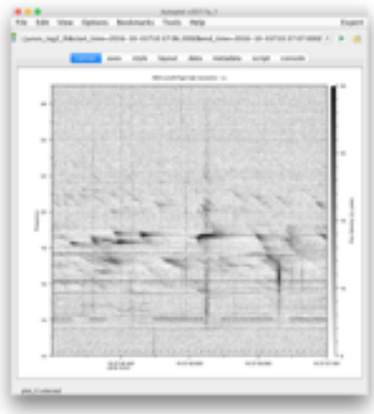
Processing on Das2 server:
- Reception of the query and parsing of the “data source definition file” (DSDF), here: *Nancay/NDA/routine_jup_rh.dsdf*
- If the data are present in the cache with adequate resolution: provision of cached data with das2stream format.
- Else: read original data with the “reader” script as defined in the DSDF (here: /usr/local/bin/das2rdr/das2nancay/das2_maser_nda_routine.py) with the necessary options. The reader reads the data file(s) and writes das2stream formatted content to standard output, with the native temporal resolution. The server pipes stdout to a resampling script (by default: *das2_bin_avgsec*), which sdtout is send to Autoplot through apache and http.

Das2stream: a data format adapted streaming time series:
- a global header defining the name and global parameters,
- a series of “packet headers”, one for each data packet that will be streamed (e.g., several spectra types, with different spectral resolutions),
- comments to be displayed in the client (e.g., advancing of the processing),
- data: one ligne per spectrum,
- data part can be either in ASCII (easier for debugging) or binary (faster over the internet)

Das2server

Example of DSDF file: kronos_n3b_u.dsdf

```
description = 'Cassini/RPWS Level 3b - Stokes U'
reader = '/usr/local/bin/das2rdr/das2_maser_cassini_rpws_n3b.py u'
das2Stream = 1
techContact = 'contact.maser@obspm.fr'
sciContact = 'Baptiste Cecconi <baptiste.cecconi@obspm.fr>'
validRange = '2012-06-30 to 2012-07-01'
exampleRange_00 = '2012-06-30 to 2012-07-01'
cacheLevel_00 = 'intrinsic | daily'
cacheLevel_01 = '3600 s | monthly'
```



DSDF file example

maintenance@das2server: ~ — ssh das_nancay — 128×41

```
description = 'Nancay/NDA/Routine Jupiter dataset - LH polarized power'
reader = '/usr/local/bin/das2rdr/das2nancay/das2_maser_nda_routine.py jup 0'
das2Stream = 1
techContact = 'contact.maser@obspm.fr'
sciContact = 'Laurent Lamy <laurent.lamy@obspm.fr>'
readAccess = 'AGE:1m|GROUP:NDA'
securityRealm = 'Nancay Decameter Array Team Access'
validRange = '1990-10-01T00:00:00 to NOW'
exampleRange_00 = '2015-07-01T17:14:00 to 2015-07-01T17:15:00'
exampleRange_01 = '2012-12-03T07:15:00 to 2012-12-03T08:30:00'
exampleRange_02 = '2014-09-03T11:17:00 to 2014-09-03T11:22:00'
cacheLevel_00 = '60 s | hourly'
cacheLevel_01 = '1200 s | daily'
cacheLevel_02 = '86400 s | monthly'
dataproductType = 'ds'
measurementType = 'phys.flux.density;phys.polarization.circular;em.radio'
targetName = 'Jupiter'
targetClass = 'planet'
targetRegion = 'magnetosphere'
featureName = 'radio emissions#DAM'
/usr/local/das2srv/servers/das2nancay/datasets/Nancay/NDA/Routine/routine_jup_lh.dsdf (END)
```

reader script example

maintenance@das2server: ~ — ssh das_nancay — 128×41

GNU nano 2.7.4 File: /usr/local/bin/das2rdr/das2nancay/das2_maser_nda_routine.py

```
#!/usr/local/bin/python3.5

import sys, os
#sys.path.append('/usr/local/das2srv/lib/python2.7')
#sys.path.append('/usr/local/das2srv/lib/debian8/python2.7')

import datetime
import dateutil.parser
import math
import glob
import maser.data.nancay.nda.routine
import das2_maser_srn
import struct


def build_stream_header(title, sampling_time_step, start_time, end_time):
    return '<stream version="2.2">\n' \
           '    <properties title="{}" Datum:xTagWidth="{} s"\n' \
           '                DatumRange:xRange="{} to {} UTC"\n' \
           '                String:renderer="spectrogram"/>\n' \
           '</stream>'.format(title, sampling_time_step, start_time.isoformat(), end_time.isoformat())


def build_packet_header_scan(var_type, var_unit, var_name, var_label, var_range, ylist, yunits, ylabel, binary):
    if binary:
        x_time = '<x type="little_endian_real8" units="t2000" />'
    else:
        x_time = '<x type="time27" units="us2000" />'
    return '<packet>\n' \
           '    {}\n' \
           '    <yscan nitems="{}" type="{}" yUnits="{}" name="{}" zUnits="{}"\n' \
           '           yTags="{}">\n' \
           '        <properties String:yLabel="{}" String:zLabel="{}" double:zFill="0.0" {}/>\n' \
           '    </yscan>\n' \
           '</packet>'.format(x_time, len(ylist), var_type, yunits, var_name, var_unit,
                              ','.join(["{}".format(item) for item in ylist]), ylabel, var_label, var_range)
```

[Read 171 lines]

^G Get Help ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut Text ^J Justify ^C Cur Pos ^Y Prev Page M-\ First Line
^X Exit ^R Read File ^\ Replace ^U Uncut Text ^T To Linter ^_ Go To Line ^V Next Page M-/ Last Line

das2stream example

header

packet header

data

maintenance@das2server: /var/www/html/cgi — less ~/Downloads/skr_v_rh_2012-07-01_2012-07-02.d2s — 128×41

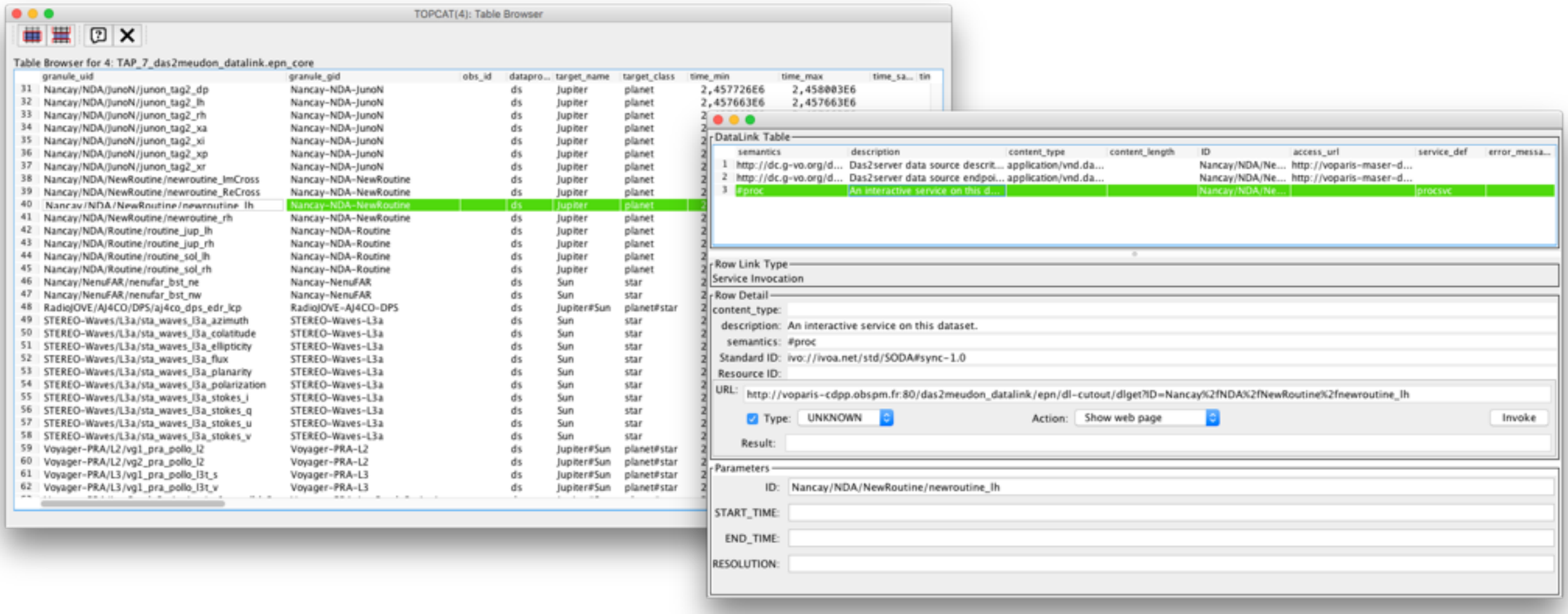
```
[00]000227<stream version="2.2">
    <properties double:zFill="-1.0e+31" title="Cassini/RPWS/HFR SKR"
                Datum:xTagWidth="180.0 s" DatumRange:xRange="2012-07-01T00:00:00.000000 to 2012-07-02T00:00:00.000000 UTC"/>
</stream>
[01]000709<packet>
    <x type="time27" units="us2000" />
    <yscan nitems="48" type="ascii10" yUnits="kHz" name="skr_v_rh" zUnits=""
           yTags="3.95480,4.77290,5.76010,6.95160,8.38950,10.1248,12.2191,14.7465,17.7968,21.4779,25.9205,31.2821,37.7526,45.561
6,54.9858,66.3593,80.0854,96.6507,116.642,140.769,169.887,205.027,247.436,298.617,350.000,400.000,450.000,500.000,550.000,600.00
0,650.000,700.000,750.000,800.000,850.000,900.000,950.000,1000.00,1050.00,1100.00,1150.00,1200.00,1250.00,1300.00,1350.00,1400.0
0,1450.00,1500.00">
        <properties String:yLabel="Frequency (kHz)" String:zLabel="RH SKR circular polarization degree" double:zFill="0.0" Datum
Range:zRange="-1.0 to 1.0"/>
    </yscan>
</packet>
:01:2012-07-02T00:00:00.000000  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  3.78e-23  4.26e-23  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+
00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  7.01e-24  3.58e-23  9.56e-23  9.63e-23  5.43e-23  4.79e-23  3.05e-23  1.29e-23  4.15e-24  7.45e-25  0.00
e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.
00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00
:01:2012-07-01T00:00:00.000000  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  6.14e-24  6.14e-24  1.13e-24  0.00e+00  0.00e+
00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  3.06e-23  1.55e-22  3.87e-22  6.21e-22  1.21e-21  3.55e-22  0.00
e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  1.33e-22  1.61e-22  7.18e-22  9.38e-22  2.43e-22  1.11e-23  0.00e+00  0.
00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00
:01:2012-07-01T00:03:00.000000  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  1.18e-23  1.00e-23  6.94e-24  3.08e-24  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+
00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  9.62e-25  2.79e-23  1.95e-22  7.74e-22  1.92e-21  4.01e-21  4.67e-21  8.60
e-21  1.19e-20  3.29e-21  4.11e-22  2.66e-22  0.00e+00  2.25e-22  3.15e-22  7.65e-22  5.87e-23  8.01e-24  2.51e-24  0.00e+00  0.
00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00
:01:2012-07-01T00:06:00.000000  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  9.10e-25  9.74e-25  0.00e+
00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  6.91e-24  3.91e-23  3.67e-22  4.58e-22  2.29e-22  0.00e+00  1.51e-21  3.36
e-21  3.97e-21  3.16e-21  2.35e-21  1.53e-21  0.00e+00  7.19e-22  2.93e-22  3.44e-22  6.38e-23  6.80e-24  3.60e-24  0.00e+00  0.
00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00
:01:2012-07-01T00:09:00.000000  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+
00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  5.10e-24  1.08e-22  3.61e-22  4.80e-22  2.56e-21  1.88e-21  2.26e-21  1.61
e-21  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  2.82e-22  7.97e-22  5.10e-22  3.29e-23  1.62e-23  9.68e-24  0.00e+00  0.
00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00
:01:2012-07-01T00:12:00.000000  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  4.76e-24  5.59e-24  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+
00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  3.05e-24  7.53e-23  1.19e-21  1.18e-21  7.63e-21  1.83e-21  1.96e-21  8.27
e-22  1.03e-21  1.35e-21  3.16e-22  3.78e-22  0.00e+00  4.40e-22  7.48e-22  3.30e-22  4.97e-23  3.55e-24  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.
00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00
:01:2012-07-01T00:15:00.000000  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  3.37e-24  1.51e-23  1.37e-23  9.21e-24  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+
:
```

Autoplot features

- Display time dependent data (spectrograms and time series)
- Various capabilities on displayed data
- Event list capability
- Scripting (in jython)
- Saving plot configuration (“.vap” file)

Bridging with the VO

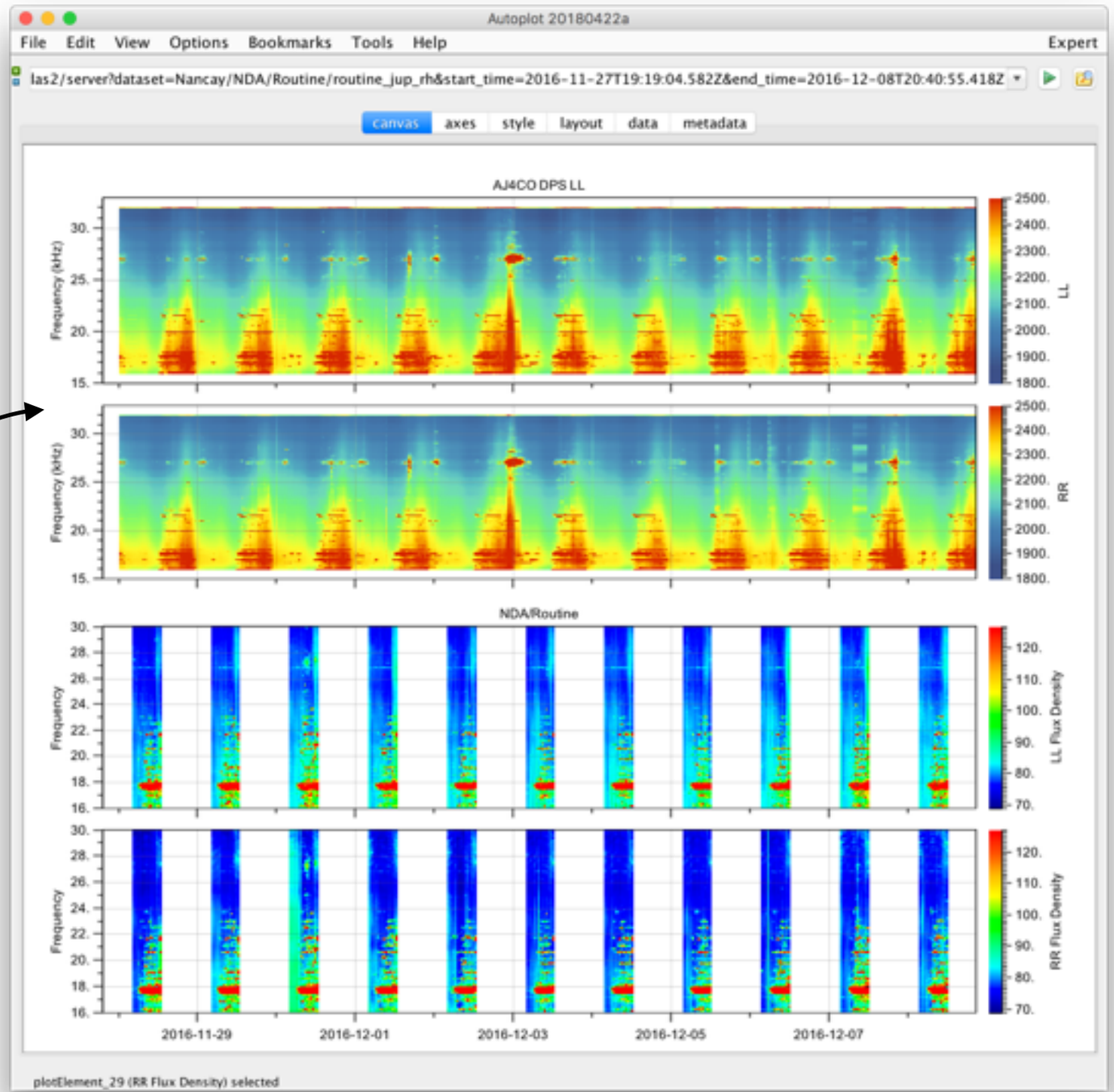
- EPN-TAP test service: product = 1 data source
  EPNcore metadata stored in DSDF file.
- Datalink capability included with **start_time**, **end_time** and **resolution** parameters
- Output in VOTable+binary2 is under study



Examples

- Pro + Amateurs
- Ground + Space
- Old missions

2 top rows : ~7 GB raw data,
only 760kB dowloaded for display



Examples

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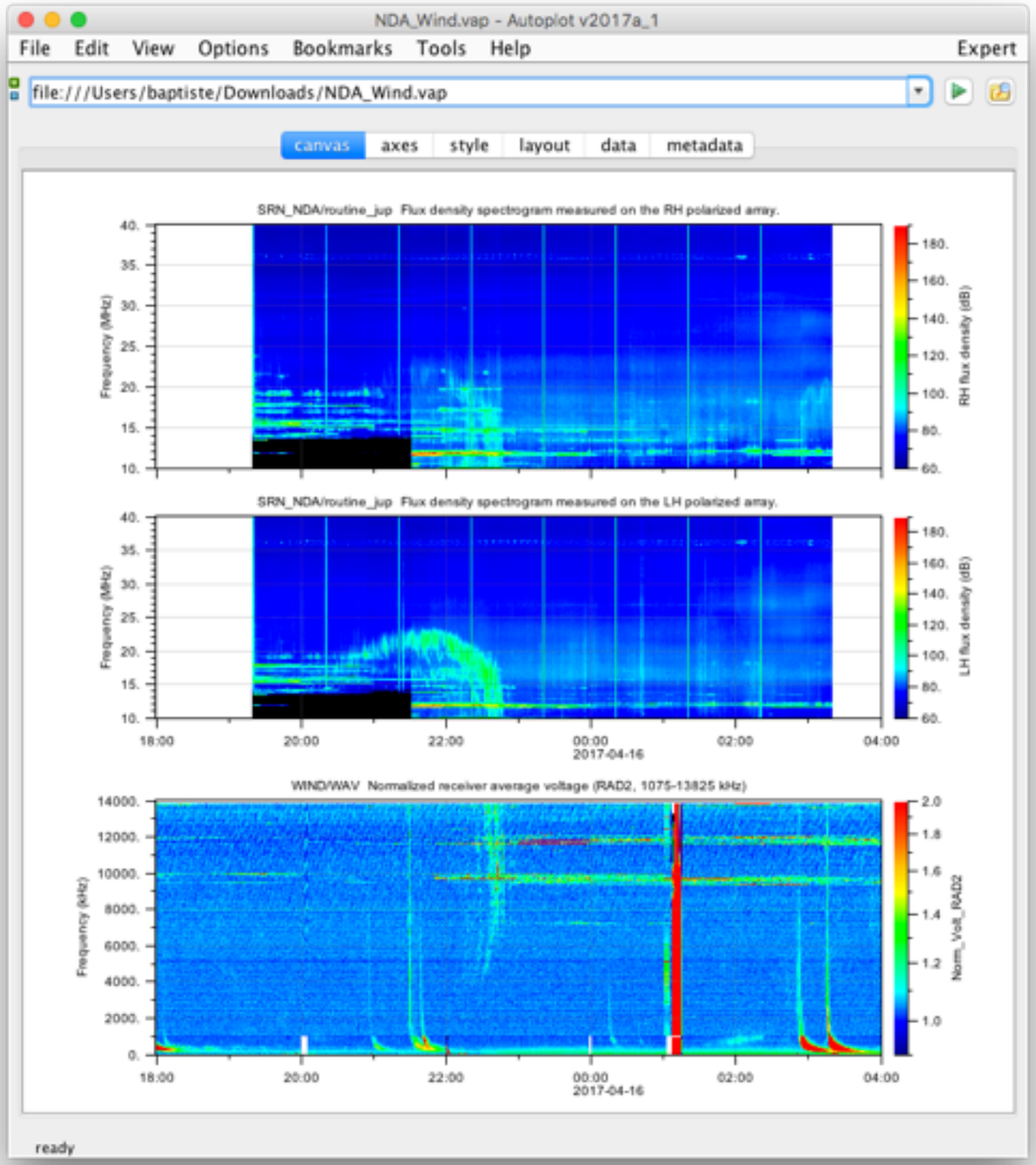

Examples

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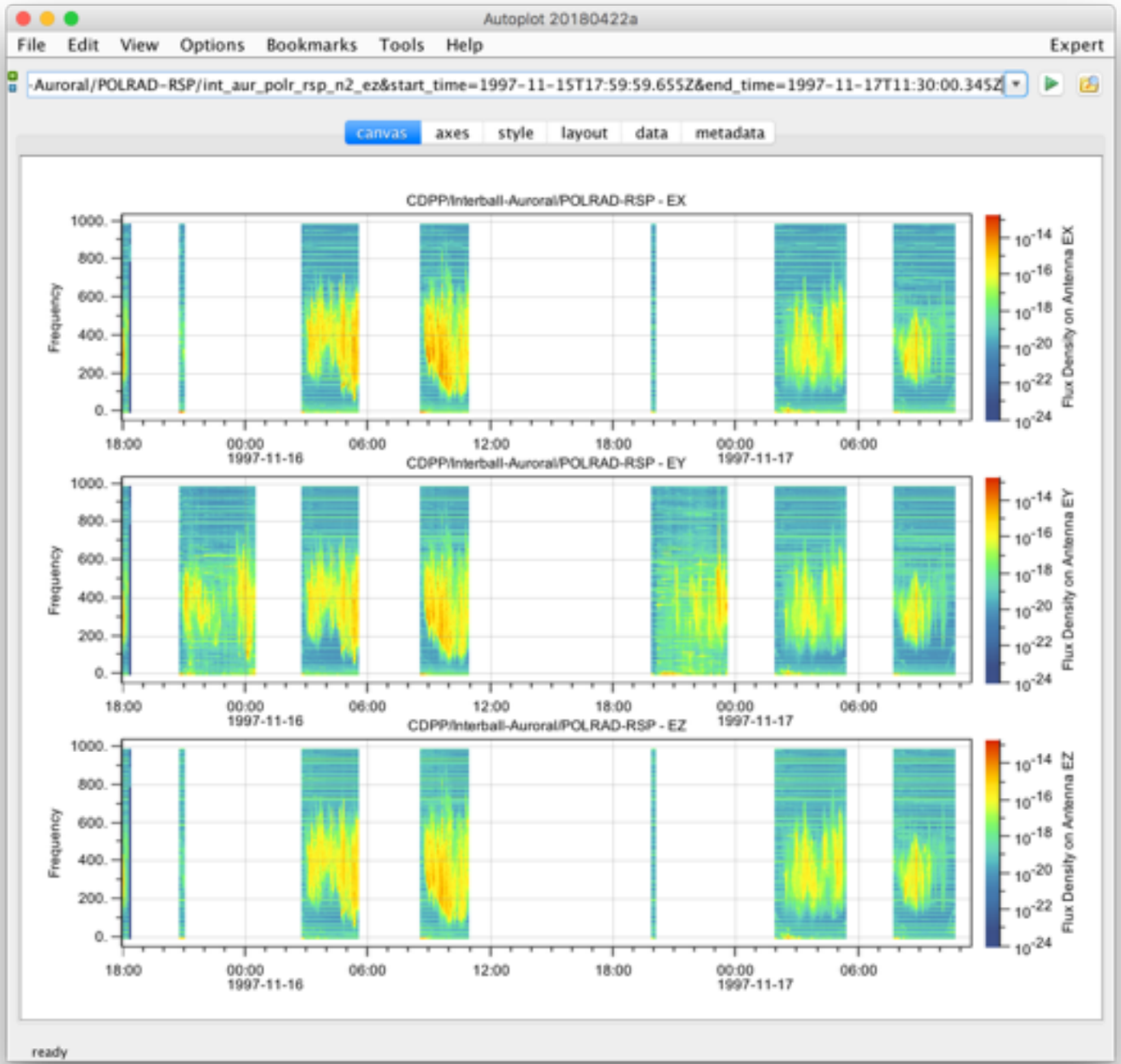
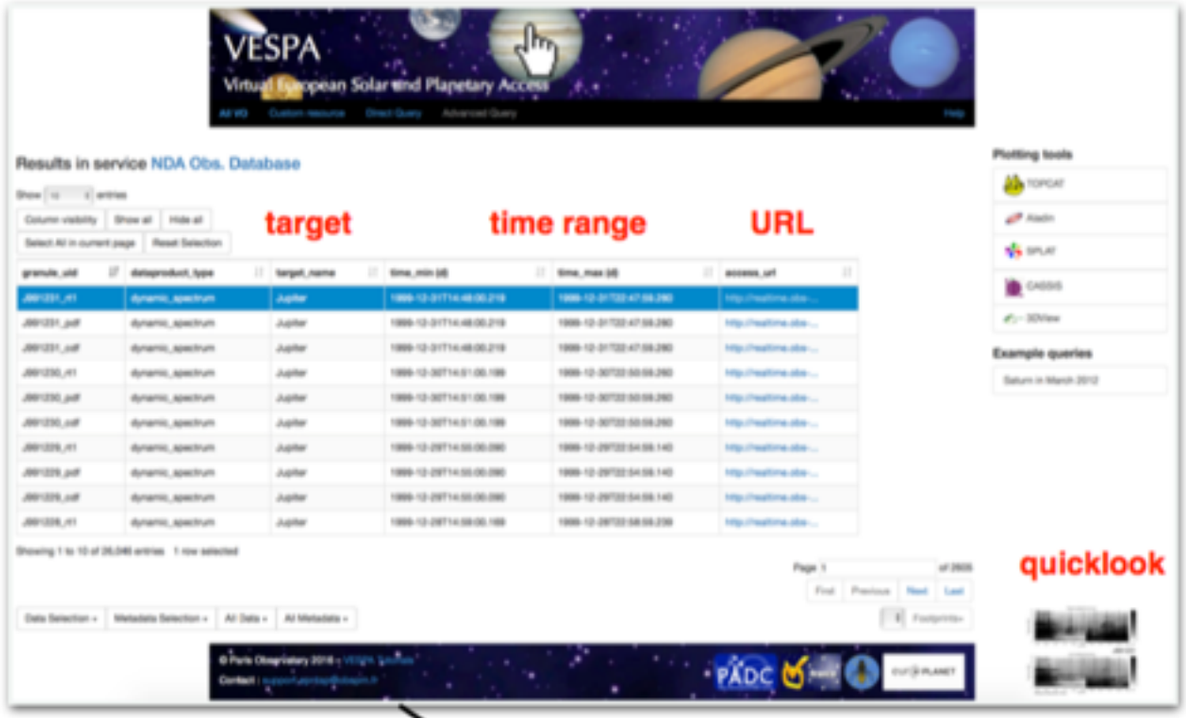


Interball/POLRAD

VESPA result page in Nançay/NDA EPN-TAP service



VESPA result page for all das2server dataset in Meudon

mtype=load.table.cdf

mtype=load.table.das2

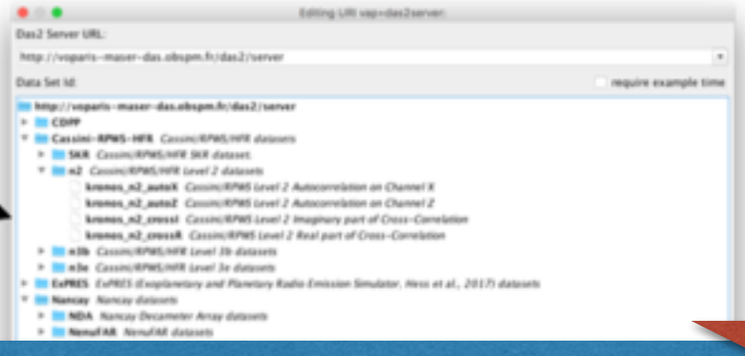
SAMP hub

das2 dataset discovery feature

next: distribute .vap files

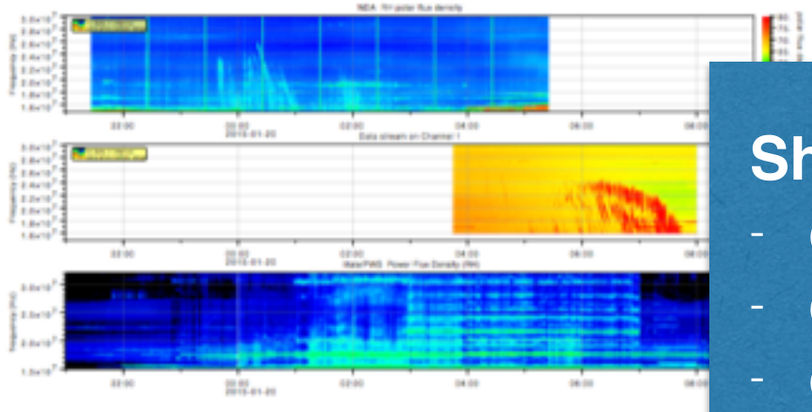
das2 dataset publication through VESPA

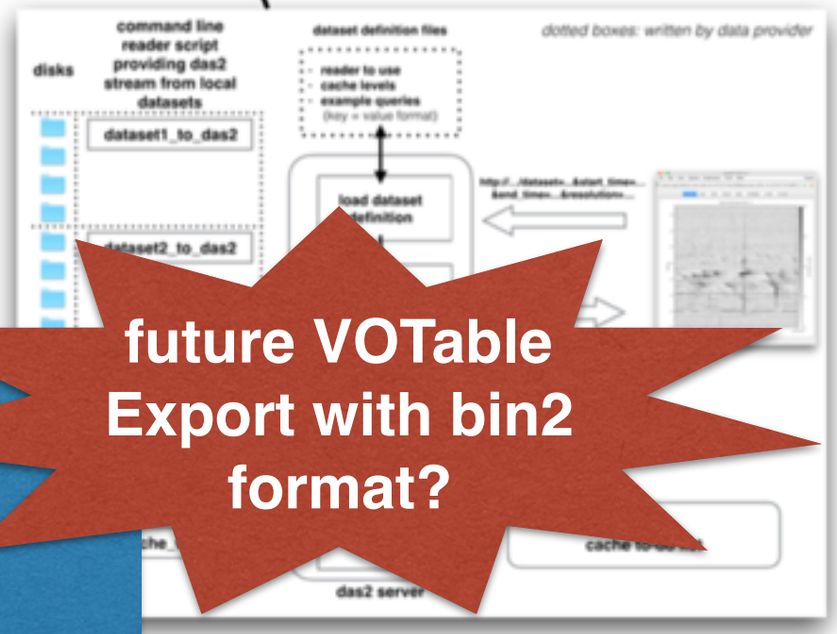
Das2 server catalog in Autoplot



Data Selector

Plot





Das2 server block diagram

future VOTable Export with bin2 format?

Sharing data products:

- data files
- quicklook images
- data access webservices

demos

1. Cassini/RPWS data
from Meudon/Kronos database

2. Nançay/NDA/Routine Jupiter dataset