

OAJ Publishing Registry and VO Services Validation

Tamara Civera Lorenzo





Scientific Database and Web Access Engineer (CEFCA)

CEFCA and the **OAJ**

- CEFCA (Centro de Estudios de Física del Cosmos de Aragón):
 - Spanish institution for research in Astrophysics and Cosmology
 - Focused on the technological development and operation of the Observatorio Astrofísico de Javalambre (OAJ, Teruel, Spain) and on its scientific exploitation.















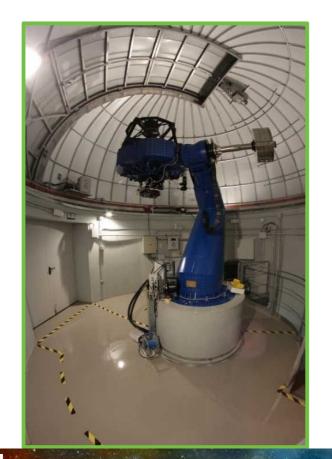


Telescopes and instrumentation

JAST80 (Javalambre Auxiliary Telescope) + T80Cam

FoV 2deg

CCD 9.2k-by-9.2k, 10 µm/pix



JST250 (Javalambre Survey Telescope) + JPCam

FoV 3deg

14 CCD-mosaic











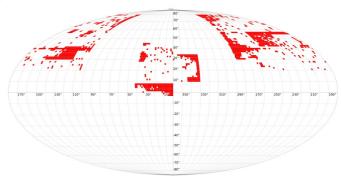




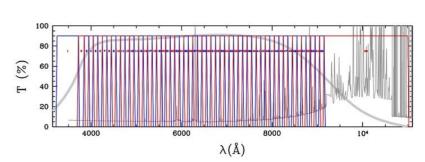


J-PLUS and J-PAS Surveys

- J-PLUS: Javalambre-Photometric Local Universe Survey
 - Photometric sky survey of 8500 deg²
 - JAST80 + T80Cam
 - 12 broad, intermediate and narrow band filters
 - http://www.j-plus.es



- **J-PAS:** Javalambre Physics of the Accelerating Universe Astrophysical Survey
 - Photometric sky survey of 8500 deg²
 - JST250 + JPCam
 - 54 narrow and 5 broad band filters
 - http://www.j-pas.org













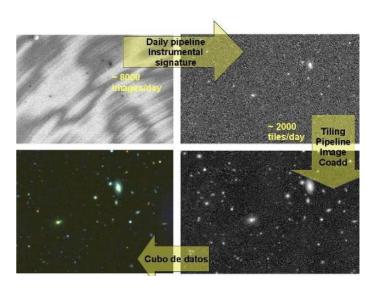




Data Processing and Storage

- Daily data processing and full DR re-processing
- Long-term storage













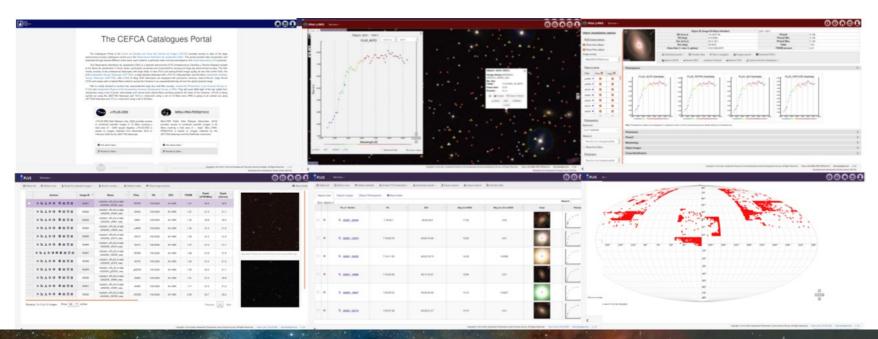






Data Publication

- Web portal: https://archive.cefca.es
 - Sky navigator, image search, object list search, object visualization, asynchronous queries, custom statistical maps, coverage map, MOC download
- VO services: TAP, SIAP, SCS, HiPS

















- Url: https://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/registry_harvest.html
- Working since: February 2021
- Implemented in python as part of the CEFCA Catalogues portal
- One resource per survey and DR:
 - With all the VO services available for it: TAP, SIAP, SCS, HiPS
 - 3 resources: J-PLUS DR2, J-PLUS DR1, MiniJ-PAS PDR201912
 - Resources dynamically generated















```
□<ri:Resource xmlns:ri="http://www.ivoa.net/xml/RegistryInterface/v1.0" xmlns:cs="http://www.ivoa.net/xml/ConeSearch/v1.0"
    <title>J-PLUS DR2 Catalogue (July, 2020)</title>
    <shortName>J-PLUS-DR2</shortName>
    <identifier>ivo://CEFCA/j-plus/J-PLUS-DR2</identifier>
    <curation>
    <content>
    <rights>Copyright © 2015-2020 Javalambre Photometric Local Universe Survey. All Rights Reserved.</rights>
    <capability standardID="ivo://ivoa.net/std/VOSI#capabilities">
    <capability standardID="ivo://ivoa.net/std/VOSI#availability">
    <capability standardID="ivo://ivoa.net/std/TAP" xsi:type="tr:TableAccess">
    <capability standardID="ivo://ivoa.net/std/TAP" xsi:type="tr:TableAccess">
    <capability standardID="ivo://ivoa.net/std/VOSI#availability">
    <capability standardID="ivo://ivoa.net/std/VOSI#capabilities">
    <capability standardID="ivo://ivoa.net/std/VOSI#tables">
    <capability standardID="ivo://ivoa.net/std/DALI#examples">
    <capability standardID="ivo://ivoa.net/std/SIA" xsi:type="sia:SimpleImageAccess">
    <capability standardID="ivo://ivoa.net/std/SIA#query-2.0" xsi:type="sia:SimpleImageAccess">
    <capability standardID="ivo://ivoa.net/std/SIA" xsi:type="sia:SimpleImageAccess">
    <capability standardID="ivo://ivoa.net/std/DataLink#links-1.0">
    <capability standardID="ivo://ivoa.net/std/ConeSearch" xsi:type="cs:ConeSearch">
    <capability standardID="ivo://ivoa.net/std/hips#hips-1.0">
    <capability standardID="ivo://ivoa.net/std/hips#hips-1.0">
    <coverage>
</ri:Resource>
```





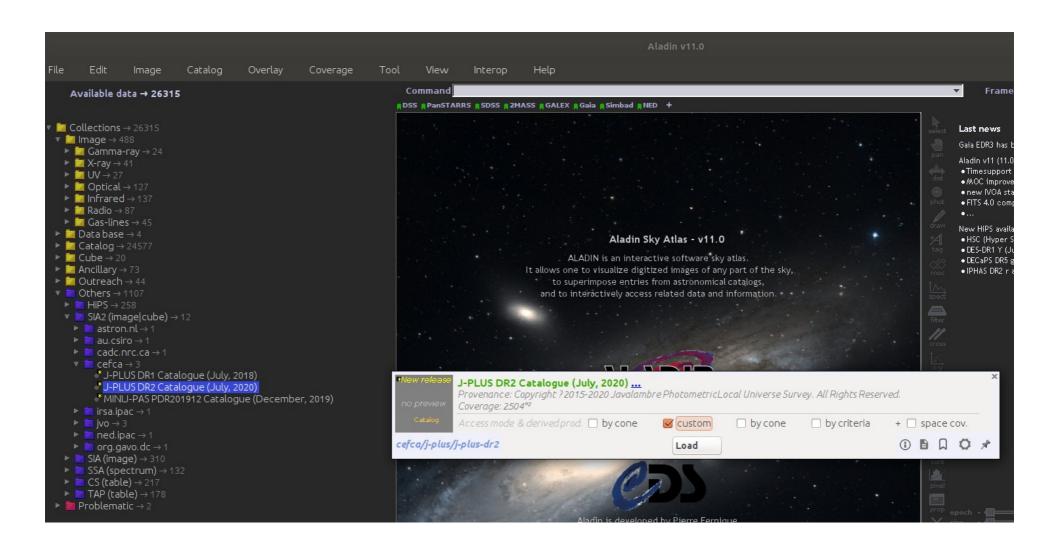
















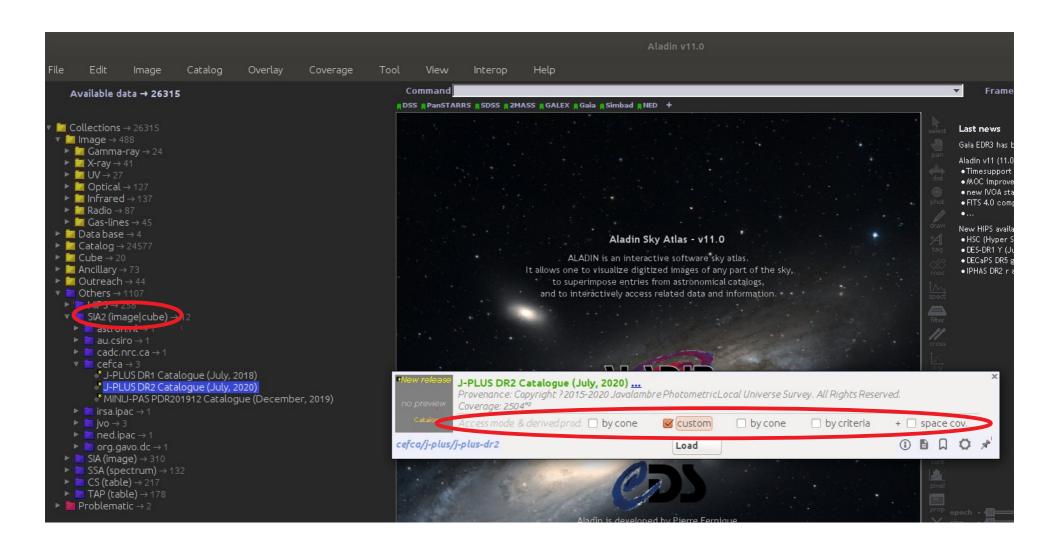


























VO Services Validation

- All VO Services validated and improved before CEFCA Publishing Registry registration:
 - HiPS images and catalogues
 - Cone Search Services (SCS)
 - Simple Image Access Protocol v1.0 and v2.0 services (SIAP)
 - Table Access Protocol services (TAP) and obscore services
 - Datalink services
 - MOC files















- Validator used:
 - Program Hipslint.jar
- Errors/warnings found:
 - HiPS images:
 - Warning recommended keyword missing [hips_creation_date]
 - ► Solution: Adding them













- Validator used:
 - Program Hipslint.jar
- Errors/warnings found:
 - HiPS images:
 - Warning recommended keyword missing [hips_creation_date]
 - ► Solution: Adding them

```
INFO: *** [http://archive.cefca.es/hips_jplus_DR2/] is fully IVOA HiPS 1.0 compatible

INFO: *** [http://archive.cefca.es/hips_jplus_DR2/] is fully IVOA HiPS 1.0 compatible

INFO: *** [http://archive.cefca.es/hips_jplus_DR2/] is fully IVOA HiPS 1.0 compatible

INFO: *** [http://archive.cefca.es/hips_cat_service] is fully IVOA HiPS 1.0 compatible

INFO: *** [https://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/jplus-dr2/hips_cat_service] is fully IVOA HiPS 1.0 compatible
```















- Errors/warnings found:
 - HiPS catalogues:
 - Warning recommended keyword missing [hips creation date]
 - ► Solution: Adding them
 - Error found when there were not objects
 - Expected 404 HTTP error / sent an empty file with header
 - ► Solution: sending an empty file without header to avoid problems with AladinLite













Errors/warnings found:

- HiPS catalogues:
 - Warning recommended keyword missing [hips_creation_date]
 - ► Solution: Adding them
 - Error found when there were not objects
 - Expected 404 HTTP error / sent an empty file with header
 - ► Solution: sending an empty file without header to avoid problems with AladinLite















Cone Search Services Validation

Validators used:

- Paris PADC portal validator
- ESA Euro-VO portal validator

Errors/warnings found:

- ► ID field: not a valid value of the atomic type 'xs:ID'
 - ► Solution: changing numbers by columns names















Cone Search Services Validation



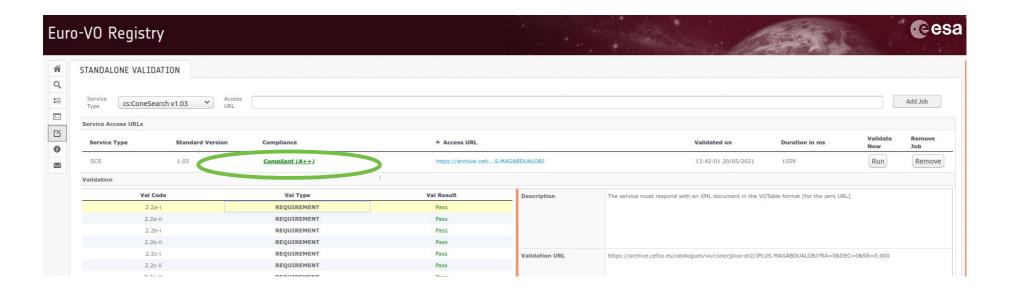
VOTable Validation Service

https://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/cone/jplus-dr2/JPLUS.MAGABDUALOBJ?RA=0&DEC=0&SR=0.5

- <VOTABLE version="1.3" xmlns:xsi="http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VOTable/v1.3 http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VOTable/v1.3 http://www.ivo
- <TABLE ID="cone search result" name="cone search results"><DESCRIPTION>Cone Search; jplus-dr2 JPLUS.MAGABDUALOBJ RA=0.000000 DEC=0.000000 SR=0.500000 2021-05-20 13:57:03.788203</DESCRIPTION>
 -FIELD ID="TILE ID-NUMBER" name="TILE ID-NUMBER" datatype="char" ucd="ID MAIN" unit=" arrayize="">
 CAPESCRIPTION>Identifier of the Tile image where the object was detected. Number identifier assigned by Sextractor for the object in the image</DESCRIPTION>
- \frictor
 FIELD ID="TILE ID" name="TILE ID" datatype="int" ucd="meta.id;obs.image;meta.main" unit="">
 DESCRIPTION>Identifier of the Tile image where the object was detected</DESCRIPTION>

SUCCESS: valid VOTable 1.3!

SUCCESS: valid Simple Cone Search 1.03!











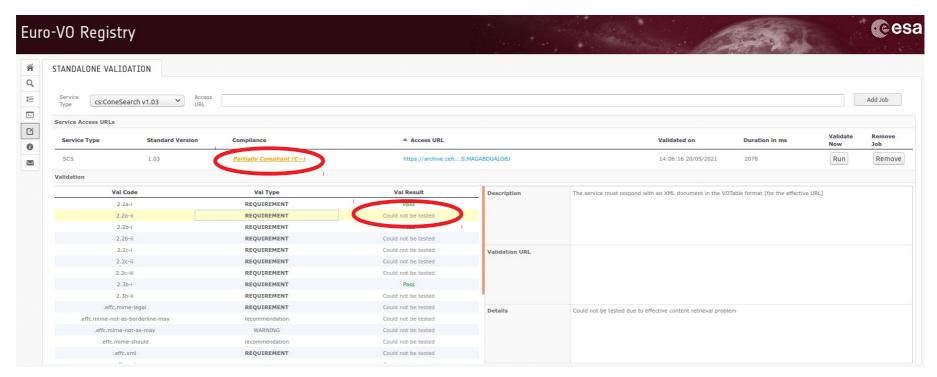






Cone Search Services Validation

- More errors and warnings
 - ► Euro-VO validator: Position used to validate is RA 0 & DEC 0
 - Not solved: Problem when your survey has not data in those coordinates

















SIAP v1 Services Validation

Validators used:

- Paris PADC portal validator
- ESA Euro-VO portal validator

Errors/warnings found:

- Missing some recommended fields:
 - BandPass_HiLimit, BandPass_LoLimit, Image_MJDateObs,...
 - ► Solution: adding all these fields
- Error if format was not specified in the query
 - Solution: changing to use ALL format as default instead of returning an error













SIAP v1 Services Validation

Errors/warnings found:

- Euro-VO validator:
 - ► 500 Internal Server Error: The call failed on the server.; see server log for details
 - ► Solution: adding '?' at the end of the service url
 - ► 4.2.4.b.iii: Exactly one field should have ucd='VOX:WCS_CoordProjection', with datatype='char', and arraysize='3'
 - ► Solution: Writing Euro-VO team who solve the problem in the validator















SIAP v1 Services Validation



VOTable Validation Service

https://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/siap/jplus-dr2?POS=0.0%2C0.0&SIZE=1.0%2C1.0&FORMAT=ALL

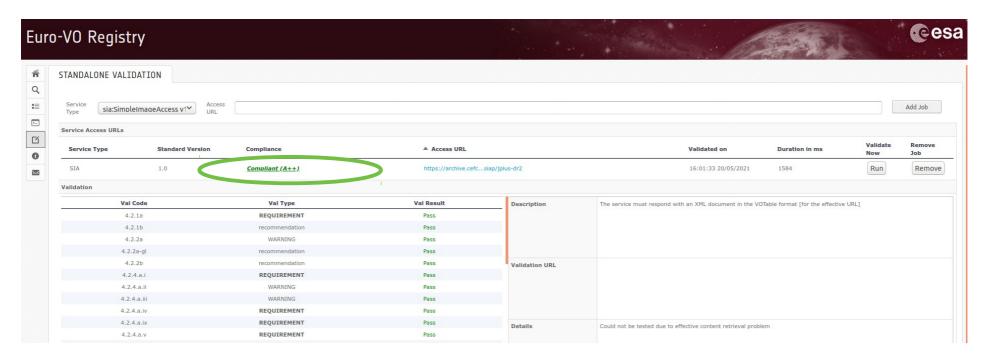
- VVOTABLE version="1.3" xmlns:xsi="http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VOTable/V1.3 xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VOTable/V1.3 http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VOTable/V1.3 http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VOTable/V1.3 xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VOTable/V1.3 http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VOTable/V0Table/V1.3 xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VOTable/V1.3 http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VOTable/V0Table/
- <TABLE ID="siap_search result" name="siap_search results"><DESCRIPTION>SIAP_search: RA=0.000000 DEC=0.000000 SIZE=1.0,1.0 2021-05-20 16:15:54.411983</DESCRIPTION>

 <FIELD ID="Name" name="Name" datatype="chair" ucd="Wox:mage Title" unit=" arraysize="">

 <p
- //FIELDD
 -*FIELD ID="Telescope_Instrument" name="Telescope_Instrument" datatype="char" ucd="INST_ID" unit="" arraysize="*">
 -*DESCRIPTION> Telescope_Instrument_name.*/DESCRIPTION>

SUCCESS: valid VOTable 1.3!

SUCCESS: valid Simple Image Access 1.0!

















SIAP v2 Services Validation

Validators used:

Paris PADC portal validator

Errors/warnings found:

- ► ID field: not a valid value of the atomic type 'xs:ID'
 - ► Solution: changing numbers by columns names
- ► Some fields not well defined
 - ► Solution: adding the utype attribute













SIAP v2 Services Validation



VOTable Validation Service

 $\underline{\text{https://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/siap2/jplus-dr2?REQUEST=query\&POS=CIRCLE+0.0+0.0+1.5\&DPTYPE=image\&MAXREC=5}$

1 <VOTABLE version="1.3" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xmlns="http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VOTable/v1.3" xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VOTable/v1.3 http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VOTable/VOTable-1.3.xsd">
2
AESOURCE name="CEFCA Catalogue Portal" type="results">
3
AINTO name="OURTY_STAINO" value="ON"/Successful Search
AINTO name="OURTY_STAINO" value="OURTY_STAINO" value=

>/:r.eupdataproduct_subtype* name="dataproduct_subtype" datatype="char" ucd="meta.id" unit="" arraysize="*" utype="obscore:0bs0ataset.dataProductSubtype">
chEscRIPTION>0ata product_subtype</obsCRIPTION>
(*FIEID)

SUCCESS: valid VOTable 1.3!

SUCCESS: valid Simple Image Access 2.0!















Validators used:

- Program taplint (stilts)
- ESA Euro-VO portal validator

Errors/warnings found in Obscore:

- ► Some UCDs were wrong: obs_publisher_did, publisher_id,...
 - ► Solution: updating the UCDs of that columns
- Some fields not well defined
 - ► Solution: adding the utype attribute













- Errors/warnings found in TAP:
 - ► E-TMS-TST0-1: Missing required table TAP_SCHEMA.schemas
 - ► Solution: changing the names of the columns returned in the TAP SCHEMA query result:
 - from "schema_name.table_name" to "table_name"
 - ► E-UWS-DENO-1: Deleted job gives HTTP response 200 not 404
 - ► Solution: Changing the job deletion implementation to not only process HTTP DELETE action but also HTTP POST and GET actions with parameter "action='DELETE'"













- Errors/warnings found in TAP:
 - ► E-UWS-GBDX-1: Invalid content was found starting with element 'uws:runId'
 - Solution: Changing the order of the elements in the jobs returned result
 - ► W-EXA-EXVL-4 Validation syntax error for example
 - * Not solved: warning due to the use a custom "structure" called "enumeration" to define the filters. For example: MAG AUTO[jplus::rSDSS]













```
$ java -jar stilts.jar taplint https://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/tap/jplus-dr2
This is STILTS taplint, 3.4/308a680 (2021-01-11)
Static report types: ERROR(141), WARNING(57), INFO(25), SUMMARY(9), FAILURE(23)

Section TMV: Validate table metadata against XML schema
I-TMY-VURL-1 Validating https://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/tap/jplus-dr2/tables as tableset (http://www.ivoa.net/xml/VODataService/v1.1)
S-TMV-VALI-1 SAX report: warnings 0, errors 0, fatal 0

I-EXA-QGET-9 Query GET URL: https://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/tap/jplus-dr2/sync?LANG=ADQL&QUERY=SELECT+m.alpha_j2000%2C+m.delta_j2000%2C-ualObj+m%2C+jplus.TileImage+i%OAWHERE+m.tile_id+%3D+i.tile_id+AND+CONTAINS%28POINT%28%27%27%2C+m.alpha_j2000%2C+m.delta_j2000%29%2C+CIRCLE%28%2S-EXA-XNUM-1 Found 9 examples in 1 document
S-EXA-XVAL-1 Syntax validity success/attempt: 5/9, Symbol validity success/attempt: 5/5, Execution success/attempt: 9/9

Total : Errors: 0; Warnings: 5: Infos: 189; Summaries: 23; Failures: 1
```







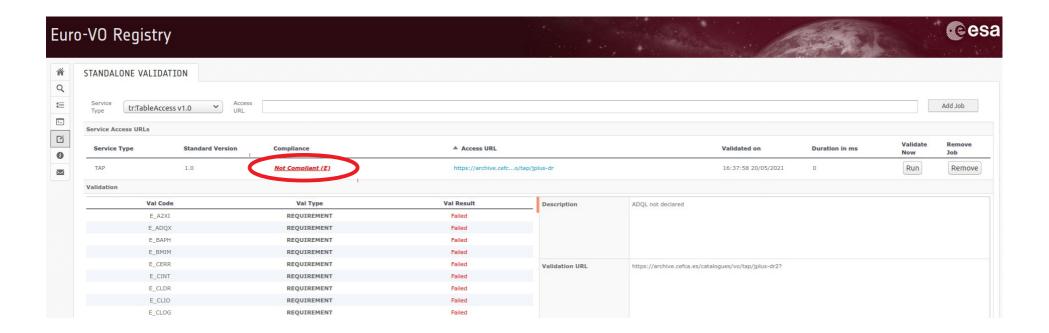








- Errors/warnings found in TAP:
 - ► Euro-VO validator:
 - * Not solved: Indicates not compliant

















Datalink services Validation

- Validator used:
 - Program datalinklint (stilts)
- Errors/warnings found:
 - ► No errors/warnings found















Datalink services Validation

- Validator used:
 - Program datalinklint (stilts)
- Errors/warnings found:
 - ▶ No errors/warnings found

```
$ java -jar stilts.jar datalinklint votable=http://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/jplus-dr2/tile_datalink?id=69815
This is the STILTS DataLink validator, 3.4/308a680 (2021-01-11)
I-GEDL-1 Retrieving DataLink document from http://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/jplus-dr2/tile_datalink?id=69815
I-SDDO-1 Service descriptor fits_cutout, 6 input params
[-SDPR-1 FIXED parameter count 2 [id, weight]
-SDPR-2 ROW parameter count 0
-SDPR-3 USER parameter count 4 [ra, dec, width, height]
-SDDO-2 Service descriptor weight_cutout, 6 input params
[-SDPR-4 FIXED parameter count 2 [id, weight]
-SDPR-5 ROW parameter count 0
[-SDPR-6 USER parameter count 4 [ra, dec, width, height]
-SDDO-3 Service descriptor single_catalogue_tap, 3 input params
[-SDPR-7 FIXED parameter count 2 [QUERY, LANG]
-SDPR-8 ROW parameter count 0
[-SDPR-9 USER parameter count 1 [MAXREC]
-SDDO-4 Service descriptor dual_catalogue_tap, 3 input params
-SDDF-1 Service descriptors defined: 4 referenceable, 0 anonymous
:-IKAC-1 Row 1: access URL http://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/siap/jplus-dr2/get_fits?id=69815
-IKSD-1 Row 2: service fits_cutout invocation (partial) http://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/siap/jplus-d<u>r2/get_fits_cutout?id=69815&weight=0</u>
-IKAC-2 Row 3: access URL http://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/siap/jplus-dr2/get_weight?id=69815
-IKSD-2 Row 4: service weight_cutout invocation (partial) http://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/siap/jplus-dr2/get_fits_cutout?id=69815&weight=1
:-IKAC-3 Row 5: access URL http://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/siap/jplus-dr2/get_graphic_image?band=FILTER&id=69815
-IKAC-4 Row 6: access URL http://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/siap/jplus-dr2/get_masks?id=69815
-IKAC-5 Row 7: access URL http://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/siap/jplus-dr2/get_psf_file?id=69815
-IKAC-6 Row 8: access URL http://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/siap/jplus-dr2/reduced/get_fits?id=801841
:-IKAC-7 Row 9: access URL http://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/siap/jplus-dr2/reduced/get_fits?id=801842
-IKAC-8 Row 10: access URL http://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/siap/jplus-dr2/reduced/get_fits?id=801845
-IKSD-3 Row 11: service single_catalogue_tap invocation (partial) http://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/tap/jplus-dr2/sync?QUERY=SELECT%20*%20FROM%20jplus.MagABSingleObj%20where%20tile_id%20%
[-IKSD-4 Row 12: service dual_catalogue_tap invocation (partial) http://archive.cefca.es/catalogues/vo/tap/jplus-dr2/sync?QUERY=SELECT%20*%20FROM%20jplus.MagABDual0bj%20where%20tile_id%20%3d%20
-DLNR-1 Datalink table rows checked: 12
-SDPR-x (3 more)
 o als: Errors: 0; Warnings: 0; Infos: 31; Jummaries: 0; Failures: 0
```















MOC Validation

- Validator used:
 - MOCServer portal
- Errors/warnings found:
 - ► No errors/warnings found















MOC Validation

- Validator used:
 - MOCServer portal
- Errors/warnings found:
 - ▶ No errors/warnings found

```
MocServer / Validator mode v4.09 - Sept 2017

Doc & demo Examples Browser Lint Admin

MOC Server tool for retrieving as fast as possible the list of astronomical data sets (catalogs, surveys, ...) having at least one observation in a specifical sky region. The default result is an ID lis
```

This form allows one to verify that a remote MOC is 1.0 IVOA MOC compatible

Come back to the Lint form

INFO Generated by: PyMOC 0.4.1
INFO Date: 2021-05-21T09:22:41
INFO Moc order: 8
INFO Number of rows: 10837
INFO Coding: 32 bits integer

STATUS OK! MOC compatible with IVOA MOC 1.0 recommendation

MOCserver is developped by CDS















A few lessons learned

- Although services seem to work well, it is very important to pass validators to know if they are fully protocol compliant.
- Validation process not only helps to make services more compliant but also to improve them:
 - Descriptions, units, ... improvements
 - SCS: columns returned in each verbosity level
- In validation process, sometimes, it is difficult to understand the error or problem of your services.
 - Thank you to all the validators people that have help me to understand and solve the errors and warnings.













A few lessons learned

- It could be very interesting to have **standalone validators** for all the services to validate them before production deployment.
- It could be very interesting that validators return a response easily understandable by machines.
 - For developers to be able to implement automatic tests to pass the validators after every change, production deployment,...















THANK YOU!















THANK YOU!

Questions or comments?















